



WITH
FREE ONLINE
AUDIO



workstation

book

fruit

car

hairdresser

parrot

ENGLISH

FOR EVERYONE

ENGLISH VOCABULARY BUILDER



swimming

firefighter

nurse

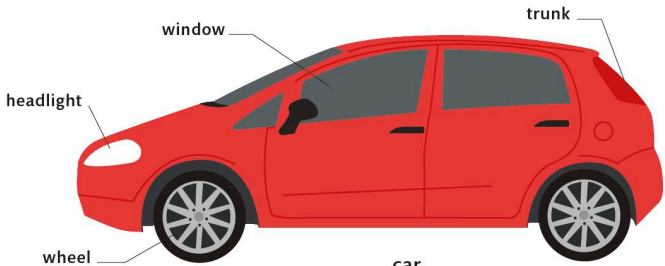
shoe

farmer

helmet

skiing

appointment



armchair

coffee

ticket

mother

headlight

window

trunk



wheel

car

paint

wallet

dessert

photographer

LEARN AND PRACTICE OVER 3,000 WORDS AND PHRASES

ENGLISH FOR EVERYONE

ENGLISH VOCABULARY BUILDER



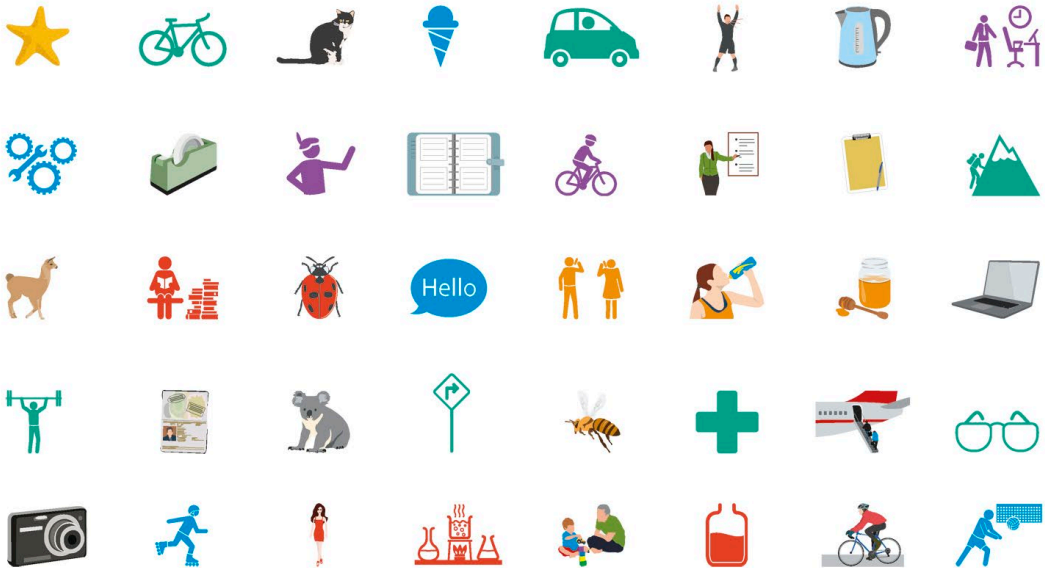
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website and app
www.dkefe.com

Author

Thomas Booth worked for 10 years as an English-language teacher in Poland and Russia. He now lives in England, where he works as an editor and English-language materials writer, notably of course books and vocabulary textbooks.

ENGLISH FOR EVERYONE

ENGLISH VOCABULARY BUILDER





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A WORLD OF IDEAS:
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How to use this book

Each unit of *English for Everyone: English Vocabulary Builder* consists of a teaching spread and a practice spread. Teaching spreads give you an illustrated vocabulary list on a particular topic. Practice spreads include a variety of exercises to reinforce what you have learned. Supporting audio for each teaching spread is available on the website and app. The best way to learn spoken vocabulary is to listen to the audio and repeat each word and phrase on the spread. If you have difficulty understanding a word or phrase, look it up in your dictionary or the word list at the back of this book.



Teaching spreads

Unit number The book is divided into units. The unit number helps you keep track of your progress.

Modules Most teaching spreads are broken down into modules covering different aspects of a topic.

Module number Every module is identified with a unique number, so you can easily locate the related audio.

Write-on lines You are encouraged to write your own translations of English words to create your own reference pages.

Sample sentences Some modules show useful English phrases in the context of a sample sentence.

Definitions Idiomatic English phrases are accompanied by definitions.

Supporting graphics Visual cues help you understand and remember new vocabulary.

Audio support All teaching modules are supported by audio recordings to help you recognize and pronounce spoken vocabulary.



Practice exercises

Each teaching spread is followed by exercises that help to fix new words and phrases in your memory. Working through the exercises will help you to remember what you have learned and to use and recognize new English vocabulary. Answers are provided for every exercise.

Exercise number Each exercise is identified with a unique number, so you can easily locate answers.

Exercise instruction Each exercise is introduced with a brief instruction, telling you what you need to do.

Aa 37.5 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID

Space for writing You are encouraged to write your answers in the book for future reference.

Supporting graphics Visual cues are given to help you understand the exercises.

Sample answer
The first question of each exercise is answered for you, to help make the task easy to understand.

Listening exercise This symbol indicates that you should listen to an audio track in order to answer the questions in the exercise.

60.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH SPORT YOU HEAR

Audio

English for Everyone: English Vocabulary Builder features extensive supporting audio resources. Every word and phrase in the teaching spreads is recorded, and you are encouraged to listen to the audio and repeat the words and phrases out loud, until you are confident you understand and can pronounce what has been said.



SUPPORTING AUDIO

This symbol indicates that audio recordings of the words and phrases in a module are available for you to listen to.



LISTENING EXERCISES

This symbol indicates that you should listen to an audio track in order to answer the questions in the exercise.



FREE AUDIO
website and app
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Answers

This book is designed to make it easy to monitor your progress. Answers are provided for every exercise, so you can see how well you have understood and remembered the vocabulary you have learned.

Answers Find the answers to every exercise printed at the back of the book.

Exercise numbers
Match these numbers to the unique identifier at the top-left corner of each exercise.

01

1.3

- 1 India
- 2 Germany
- 3 Mongolia
- 4 Egypt
- 5 Canada
- 6 Thailand
- 7 Slovakia
- 8 Russia
- 9 Japan

1.4

- 1 Indonesia
- 2 France
- 3 China
- 4 Pakistan
- 5 South Korea
- 6 Brazil
- 7 Singapore
- 8 Argentina

1.1 COUNTRIES





1.2 NATIONALITIES

US	→	American
Canada	→	Canadian
Mexico	→	Mexican
Brazil	→	Brazilian
Argentina	→	Argentinian
UK	→	British
France	→	French
Russia	→	Russian
Spain	→	Spanish
Portugal	→	Portuguese
Poland	→	Polish
Greece	→	Greek
Turkey	→	Turkish
Egypt	→	Egyptian
China	→	Chinese
Japan	→	Japanese
India	→	Indian
Pakistan	→	Pakistani
Mongolia	→	Mongolian
Australia	→	Australian
Germany	→	German

Aa

1.3 MARK THE CORRECT COUNTRY FOR EACH FLAG



South Korea ☒
 China ☐
 France ☐

1



France ☐
 India ☐
 Greece ☐

2



Brazil ☐
 Canada ☐
 Germany ☐

3



Mongolia ☐
 Argentina ☐
 New Zealand ☐

4



Pakistan ☐
 Indonesia ☐
 Egypt ☐

5



Canada ☐
 Philippines ☐
 Mexico ☐

6



Thailand ☐
 Turkey ☐
 Portugal ☐

7



Indonesia ☐
 India ☐
 Slovakia ☐

8



China ☐
 Australia ☐
 Russia ☐

9



Poland ☐
 Japan ☐
 Turkey ☐

Aa

1.4 FIND EIGHT MORE COUNTRIES IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE FLAGS

S G A H A I F M C S S
 T A R P Q H R E V O I
 M E G E M P A X D U N
 P R E N T A N I I T G
 M E N I C K C C B H A
 E E T I A I E O D K P
 C H I N A S Y T A O O
 X J N A M T Q L A R R
 B I A B R A Z I L E E
 C I N D O N E S I A C



1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



1.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND CIRCLE THE WORDS YOU HEAR

	Argentina	Australian	Australia
1	India	Indian	Indonesian
2	Spanish	Polish	Turkish
3	Greece	Egypt	Greek
4	Thailand	Poland	Netherlands
5	Chinese	Japanese	Portuguese
6	Germany	German	Japan
7	Mongolian	Australia	Mongolia
8	China	Chinese	Canada

Aa

1.6 WRITE THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL IN THE CORRECT GROUPS

COUNTRIES

Russia

NATIONALITIES

Russian

United Kingdom / UK Japanese Poland
~~Russia~~ Polish Pakistan Japan
 Pakistani British ~~Russian~~

Aa

1.7 WRITE THE CORRECT COUNTRY UNDER EACH FLAG



South Africa



1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9

02 Numbers

2.1 NUMBERS

1

one

2

two

3

three

4

four

5

five

6

six

7

seven

8

eight

9

nine

10

ten

11

eleven

12

twelve

13

thirteen

14

fourteen

15

fifteen

16

sixteen

17

seventeen

18

eighteen

19

nineteen

20

twenty

21

twenty-one

22

twenty-two

30

thirty

40

forty

50

fifty

60

sixty

70

seventy

80

eighty

90

ninety

100

a / one
hundred



2.2 ORDINAL NUMBERS

1st

first

2nd

second

3rd

third

4th

fourth

5th

fifth

6th

sixth

7th

seventh

8th

eighth

9th

ninth

10th

tenth

11th

eleventh

12th

twelfth

20th

twentieth

21st

twenty-first



2.3 LARGE NUMBERS

100

a / one hundred

250

two hundred
and fifty

1,200

one thousand
two hundred

200

two hundred

1,000

a / one thousand

1,000,000

a / one million

3,846

three thousand, eight hundred and forty-six

82,043

eighty-two thousand and forty-three

234,407

two hundred and thirty-four thousand, four hundred and seven

3,089,342

three million, eighty-nine thousand, three hundred and forty-two



2.4 FRACTIONS, DECIMALS, AND PERCENTAGES

$\frac{1}{8}$

an eighth

$\frac{1}{4}$

a quarter

$\frac{1}{3}$

a third

$\frac{1}{2}$

a half

$\frac{3}{5}$

three fifths

0.5

nought point five

1.7

one point seven

3.97

three point
nine seven

1%

one percent

99%

ninety-nine percent



Aa 2.5 MATCH THE NUMBERS TO THE CORRECT WORDS

10	twenty
12	ten
20	twelve
30	thirteen
110	thirty
13	seventeen
1,100	eight
17	one hundred and ten
8	one thousand, one hundred

Aa 2.6 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS

14	foreteen <i>fourteen</i>
100	a hundrid _____
8 th	eightth _____
1,000	a thousend _____
40	fourty _____
13	threeteen _____
20 th	twentyeth _____
19	ninteen _____
90	ninty _____
12 th	twelvth _____
50	fivty _____



2.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT NUMBER FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR

40

A ☒

14

B ☐

4

C ☐

91

A ☐

19

B ☐

90

C ☐

12

A ☐

20

B ☐

21

C ☐

1,200

A ☐

120

B ☐

102

C ☐

413

A ☐

430

B ☐

403

C ☐

300

A ☐

13

B ☐

30

C ☐

127

A ☐

173

B ☐

172

C ☐

Aa

2.8 WRITE THE CORRECT WORDS NEXT TO EACH NUMBER

2.5

two point five

1 1,200

2 342

3 750

4 6.3

5 542

6 45%

7 3.95

Aa

2.9 WRITE THE CORRECT WORDS UNDER EACH FRACTION

$\frac{3}{5}$

three fifths

$\frac{1}{3}$

1

$\frac{1}{2}$

2

$\frac{1}{4}$

3

$\frac{2}{3}$

4

03 Time expressions

3.1 THE CALENDAR



day



week



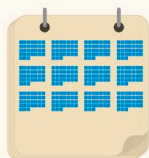
two weeks /
fortnight (UK)



month



weekend



year



decade



century



millennium



Monday



Tuesday



Wednesday



Thursday



Friday



Saturday



Sunday



January



February



March



April



May



June



July



August



September



October



November



December



3.2 SEASONS AND FREQUENCY



day



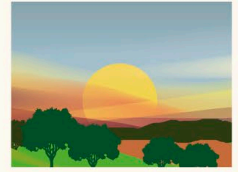
night



morning



afternoon



evening



spring



summer



fall (US)
autumn (UK)



winter



minute



hour



once a week



twice a week



three times
a week



every day



every other day



hourly



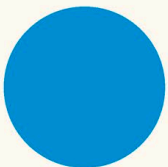
daily



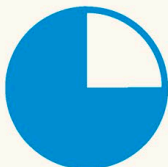
weekly



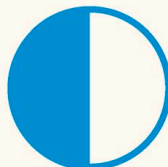
monthly



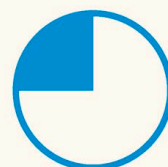
always



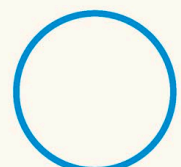
usually



often



sometimes



never



Aa

3.3 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



J _ a _ n _ u _ a _ r _ y

1



T _ e _ d _ y

2



d _ c _ d _

3



N _ v _ m _ _ _ r

4



w _ _ _ k

5



A _ _ _ u _ _ t

6



y _ _ _ r

Aa

3.4 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

Monday

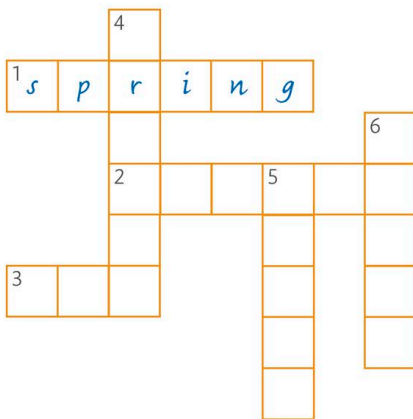
August

Wednesday

- | | | | |
|---|------------|---------|-----------|
| 1 | October | day | week |
| 2 | evening | hour | afternoon |
| 3 | December | Friday | March |
| 4 | millennium | fall | spring |
| 5 | winter | night | morning |
| 6 | sometimes | century | always |
| 7 | summer | spring | minute |
| 8 | month | hourly | weekend |
| 9 | day | week | often |

Aa

3.5 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID



1



2



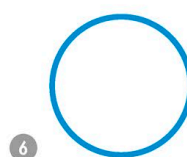
3



4



5



6



3.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR

Jul
A ☐

Jun
B ☒

Apr
C ☐



- 1 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐



- 2 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐



- 3 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐



- 4 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐



- 5 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐



- 6 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐



- 7 A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

Aa

3.7 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD OR EXPRESSION IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS, THEN WRITE THE WORDS YOU FIND

millennium
weekly
september
afternoon
hourly
sometimes
everyday
usually
twice a week

millennium

- 1 _____ 2 _____ 3 _____ 4 _____ 5 _____ 6 _____ 7 _____ 8 _____

04 Daily routines

4.1 DAILY ROUTINES



alarm goes off



to wake up



to get up



to take / have
a shower



to take / have
a bath



to put on make-up



to shave



to wash your hair



to dry your hair



to iron a shirt



to get dressed



to brush your
teeth



to wash your face



to brush your hair



to make the bed



to have / eat
breakfast



to do the
housework



to leave the house



to go to work



to go to school



to catch the train



to catch the bus



to drive



to arrive late



to start work



to have a break



to have / eat lunch



to finish work



to leave work



to work overtime



to go home



to buy groceries



to cook dinner



to have / eat dinner



to clear the table



to listen to
the radio



to watch TV



to check
your emails



to have / drink tea
or coffee



to do / wash
the dishes



to walk the dog



to read a
newspaper



to go out
with friends



to go to a café



to call a friend /
your family



to do homework



to put the
children to bed



to take out the trash
(US) / rubbish (UK)



to feed the
dog / cat



to go to bed



Aa

4.2 MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH EXPRESSION

to get up

A ☒B ☐C ☐

3 to work overtime

A ☐B ☐C ☐

1 to put on make-up

A ☐B ☐C ☐

4 to buy groceries

A ☐B ☐C ☐

2 to get dressed

A ☐B ☐C ☐

5 to clear the table

A ☐B ☐C ☐

Aa

4.3 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT EXPRESSIONS



1



2



3



4



5



to go to school

to wash the dishes

to arrive late

to wash your face

to do the housework

to put the children to bed

Aa

4.4 WRITE THE CORRECT EXPRESSION UNDER EACH PICTURE



to watch TV



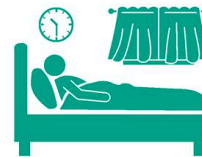
1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



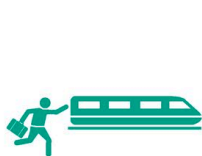
7 _____



8 _____



9 _____



10 _____



11 _____



12 _____



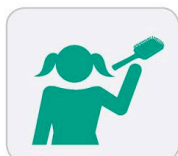
13 _____



14 _____



4.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

A ☐B ☐C ☐D ☐E ☐F ☐

G 1

H ☐I ☐J ☐K ☐L ☐

05 Describing things: facts

5.1 COLORS (US) / COLOURS (UK)



red



yellow



green



dark green



pale green



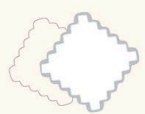
blue



purple



pink



white



gray (US)
grey (UK)



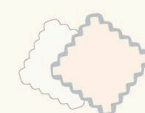
black



brown



orange



cream



navy blue



5.2 MATERIALS



plastic



wood



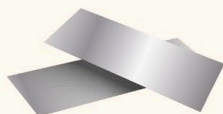
paper



wool



leather



metal



glass



fabric



denim



silk



5.3 ADJECTIVES



big



small / little



wide



narrow



deep



high



low



heavy



light



shallow



clean



dirty



hot



cold



long



loud



quiet



thin



thick



short



sharp



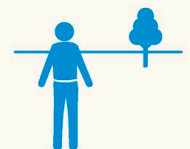
tight



loose



near

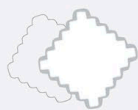


far



Aa

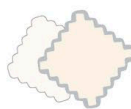
5.4 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



wite
white



1 brewn



2 creem



3 oringe



4 yelow



5 perple



6 bleu



7 grean

Aa

5.5 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



silk



paper



wool



fabric



glass

Aa

5.6 WRITE THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL NEXT TO THEIR OPPOSITES

shallow

deep

1

far

2

dirty

3

tight

4

low

5

heavy

6

long

light

clean

high

near

loose

~~deep~~

short

Aa

5.7 MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD

narrow

A ☒B ☐C ☐

3 cold

A ☐B ☐C ☐

1 wide

A ☐B ☐C ☐

4 heavy

A ☐B ☐C ☐

2 loud

A ☐B ☐C ☐

5 small

A ☐B ☐C ☐

5.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

A ☐B ☐ 1C ☐D ☐E ☐F ☐G ☐H ☐

06 Describing things: opinions

6.1 OPINION ADJECTIVES



nice



fun



lovely



delicious



exciting



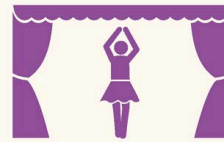
thrilling



interesting



respectable



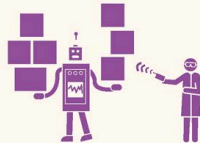
special



graceful



pleasant



useful



important



relaxing



harmless



frightening



shocking



irritating



annoying



horrible



nasty



old-fashioned



unpleasant



disastrous



useless



stunning



magnificent



pretty



beautiful



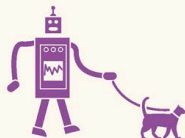
disgusting



boring



ugly



strange / odd



confusing



tiring



6.2 GOOD

remarkable extraordinary breathtaking

outstanding

wonderful

amazing

fantastic

great

superb

brilliant

incredible



6.3 BAD

awful

mediocre



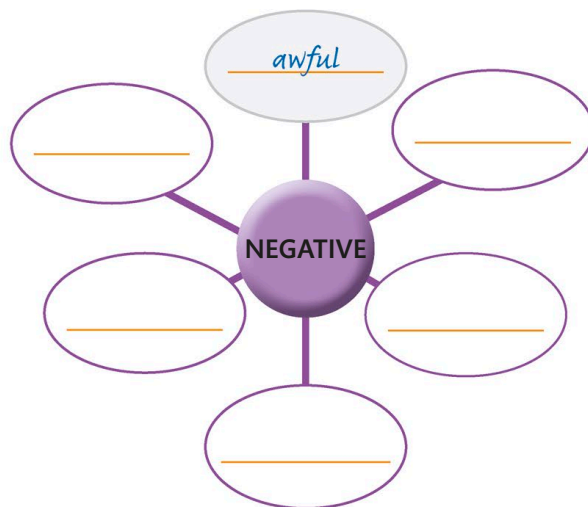
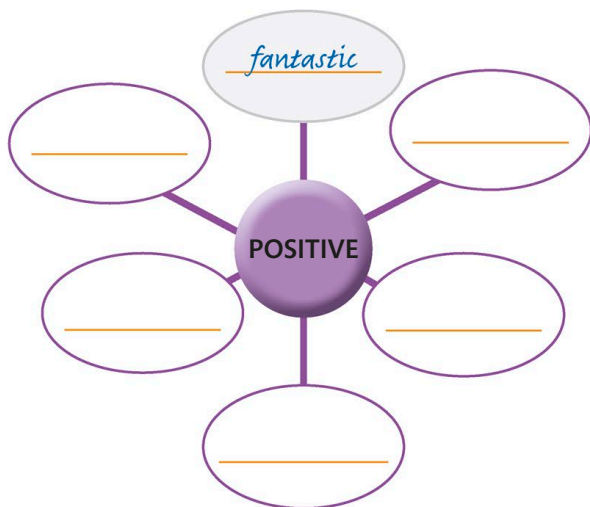
terrible

disappointing



Aa

6.4 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL INTO THE CORRECT CATEGORIES



disastrous

breathtaking

incredible

annoying

fun

~~fantastic~~

nasty

amazing

exciting

disgusting

~~awful~~

terrible

Aa

6.5 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS, THEN WRITE THE WORDS YOU FIND

horrible/magnificentwonderfuldisappointingoutstandingrespectabledeliciouspecialpretty

horrible

3

6

1

4

7

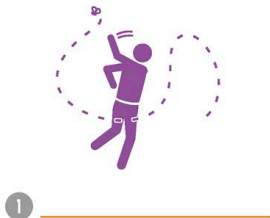
2

5

8

Aa

6.6 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



6.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE WORD THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE



Aa

6.8 FIND FIVE MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

D E L I C I O U S J A H A
 S T U N N I N G V T Q P Q
 A E D E M J S L D A T E M
 P O T N T E R Y I P U N T
 L T B E A U T I F U L K X
 U S E L E S S A D E E I A
 R E S P E C T A B L E L O



07 Sharing information

7.1 CONTACT DETAILS

The diagram shows a contact card for Mr. Robert Thomas Johnson. Labels point to the following fields:

- title**: Mr.
- first name**: Robert
- middle name**: Thomas
- last name**: Johnson
- house number**: 80
- street address**: Elm Drive
- state**: Birmingham, AL
- zip code (US) / postcode (UK)**: 03337 US
- city**: Birmingham, AL
- cell phone number (US) / mobile number (UK)**: (617) 555-5351
- email address**: rob.johnson@webmail.net

A speaker icon is located in the bottom right corner.

7.2 BUSINESS CARDS

The diagram shows a business card for Daniel Thompson, Director of BIG films. Labels point to the following fields:

- name**: Daniel Thompson
- job title**: Director
- company name**: BIG films
- website**: www.bigfilms.com
- phone number**: 019230 8934
- email address**: d.thompson@bigfilms.com
- address**: 23 Long Lane, Redchester, RC3 7AP, United Kingdom

Two illustrations are included:

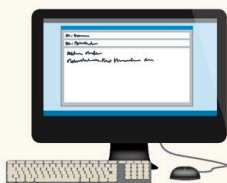
- An illustration of two people shaking hands, labeled **to introduce yourself**.
- An illustration of two hands exchanging business cards, labeled **to exchange business cards**.

A speaker icon is located in the bottom right corner.

7.3 FORMS OF COMMUNICATION



letter



email



phone call



voicemail



text message



social networking



memo



online chat



mail (US)
post (UK)



note



7.4 SENDING EMAILS



inbox



outbox



draft



junk mail / spam



trash



attachment



subject



contact



signature



to print



to reply



to reply all



to forward



to send

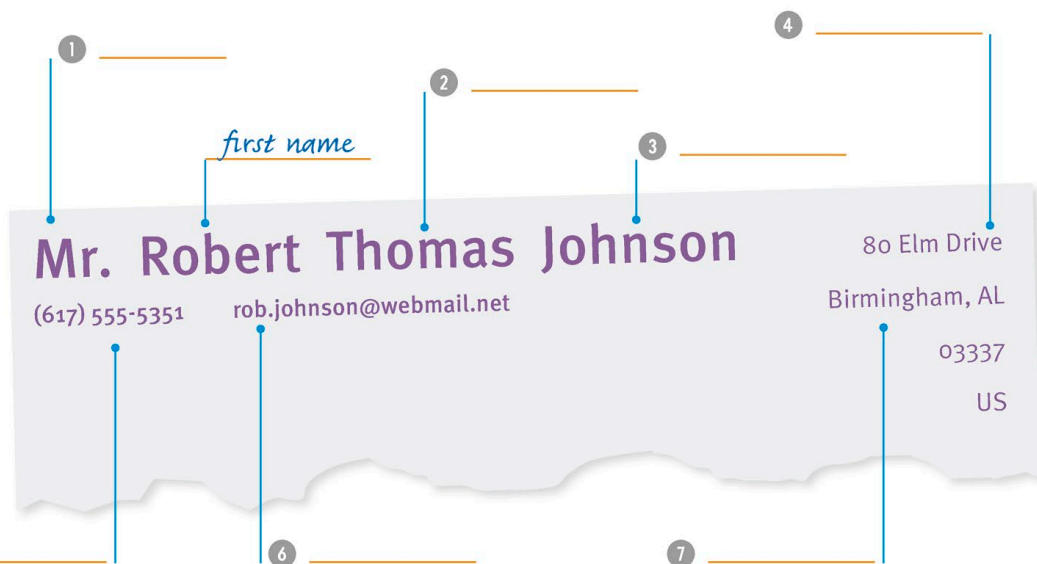


to delete



Aa

7.5 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa

7.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa

7.7 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



to delete



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



9 _____



7.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND CIRCLE THE WORDS YOU HEAR

note

memo

title

- | | | |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1 attachment | trash | voicemail |
| 2 spam | to send | subject |
| 3 inbox | email | memo |
| 4 mail | name | outbox |
| 5 state | signature | phone call |
| 6 draft | contact | to send |
| 7 note | outbox | online chat |
| 8 to reply | memo | website |
| 9 draft | to delete | letter |
| 10 voicemail | to forward | phone call |
| 11 to print | trash | title |

Aa

7.9 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



v o i c e m a i l

1



t e _ _ _ m e _ _ a g _

2



p h _ _ n _ _ a l _

3



n _ _ t _

4



l _ _ t _ e _

5



_ m _ _ l _

6



o _ _ l _ n _ _ c _ _ a _ t _

08 Common English idioms

8.1 COMMON ENGLISH IDIOMS

Tamsin **got cold feet** about giving a presentation to the sales team.

to get cold feet

[to have a sudden loss of confidence]



Susan is **feeling under the weather** today. I think she should go home.

to feel under the weather

[to feel unwell, sick, or ill]



Ben and Rachel are **head over heels** in love with each other.

head over heels

[completely and utterly in love with someone]



You're so right about Jim. He's really lazy! You've **hit the nail on the head**.

to hit the nail on the head

[to describe exactly what is causing a situation or problem]



Can I **lend a hand** carrying those papers for you?

to lend a hand

[to help someone with something]



I'm so tired today! I'm really not **on the ball**.

on the ball

[alert, knowledgeable, or competent]



I **heard on the grapevine** that Neil and Amina are getting married.

to hear something on the grapevine

[to hear information or news through gossip or rumor]



Hamid is working **against the clock** to finish his report this week.

against the clock

[under time pressure to get something done]



Dylan is being so naughty today! He's **a pain in the neck**.

a pain in the neck

[a nuisance, annoying, or difficult]



I'm looking for someone to **keep an eye on** my house while I'm on vacation.

to keep an eye on

[to take care of or watch carefully]



Leo **has a heart of gold**. He always helps his grandma with her shopping.

to have a heart of gold
[to be kind and good-natured]



I don't know who to vote for yet. I'm still **on the fence**.

to be (US) / sit (UK) on the fence
[to be unwilling to commit or make a decision]



Miriam is a **teacher's pet**. She always arrives early and works very hard.

a teacher's pet
[someone who seeks and gets approval from a person in a position of authority]



If you **cut corners** to finish a project on time, the quality will suffer.

to cut corners
[to do something the easiest or shortest way, at the expense of high standards]



You can't believe all her stories. **Take them with a pinch of salt**.

to take something with a pinch of salt
[to not completely believe something or someone]



I have to **face the music** and tell Julia that I broke her new vase.

to face the music
[to confront the consequences of your actions]



I didn't mean to offend Luisa, but I think her reaction was **over the top**.

over the top
[an overreaction or a lack of restraint]



You two really **let your hair down** at Sunita's party last night.

to let your hair down
[to let yourself go or relax]



I haven't really won the lottery. I was just **pulling your leg**.

to pull someone's leg
[to tease or fool someone]



I'm planning a surprise party for Joe. Don't **let the cat out of the bag**.

to let the cat out of the bag
[to tell a secret to someone who shouldn't know about it]



8.2 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT



Can I lend an arm carrying those papers for you?

☐

Can I lend a hand carrying those papers for you?

☒

1



Tamsin got cold legs about giving a presentation to the sales team.

☐

Tamsin got cold feet about giving a presentation to the sales team.

☐

2



I'm so tired today! I'm really not on the ball.

☐

I'm so tired today! I'm really not off the ball.

☐

3



Susan is feeling under the weather today. I think she should go home.

☐

Susan is feeling out of the weather today. I think she should go home.

☐

4



I have to take the music and tell Julia that I broke her new vase.

☐

I have to face the music and tell Julia that I broke her new vase.

☐

8.3 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



Hamid is working against the clock to finish his report this week.

1



Leo has a heart of gold. He always helps his grandma with her shopping.

2



Miriam is a teacher's pet. She always arrives early and works very hard.

3



I didn't mean to offend Luisa, but I think her reaction was over the top.

4



You two really let your hair down at Sunita's party last night.

5



I don't know who to vote for yet. I'm still on the fence.

8.4 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER

grapevine

the

that

on

I heard on the grapevine that Neil and Amina are getting married.

the

hit

the

on

You've

nail

1 You're so right about Jim. He's really lazy! _____ head.

of

cat

the

let

out

2 I'm planning a surprise party for Joe. Don't _____ the bag.

pinch

them

of

with

Take

a

3 You can't believe all her stories. _____ salt.

corners

cut

to

you

4 If _____ finish a project on time, the quality will suffer.



8.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A I haven't really won the lottery. I was just pulling your leg.

☐

B Ben and Rachel are head over heels in love with each other.

1



C I'm looking for someone to keep an eye on my house while I'm on vacation.

☐

D Dylan is being so naughty today! He's a pain in the neck.

☐

E I have to face the music and tell Julia that I broke her new vase.

☐

09 Around the house

9.1 HOMES, ROOMS, AND FURNITURE



apartment block (US)
block of flats (UK)

balcony

attic

upstairs

stairs

basement

yard (US)
garden (UK)

downstairs



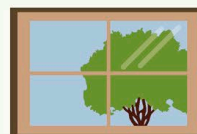
house

door

roof



lawn



window



living room



armchair



couch (US)
sofa (UK)



television / TV



bedroom



wardrobe



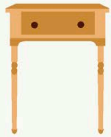
lamp



bed



dresser (US)
chest of drawers (UK)



bedside table



cushion



rug



light



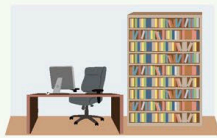
dining room



table



chair



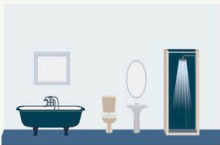
study



bookcase



desk



bathroom



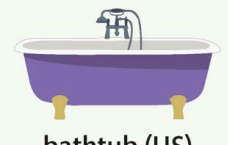
shower



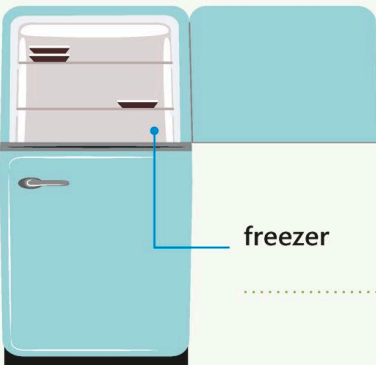
towel



toilet



bathtub (US)
bath (UK)

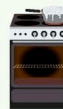


freezer

refrigerator /
fridge



kitchen



stove (US)
cooker (UK)



sink



dishwasher



cabinet (US)
cupboard (UK)



trash can (US)
bin (UK)



Aa

9.2 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



table

1



cushion

2



bedroom

3



light

4


 dresser (US)
 chest of drawers (UK)

5



rug

6



shower

7



window

8


 trash can (US)
 bin (UK)

Aa

9.3 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

shower

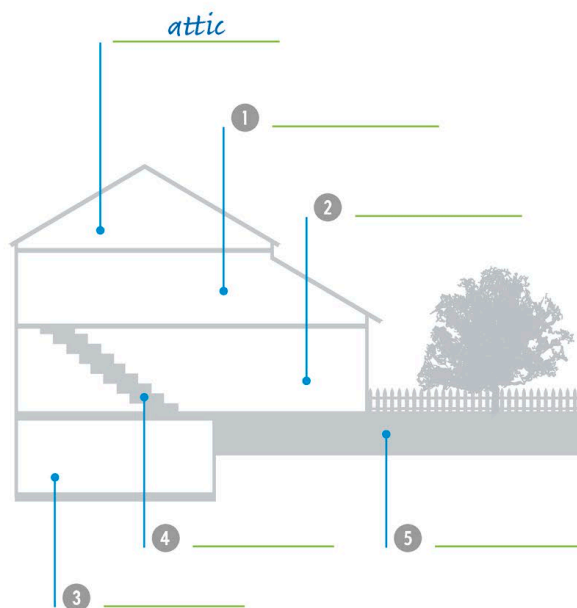
toilet

stairs

- | | | |
|------------|-------------|---------|
| 1 armchair | couch | cabinet |
| 2 light | bed | lamp |
| 3 table | upstairs | attic |
| 4 bookcase | roof | desk |
| 5 lawn | yard | kitchen |
| 6 sink | window | door |
| 7 study | bedroom | lamp |
| 8 towel | living room | bathtub |

Aa

9.4 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL





9.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A ☐



B ☐ 1



C ☐



D ☐



E ☐



F ☐



G ☐



H ☐



I ☐



J ☐

Aa

9.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURES BELOW, THEN WRITE THE NAME OF EACH OBJECT UNDER THE CORRECT ROOM

KITCHEN

dishwasher

BATHROOM

LIVING ROOM

BEDROOM



10.1 KITCHEN IMPLEMENTS



grater



peeler



whisk

cutting board (US)
chopping board (UK)

kitchen knife



scissors

can opener (US)
tin opener (UK)

bottle opener



corkscrew



wooden spoon



spatula



ladle



toaster



microwave



kettle

dinnerware (US)
crochery (UK)

plate



bowl



cup



mug

silverware (US)
cutlery (UK)

knife



fork



spoon



chopsticks



saucepan

frying pan



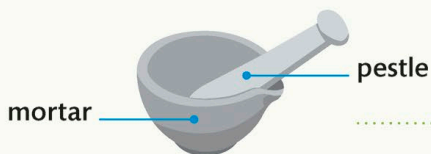
wok

colander



blender

rolling pin



mortar

pestle

pestle and mortar



sieve

spatula (US)
fish slice (UK)



10.2 TOILETRIES AND BATHROOM EQUIPMENT



shampoo



conditioner



moisturizer



razor



shaving foam



shower gel



deodorant



soap



toothbrush



toothpaste



mouthwash



dental floss



sponge



face wash

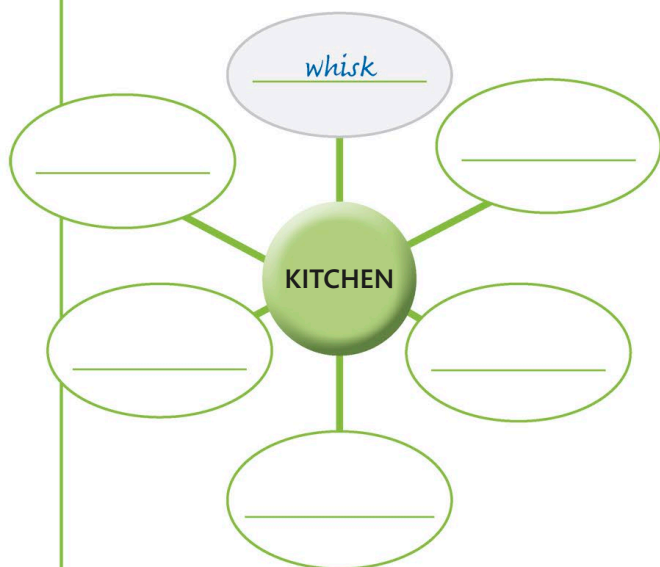


toilet paper



Aa

10.3 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL INTO THE CORRECT ROOM



bowl

~~mouthwash~~

frying pan

toothbrush

knife

~~whisk~~

plate

soap

cup

shampoo

conditioner

sponge

Aa

10.4 MARK THE BEGINNING AND END OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS, THEN WRITE THE WORDS YOU FIND

deodorantshavingfoamspatulamicrowavetoothpastepeelermoisturizerdentalflosscolander

deodorant

3

6

1

4

7

2

5

8

Aa

10.5 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



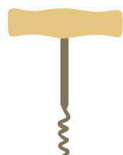
kettle



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



9 _____



10.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR

A ☐B ☐C ☒1 A ☐B ☐C ☐2 A ☐B ☐C ☐3 A ☐B ☐C ☐4 A ☐B ☐C ☐5 A ☐B ☐C ☐6 A ☐B ☐C ☐7 A ☐B ☐C ☐

11 Chores and cleaning

11.1 HOUSEHOLD CHORES



to clean
the windows



to sweep the floor



to scrub the floor



to mop the floor



to vacuum
the carpet



to dust



to take out the
trash (US) / rubbish (UK)



to clean up (US)
to tidy (UK)



to go to the
store (US) / shops (UK)



to clean
the bathroom



to set the table



to clear the table



to do the dishes



to dry the dishes



to load the
dishwasher



to unload the
dishwasher



to do the laundry



to hang clothes



to do the ironing



to fold clothes



to make the bed



to change
the sheets



to water
the plants



to wash the car



to feed the pets



11.2 LAUNDRY AND CLEANING



washing machine



tumble dryer



laundry basket



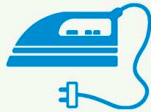
laundry detergent



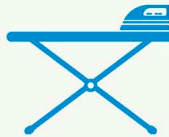
clothes line (US)
washing line (UK)



drying clip (US)
peg (UK)



iron



ironing board



bucket



mop



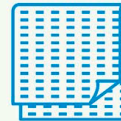
dishwashing liquid (US)
washing up liquid (UK)



scouring pad



sponge



cloth



duster



polish



cleaning fluid



bleach



vacuum cleaner



dustpan



brush



broom



recycling bin



garbage bag (US)
bin liner (UK)



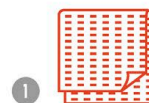
rubber gloves



Aa

11.3 FIND EIGHT MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

T D C H A B R D C S P
 E U V M Q U K U V T O
 K S D O M C S S D A L
 F T I P T K R T I P I
 U E B C X E D P B L S
 B R O O M T Y A D E H
 R M Z L O L A N Z R O
 E E T J D B R U S H T
 S C O U R I N G P A D
 T C L O T H W T A C A



Aa

11.4 REWRITE THE WORDS OR EXPRESSIONS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



to swep the flour
to sweep the floor



1 landry detergent



2 spong



3 recicling bin



4 to scrab the floor



5 to clare the table



6 bleech



7 to lode the dishwasher

Aa

11.5 MATCH THE EXPRESSIONS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

to water the plants

A



to do the ironing



to go to the store (US) / shops (UK)

B



to do the laundry

C



to feed the pets

D



to dry the dishes

E



to dust

F



to clean the bathroom

G



to change the sheets

H



11.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE EXPRESSION THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE



vacuum cleaner

1



2



3



4



5



Aa

11.7 COMPLETE THE EXPRESSION FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



i r o n i n g b o a r d

1



c o e l n

2



r b e g o e s

3



b c t

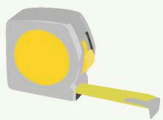
4



i o

12 Tools and gardening

12.1 TOOLS AND HOME IMPROVEMENT



tape measure



hammer



vise (US)
vice (UK)



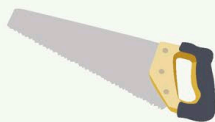
file



ladder



hacksaw



saw



screwdriver



nut



tool box



bolt



screw



nail



drill



ax (US) / axe (UK)



pliers



monkey wrench



wrench (US)
spanner (UK)



jigsaw



hex / Allen keys



level (US)
spirit level (UK)



paint



paintbrush



roller



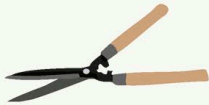
plane



12.2 GARDENING EQUIPMENT



trowel



shears



spade



hoe



rake



fork



wheelbarrow



hose



sprinkler



lawn mower



12.3 HOME IMPROVEMENT VERBS



to paint
the house



to paint a
room



to plaster
the walls



to tile the
bathroom



to fit a
carpet



to put up
shelves



to make
curtains



to unclog /
unblock the sink



to change
a lightbulb



12.4 GARDENING VERBS



to mow
the lawn



to do the
weeding



to plant bulbs



to prune trees



to trim
a hedge



to water
the flowers



Aa

12.5 MARK THE CORRECT VERB FOR THE ACTIVITY IN EACH PICTURE



to tile the bathroom ☒

to unblock the sink ☐

to fit a carpet ☐

1



to mow the lawn ☐

to plant bulbs ☐

to trim a hedge ☐

2



to put up shelves ☐

to prune trees ☐

to change a lightbulb ☐

3



to make curtains ☐

to fit a carpet ☐

to mow the lawn ☐

4



to prune trees ☐

to water the flowers ☐

to do the weeding ☐

5



to make curtains ☐

to plaster the walls ☐

to paint a room ☐

6



to plaster the walls ☐

to paint the house ☐

to put up shelves ☐

7



to fit a carpet ☐

to do the weeding ☐

to trim a hedge ☐

Aa

12.6 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



screwdriver

1



2



3



4



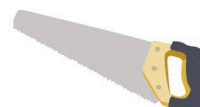
5



6

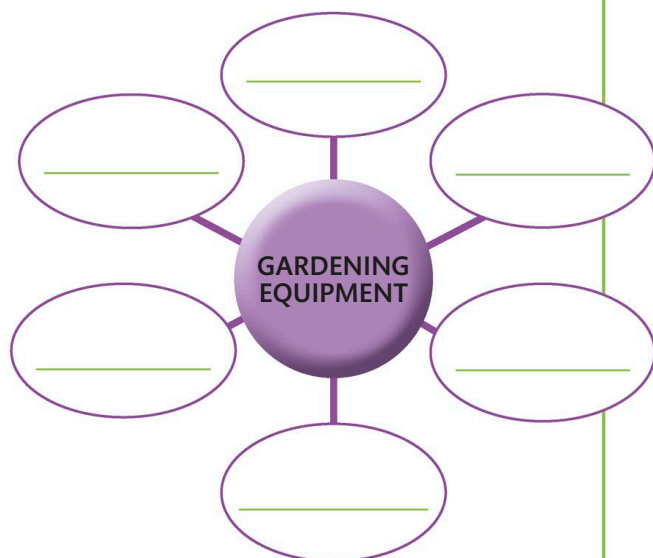
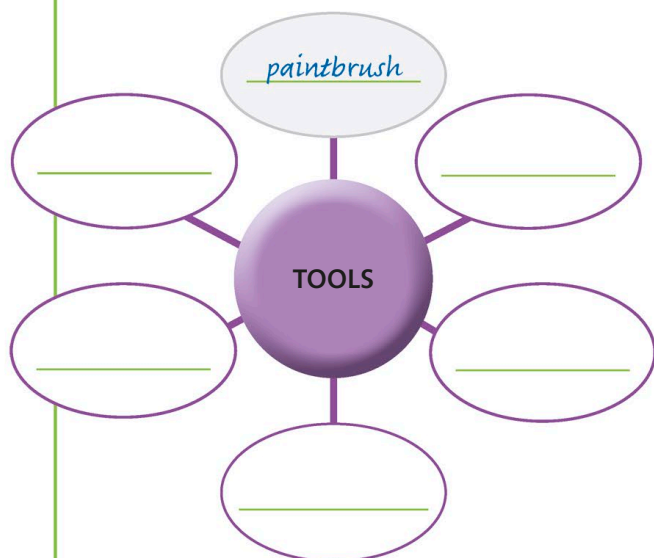


7



Aa

12.7 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL INTO THE CORRECT CATEGORIES



hose

hammer

file

sprinkler

wheelbarrow

plane

jigsaw

rake

hacksaw

hoe

trowel

~~paintbrush~~

12.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR

A ☐B ☐C ☒2 A ☐B ☐C ☐1 A ☐B ☐C ☐3 A ☐B ☐C ☐

13 Moving and renting

13.1 ACCOMMODATION, MOVING, AND RENTING



apartments (US)
flats (UK)



duplex (US)
semi-detached (UK)



detached houses



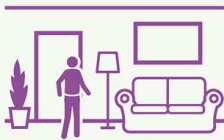
row (US) / terraced
houses (UK)



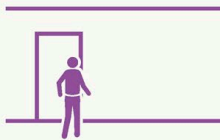
ranch house (US)
bungalow (UK)



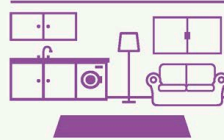
cottage



furnished



unfurnished



open-plan



parking space



storage



realtor (US)
estate agent (UK)



moving truck (US)
removal van (UK)



boxes



keys



rent



bills



lease / tenancy
agreement (UK)



landlord



tenant



to view a house



to pack



to unpack



to move in



to move out



13.2 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I had to pay my landlord the equivalent of one month's rent as a **deposit**.

a deposit

[money that a tenant pays to a landlord before moving into a property]



We had a **house-warming party** to celebrate buying our new apartment.

a house-warming party

[an informal party that you give after moving into a new house or apartment]



Real estate is in high demand, so prices are increasing.

real estate (US) / property (UK)

[houses and apartments that are for sale or rented out]



The **local** stores sell a wide selection of food and drinks.

local

[belonging to the area where you live]



We have a **roomer** who lives in our spare bedroom.

a roomer (US) / a lodger (UK)

[a person who pays to live in your house]



My new landlord wants a **reference** from my previous landlord.

a reference

[a letter describing your character and ability to pay your rent]



The rent for my new apartment is \$500, **including utilities**.

including utilities

[the rent covers the bills such as electricity, water, and gas]



We live in an attractive **residential area** with lots of parks.

a residential area

[a part of town where most buildings are houses or apartments]



My **roommate** never does the dishes.

a roommate (US) / housemate (UK)

[a person you share your house or apartment with]



We **gave notice** to our landlord two months before moving out.

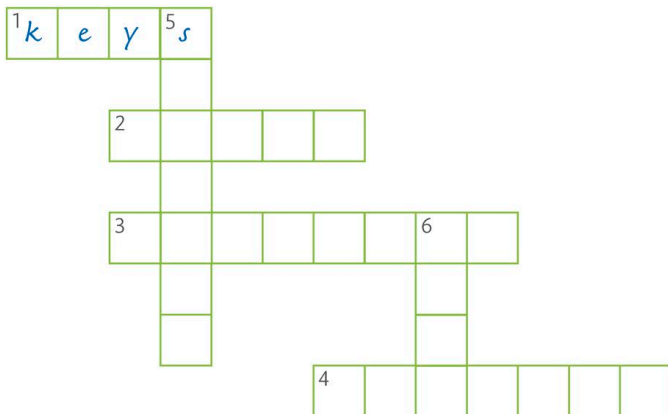
to give notice

[to announce to your landlord that you wish to move out]



Aa

13.3 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID

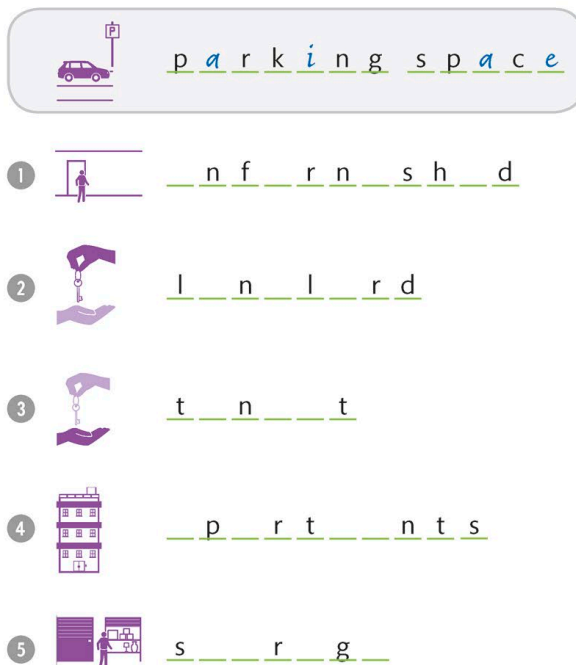


13.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



Aa

13.5 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



13.6 MATCH THE DEFINITIONS TO THE CORRECT PHRASES

a letter describing your character and ability to pay rent

a residential area

1

houses and apartments that are for sale or rented out

a reference

2

a part of town where most buildings are houses or apartments

a deposit

3

belonging to the area where you live

including utilities

4

money that a tenant pays to a landlord before moving into a property

real estate (US) / property (UK)

5

the rent covers the bills such as electricity, water, and gas

local

13.7 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORD IN EACH SENTENCE



I had to pay my landlord the equivalent of one month's rent as a **deposit** / ~~notice~~.

1



We had a ~~house-heating~~ / **house-warming** party to celebrate buying our new apartment.

2



We have a **landlord** / ~~roomer~~ who lives in our spare bedroom.

3



My ~~roommate~~ / **deposit** never does the dishes.

4



We **took** / ~~gave~~ notice to our landlord two months before moving out.

5



We live in an attractive **residence** / **residential** area with lots of parks.

14 The body

14.1 PARTS OF THE BODY

ear



eye



eyebrow



eyelashes



nose



nostrils



mouth



lips



teeth



tooth



head

cheek

neck

shoulder

elbow

arm

hand

thigh

leg

ankle

foot

forehead

face

chin

chest

waist

stomach

hip

thumb

finger

knee

shin

toe



14.2 VERBS



to smile



to frown



to grin



to laugh



to cry



to yawn



to cough



to sigh



to lick



to suck



to breathe



to hold
your breath



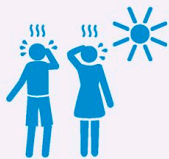
to wink



to blink



to blush



to sweat /
to perspire



to shiver



to snore



to sneeze



to wave



to clap



to shrug



to bow



to nod

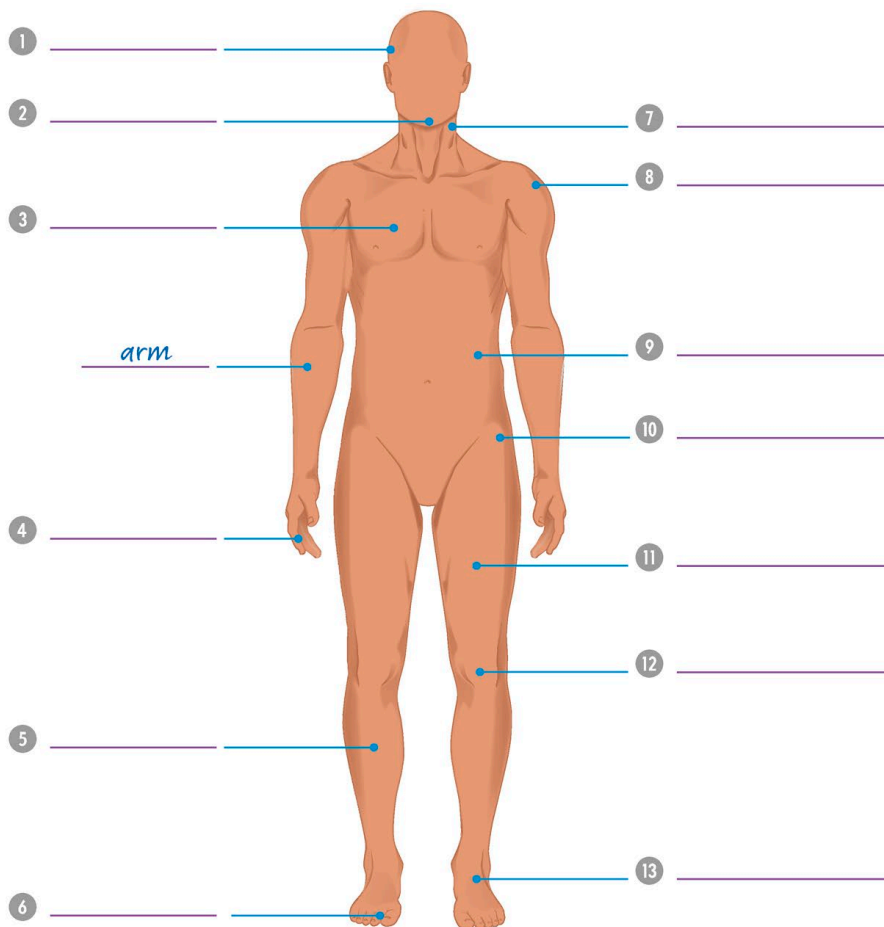


to shake
your head



Aa

14.3 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FROM THE PANEL FOR EACH LABEL



chest
waist
toe
shoulder
hip
~~arm~~
thigh
head
knee
chin
finger
foot
shin
neck

Aa

14.4 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS

eyelashes / teeth nose mouth eye brow nostril sear ankle lips fore head thigh finger stomach chin hip

Aa

14.5 MARK THE CORRECT VERB FOR THE ACTIVITY IN EACH PICTURE



to laugh



to cry



to blush



1

to grin



to wave



to clap



2

to shiver



to sneeze



to blink



3

to bow



to shrug



to wink



4

to yawn



to frown



to cry



5

to blush



to breathe



to sneeze



6

to lick



to shiver



to clap



7

to yawn



to blink



to frown



8

to smile



to sigh



to snore



9

to wink



to suck



to nod



14.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



A



B



C



A



B



C



A



B



C



A



B



C



A



B



C



A



B

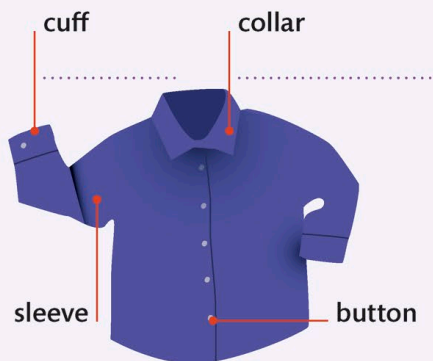


C



15 Clothes

15.1 CLOTHES



shirt



t-shirt



blouse



suit



uniform



dress



skirt



pants (US)
trousers (UK)



jeans



jacket



raincoat



socks



shorts



tie



pajamas (US)
pyjamas (UK)



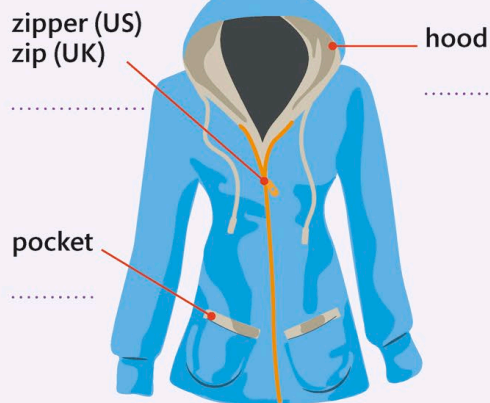
sweater (US)
jumper (UK)



bra



panties (US)
knickers (UK)



coat



bathrobe /
dressing gown



boxer shorts



jockey shorts (US)
pants (UK)



pantyhose (US)
tights (UK)



leggings

15.2 VERBS



to wear



to suit
(someone)



to fit



to put on



to take off



to do up /
fasten



to undo /
unfasten



to change /
to get changed



15.3 DESCRIBING CLOTHES AND STYLES



leather



cotton



woolen (US)
woollen (UK)



polka dot (US)
spotted (UK)



striped



checkered (US)
checked (UK)



plain



silk



denim



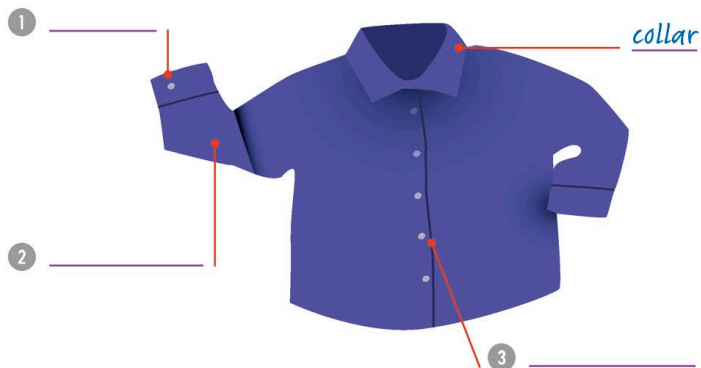
Aa

15.4 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



Aa

15.5 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL

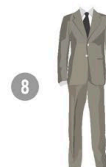


Aa

15.6 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



legings
leggings





15.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



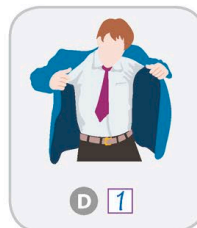
A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



D ☐



E ☐



F ☐



G ☐



H ☐



I ☐

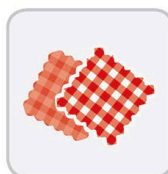


J ☐

Aa

15.8 FIND EIGHT MORE WORDS FOR DESCRIBING CLOTHES IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

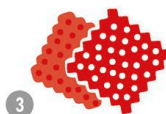
C	H	E	C	K	E	R	E	D	S	C
T	W	V	P	Q	H	K	Q	V	T	O
A	O	D	E	N	I	M	M	D	R	T
P	O	I	N	T	E	R	T	I	I	T
L	L	B	P	L	A	I	N	Z	P	O
E	E	D	I	H	T	U	A	D	E	N
A	N	Z	L	O	L	A	O	Z	D	O
T	A	S	D	C	E	B	Q	T	Z	T
H	Q	T	K	P	R	D	M	E	S	X
E	M	A	S	T	T	Z	T	M	I	A
R	T	P	R	A	E	S	X	A	L	O
P	O	L	K	A	D	O	T	Q	K	Q



1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8

16 Accessories and beauty products

16.1 ACCESSORIES



scarf



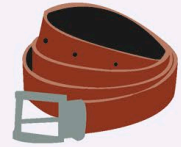
hat



cap



gloves



belt



purse (US)
handbag (UK)



briefcase



backpack /
rucksack (UK)



jewelry (US)
jewellery (UK)



necklace



bracelet



earrings



ring



brooch



pin (US)
badge (UK)



cufflinks



watch



handkerchief



bow tie



umbrella



hair band (US)
Alice band (UK)



glasses



sunglasses



wallet



wallet (US)
purse (UK)



16.2 SHOES



high heels



sandals

zipper (US)
zip (UK)



boots



buckle

shoes



laces

sneakers (US)
trainers (UK)



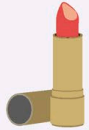
slippers



flip-flops



16.3 MAKE-UP AND BEAUTY PRODUCTS



lipstick



foundation



mascara



blush (US)
blusher (UK)



eyeliner



eyeshadow



hair dye



hair gel



hair spray



nail polish



perfume



aftershave



moisturizer



hairbrush



comb



Aa 16.4 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



b r i e f c a s e



h a _ _ k _ r c _ _ e f



s _ n _ a l _



b _ c k _ a _ k



_ c a _ f



w _ l _ e _

Aa 16.5 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

sandals

high heels

eyeliner

1 earrings necklace shoes

2 mascara belt blush

3 hair band boots sneakers

4 hat cap eyeliner

5 handkerchief hairbrush comb

6 laces scarf buckle

7 moisturizer perfume umbrella



16.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



D ☒



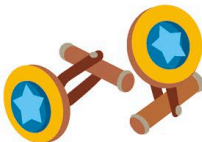
E ☐



F ☐



G ☐



H ☐



I ☐



J ☐

Aa 16.7 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



high heels



perfume



lipstick



nail polish



bow tie



purse (US)
handbag (UK)



hat



flip-flops



ring

Aa 16.8 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



1 broach



2 earrings



3 umbrella



4 combe



5 parfume



6 sunglasses



7 neklace

17 Appearance

17.1 HAIR



long hair



short hair



shoulder-length hair



bald



straight hair



wavy hair



curly hair



frizzy hair



ponytail



black hair



brown hair



blond hair



red hair



gray hair (US)
grey hair (UK)



facial hair



beard



goatee



mustache (US)
moustache (UK)



stubble



sideburns



17.2 VERBS



to style your hair



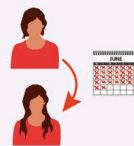
to have / get your hair cut



to tie your hair back



to shave



to grow your hair



17.3 EYES



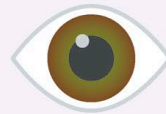
blue



brown



green



hazel



gray (US) / grey (UK)



17.4 APPEARANCE AND STYLE



short



medium height



tall



beautiful



handsome



young



middle-aged



old



formal (US)
smart (UK)



casual



elegant



glamorous



dark skin



tan skin (US)
tanned skin (UK)



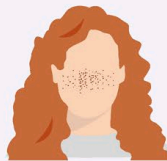
olive skin



fair skin



pale skin



freckles













wrinkles



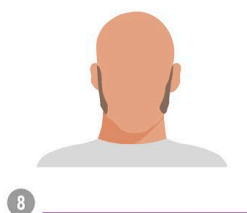
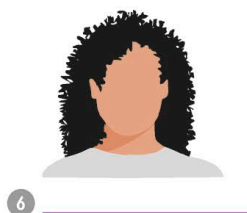
mole



Aa 17.5 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

- 1 casual  A
- 2 ponytail  B
- 3 beautiful  B
- 4 gray hair (US)
grey hair (UK)  C
- 5 goatee  D
- 6 wrinkles  E
- 7 handsome  F
- 8 hazel  G
- 9 mustache (US)
moustache (UK)  H
- 10 dark skin  I

Aa 17.6 WRITE THE CORRECT WORDS UNDER EACH PICTURE





17.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE WORD THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE



elegant



Aa

17.8 MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD

young



A ☒



B ☐



C ☐

3 shoulder-length hair



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

1 brown hair



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

4 short



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

2 glamorous



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

5 brown



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

18 Personality traits

18.1 DESCRIBING PERSONALITY



friendly



unfriendly



talkative



enthusiastic



serious



assertive



critical



caring



sensitive



insensitive



reasonable



unreasonable



kind



unkind



secretive



mature



immature



cautious



generous



mean



brave



funny



patient



impatient



lazy



laid-back



optimistic



outgoing



passionate



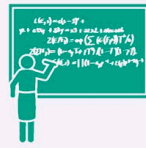
polite



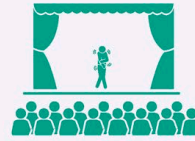
rude



shy



intelligent



nervous



silly



selfish



eccentric



calm



confident



honest



dishonest



supportive



reliable



unreliable



talented



arrogant



considerate



impulsive



approachable



unapproachable



Aa 18.2 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

calm laid-back impulsive

- 1 shy assertive nervous
- 2 rude caring supportive
- 3 friendly impatient approachable
- 4 unreliable generous kind
- 5 confident outgoing lazy
- 6 considerate selfish mean
- 7 dishonest talented unreliable
- 8 mean rude approachable
- 9 funny insensitive silly

Aa 18.3 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



u n r e i a b l e

1



o _ t _ m i _ t _ c

2



b _ a v _

3



a _ r _ g a _ t

4



l _ _ d - b _ c k

5



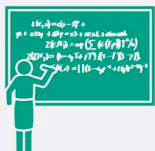
_ s _ e r _ v e

6



_ n s _ n s _ t _ v e

Aa 18.4 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



intelligent



1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9



18.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR

A ☐B ☒C ☐

1

A ☐B ☐C ☐

2

A ☐B ☐C ☐

3

A ☐B ☐C ☐

4

A ☐B ☐C ☐

5

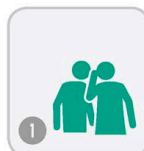
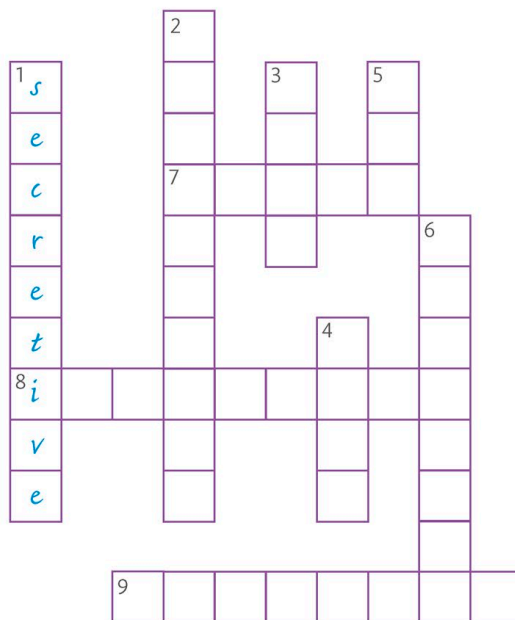
A ☐B ☐C ☐

6

A ☐B ☐C ☐

Aa

18.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID



1



2



3



5



6



7



8



9



10



11



12

19 Feelings and moods

19.1 FEELINGS AND MOODS



calm



relaxed



pleased



cheerful



happy



delighted



ecstatic



grateful



lucky



amused



interested



curious



intrigued



surprised



shocked



excited



thrilled



amazed



confident



proud



sad



unhappy



upset



miserable



depressed



lonely



disappointed



unimpressed



unenthusiastic



disgusted



angry / mad (US)



furious



frustrated



annoyed



irritated



scared



frightened



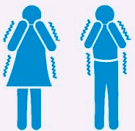
terrified



worried



anxious



nervous



stressed



jealous



embarrassed



confused



tired



exhausted



bored



distracted



serious



Aa

19.2 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



unimpressed



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



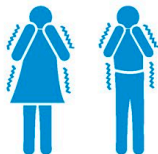
9 _____



10 _____



11 _____



12 _____



13 _____



14 _____



15 _____



16 _____



17 _____



18 _____



19 _____

Aa

19.3 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS

delighted / annoyed grateful embarrassed ecstatic worried curious enthusiastic jealous confused

Aa 19.4 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

unhappy amused miserable

- | | | | |
|----|--------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1 | disgusted | happy | cheerful |
| 2 | angry | furious | grateful |
| 3 | amazed | unimpressed | unenthusiastic |
| 4 | calm | scared | relaxed |
| 5 | frightened | terrified | interested |
| 6 | disappointed | curious | intrigued |
| 7 | happy | pleased | depressed |
| 8 | tired | annoyed | exhausted |
| 9 | bored | thrilled | excited |
| 10 | anxious | worried | proud |
| 11 | relaxed | irritated | annoyed |
| 12 | happy | miserable | ecstatic |

Aa 19.5 WRITE THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL NEXT TO THEIR OPPOSITES

relaxed

stressed

- | | | |
|---|--------------|-------|
| 1 | unhappy | _____ |
| 2 | bored | _____ |
| 3 | confident | _____ |
| 4 | anxious | _____ |
| 5 | cheerful | _____ |
| 6 | disappointed | _____ |
| 7 | serious | _____ |

proud ~~stressed~~ amused interested
nervous miserable happy calm



19.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A ☐



B ☒



C ☐



D ☐



E ☐



F ☐



G ☐



H ☐



I ☐



J ☐



K ☐



L ☐



M ☐



N ☐



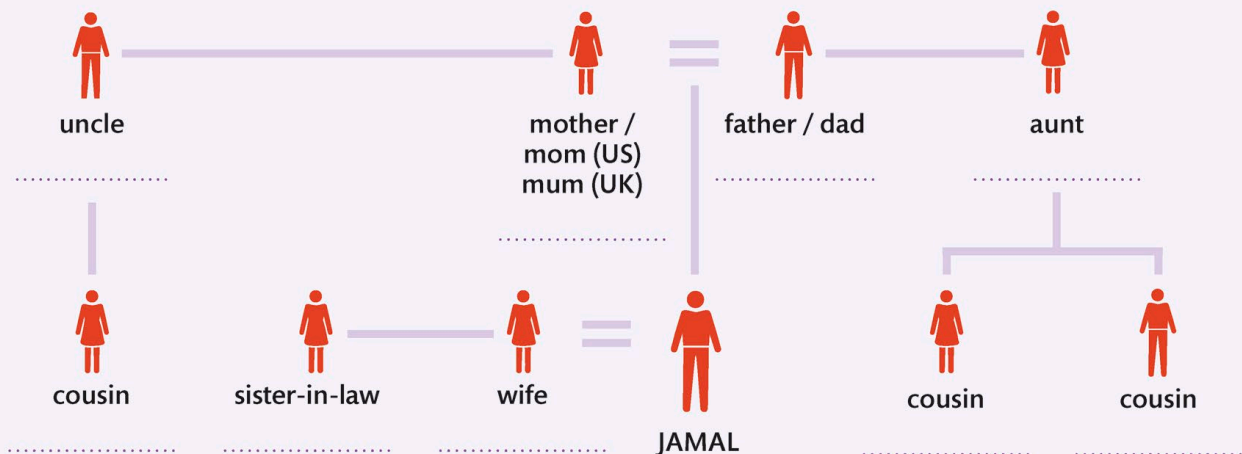
O ☐



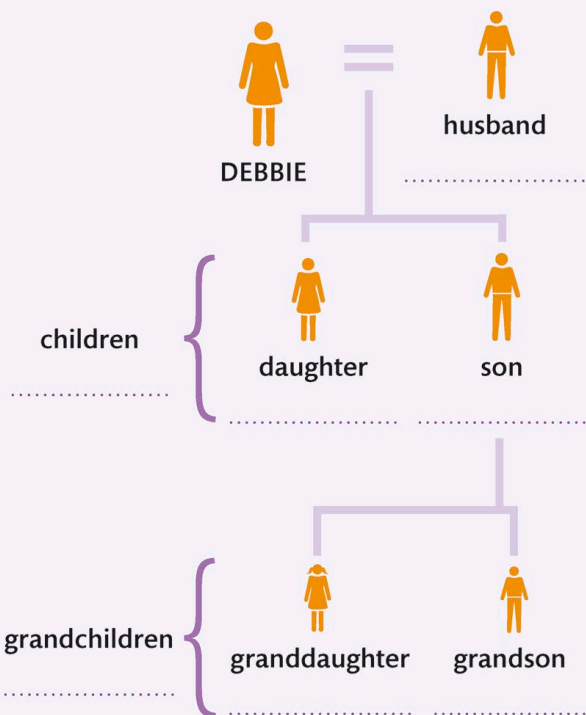
P ☐

20 Family tree

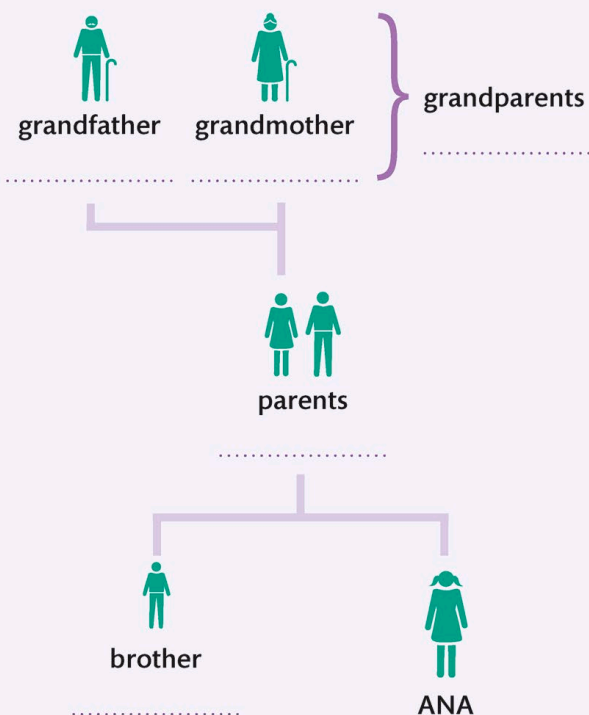
20.1 JAMAL'S FAMILY



20.2 DEBBIE'S FAMILY



20.3 ANA'S FAMILY



20.4 GROWING UP



baby



toddler



girl



boy



teenagers



adults



20.5 ROGER'S FAMILY



ROGER



sister



brother-in-law



nephew



niece



20.6 LOGAN'S FAMILY



stepmother /
stepmom (US)
stepmum (UK)



father / dad



stepsister



stepbrother



LOGAN



20.7 RELATIONSHIPS



male



female



boyfriend and
girlfriend



partner



husband
and wife



only child



widow



widower



twins

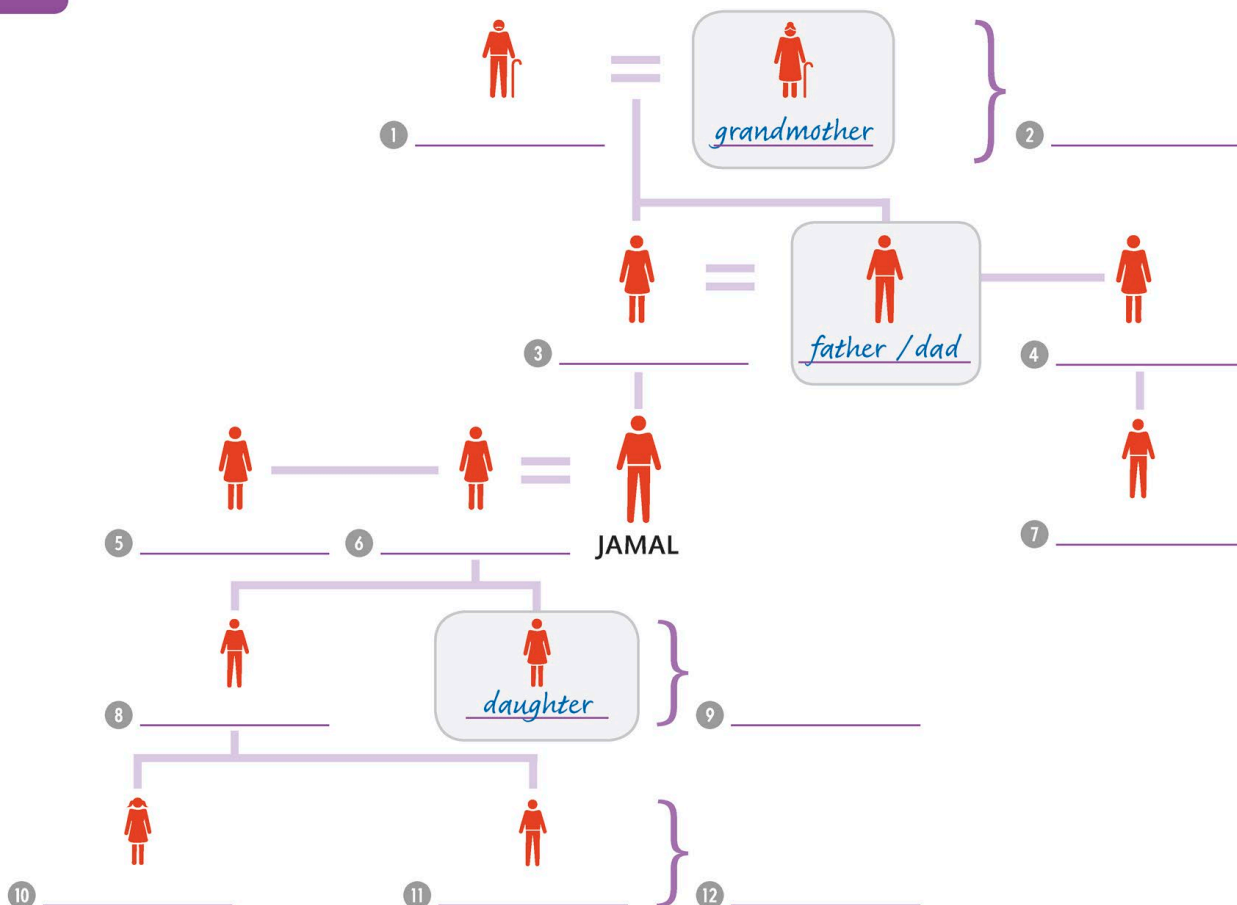


triplets



Aa

20.8 FILL IN THE GAPS ON JAMAL'S FAMILY TREE



Aa

20.9 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS

The matching exercise consists of five numbered pictures and seven words in boxes:

- 1:** A girl and a boy standing together.
- 2:** A girl standing.
- 3:** Three children standing together.
- 4:** A boy sitting on the ground.
- 5:** A male symbol (♂).

The words to match are:

- toddler (with an arrow pointing to picture 4)
- adults
- triplets
- girl
- baby
- male



20.10 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO
AND WRITE THE WORD THAT IS
SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE

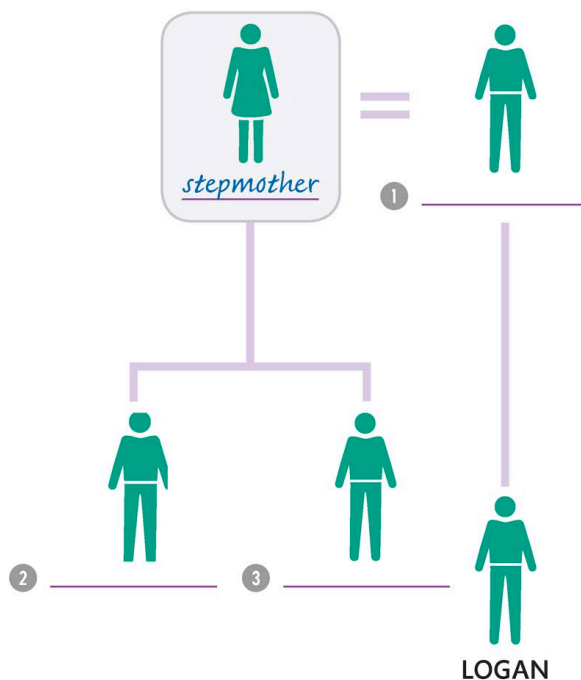


parents



Aa

20.11 FILL IN THE GAPS ON
LOGAN'S FAMILY TREE



Aa

20.12 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



neice
niece



1 femeil



2 partener



3 nehpew



4 dauhcter



5 husbend



6 widou



7 girlfreind

21 Family and relationships

21.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

Caroline **looks up to** her eldest brother.

to look up to someone

[to have respect and admiration for someone]



Sadie **takes after** her mother. They are both very kind.

to take after someone

[to have characteristics of a parent or relative]



We're **bringing up** our children to work hard at school.

to bring up someone / bring someone up

[to care for a child and teach them how to behave]



I hope my grandson will **grow up** to enjoy books.

to grow up

[to develop from a child to an adult]



Jo **gets along with** her boss.

to get along / get on with someone

[to have a good relationship with someone]



My siblings are always **falling out with** each other.

to fall out with someone

[to stop being friends with someone, often after an argument]



I **fell in love with** him while we were backpacking in India.

to fall in love with someone

[to begin to love someone]



We **broke up** because I didn't love him any more.

to break up with someone

[to end a romantic relationship]



They stopped working together last year, so they have **drifted apart**.

to drift apart

[to slowly become less friendly or close to someone]



I **made friends with** Miguel after he moved to my town.

to make friends with someone

[to become friendly with a person]



We've been **close friends** since we shared an apartment.

a close friend

[a friend who you know very well]



My cousin **gave birth to** a baby boy last year.

to give birth to someone

[to have a child]



Everyone says how much my wife and I **have in common**.

to have something in common

[to share an interest or opinion]



My sisters and I all have curly hair. It **runs in the family**.

to run in the family

[to be a common feature of a family]



We **see eye to eye** about most important issues.

to see eye to eye with someone

[to agree with or have similar opinions to someone]



Jared was really friendly, and I **clicked with** him immediately.

to click with someone

[to like someone quickly and easily]



We often **bump into** Mary at the local store.

to bump into someone

[to meet someone unexpectedly]



I always **put my foot down** if my son is naughty.

to put your foot down

[to be strict about something]



I **stick up for** my friends if people are mean to them.

to stick up for someone

[to speak out in support of someone]



I love playing with my grandson. I **think the world of** him.

to think the world of someone

[to have a very high opinion of someone]



Aa

21.2 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



I love playing with my grandson. I think the world of him.

1



We're bringing up our children to work hard at school.

2



We see eye to eye about most important issues.

3



My siblings are always falling out with each other.

4



We often bump into Mary at the local store.

Aa

21.3 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORDS IN EACH SENTENCE



I always put my foot ~~up~~ / ~~on~~ / ~~down~~ if my son is naughty.

3



My cousin ~~had~~ / ~~made~~ / ~~gave~~ birth to a baby boy last year.

1



Caroline ~~sees~~ / ~~looks~~ / ~~takes~~ up to her eldest brother.

4



I stick ~~up~~ / ~~in~~ / ~~through~~ for my friends if people are mean to them.

2



Sadie takes ~~onto~~ / ~~after~~ / ~~into~~ her mother. They are both very kind.







5



I ~~made~~ / ~~took~~ / ~~put~~ friends with Miguel after he moved to my town.



21.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

- A  I fell in love with him while we were backpacking in India. ☐
- B  I hope my grandson will grow up to enjoy books. ☐
- C  My sisters and I all have curly hair. It runs in the family. ☐
- D  They stopped working together last year, so they have drifted apart. ☐
- E  Jared was really friendly, and I clicked with him immediately. ☒
- F  Everyone says how much my wife and I have in common. ☐

Aa

21.5 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS

We **see eyes to eyes** about most important issues.

We see eye to eye about most important issues.

1 Jo **takes along with** her boss.

2 We've been **near friends** since we shared an apartment.

3 I love playing with my grandson. I **think the earth of** him.

4 We **broke in** because I didn't love him any more.

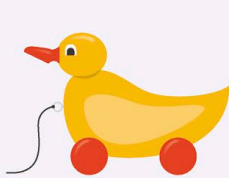
5 My siblings are always **falling apart with** each other.

22 Baby equipment and toys

22.1 EQUIPMENT AND CLOTHES



22.2 TOYS AND GAMES



toy



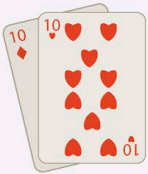
stuffed animal (US)
soft toy (UK)



doll



board game



playing cards



dollhouse (US)
doll's house (UK)



building blocks /
bricks



ball



spinning top



yo-yo



jump rope (US)
skipping rope (UK)



jigsaw puzzle



train set



puppet



kite



swings

climbing
frame

slide

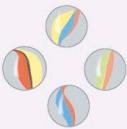
seesaw

playground

sandbox (US)
sandpit (UK)




balloon





marbles


Aa


22.3 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES


1 bottle 


2 booties 

3 puppet 

4 rattle 


5 doll 


6 jigsaw puzzle 


Moses basket 





22.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM


A  ☐


B  ☐


C  ☐


D  ☐ 1


E  ☐


F  ☐


G  ☐


H  ☐


I  ☐


J  ☐


K  ☐

L  ☐

M  ☐

N  ☐

O  ☐

P  ☐

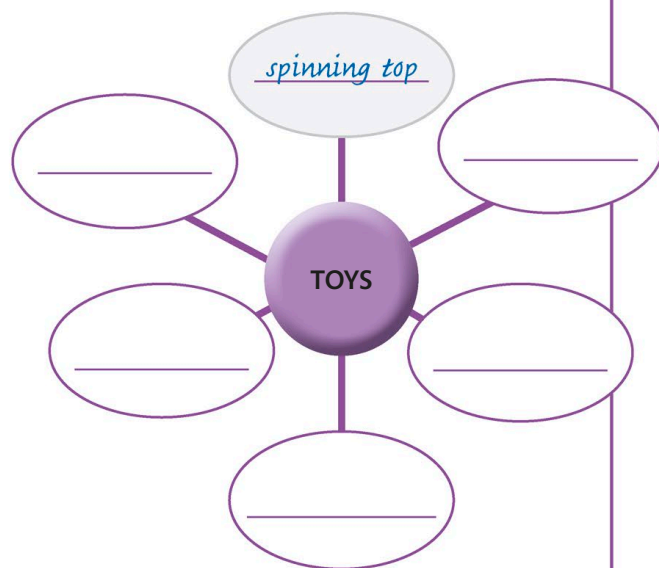
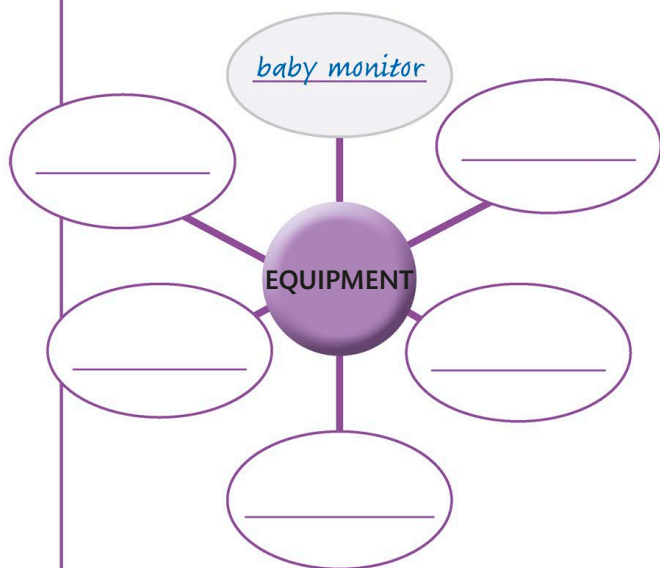
Aa

22.5 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS

booties/nurserytoysandboxwingstrainsetdollmarblesbottlekitepuppetchangingtable rattle

Aa

22.6 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL INTO THE CORRECT CATEGORIES

~~baby monitor~~

building blocks

wet wipe

slide

potty

bib

puppet

bottle

kite

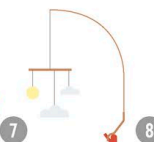
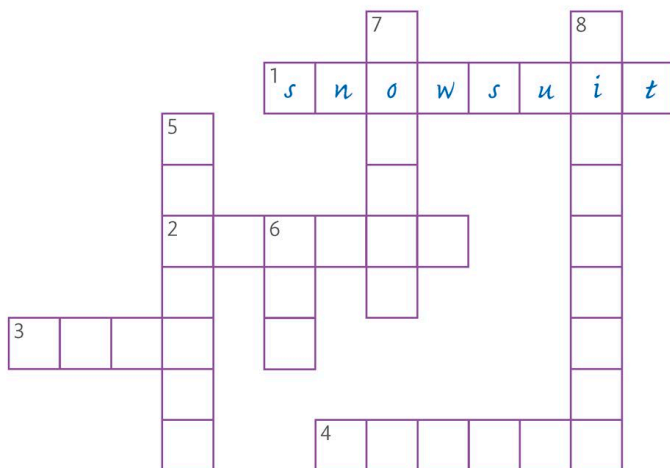
high chair

playing cards

~~spinning top~~

Aa

22.7 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID



23 Education

23.1 SUBJECTS



English



art



history



geography



science



biology



physics



chemistry



math (US)
maths (UK)



medicine



economics



law



business
studies



engineering



architecture



psychology



philosophy



music



drama



languages



design and
technology



information
technology



physical
education



veterinary
medicine



geology



23.2 STUDYING AND EXAMS (NOUNS)



school



college (US)
university (UK)



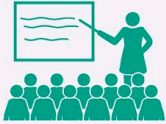
library



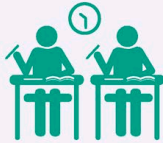
classroom



laboratory



class



exam



essay



homework



exercise book



textbook



thesis



lecture



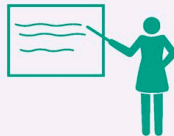
test



diploma (US)
qualification (UK)



degree



teacher



professor / lecturer



student



graduate



23.3 STUDYING AND EXAMS (VERBS)



to study a
subject



to review (US)
to revise (UK)



to sit an exam



to pass



to fail



to resit



Aa

23.4 MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD

to review (US) / to revise (UK)



A ☐



B ☒



C ☐

3 diploma (US) / qualification (UK)



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

1 economics



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

4 to pass



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

2 homework



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

5 philosophy



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

Aa

23.5 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



1



2



3



4



5



textbook

to fail

law

classroom

medicine

degree



23.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE WORD THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE



chemistry

1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9



10



11



12



13



Aa

23.7 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



library



1



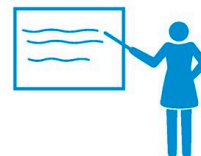
2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9

24 Studying

24.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

Rowena is **taking a year off** before she starts college.

to take a year off (US) / take a year out (UK)
[to have a year away from education or work]



Matt **enrolled in** a computer science course last month.

to enroll in (US) / enrol on (UK)
[to register to start something]



Many **undergraduates** live in a dormitory in their first year of college.

an undergraduate
[someone studying for a first degree at college or university]



Amira is studying for a **graduate** degree in chemistry.

graduate (US) / postgraduate (UK)
[study carried out following graduation from a first degree]



When Gavin was a **freshman**, he was very nervous about starting college.

a freshman (US) / fresher (UK)
[a student in their first year at college or university]



I have to write five essays this **semester**, so I'm doing lots of research.

a semester (US) / term (UK)
[a period of time in an academic calendar, during which classes are held]



Millie's parents were really proud when she **got a degree**.

to get a degree
[to be awarded a diploma / qualification after college or university]



I expect my students to **attend classes** every week.

to attend classes
[to go to lessons or lectures]



Emma **took her** driving **test** last week, and she passed.

to take a test / take an exam
[to answer questions or perform actions to show how much you know about something]



It's important to **give** students regular **feedback** on their work.

to give someone feedback on something
[to provide comments and advice on how somebody is doing something]



Tyson is working all day to **meet the deadline** for his essay.

to meet a deadline

[to finish something within a given time]



I like **continuous assessment** more than just taking final exams.

continuous assessment

[grading based on work done over a long period]



I've finished the **first draft** of my essay, but I'm sure that I'll have to make lots of changes to it.

a first draft

[a first, rough version of a piece of written work]



Their views on teaching a class are **polar opposites**.

polar opposites

[completely different]



Kate and Helen take **strikingly different** after-school classes.

strikingly different

[surprisingly not alike]



Boris almost **missed the deadline** for his research project.

to miss a deadline

[to fail to finish something within a given time]



Chris **passed** his final college exams **with flying colors**.

to pass with flying

colors (US) / colours (UK)

[to perform excellently on a test]



I'd like you to **compare and contrast** these two pictures.

to compare and contrast

[to consider and describe the similarities and differences between things]



There is a **clear distinction** between these two experiments.

a clear distinction

[an obvious difference]



Practicing for her class presentation made **a world of difference**.

a world of difference

[a significant level of difference]



24.2 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT



Tyson is working all day to meet the deadline for his essay.



Tyson is working all day to reach the deadline for his essay.



1

Rowena is taking a year off before she starts college.



Rowena is taking a year away before she starts college.



2

Practicing for her class presentation made a mountain of difference.



Practicing for her class presentation made a world of difference.



3

I expect my students to appear in classes every week.



I expect my students to attend classes every week.



4

Their views on teaching a class are polar opposites.



Their views on teaching a class are Arctic opposites.



5

Chris passed his final college exams with burning colors.



Chris passed his final college exams with flying colors.



24.3 FILL IN THE GAPS USING THE WORDS IN THE PANEL

Kate and Helen take strikingly different after-school classes.

1 When Gavin was a _____, he was very nervous about starting college.

2 There is a _____ between these two experiments.

3 Emma _____ last week, and she passed.

4 It's important to give students _____ on their work.

5 Amira is studying for a _____ in chemistry.

6 Boris almost _____ for his research project.

freshman

took her driving test

graduate degree

clear distinction

missed the deadline

regular feedback

~~strikingly different~~

Aa

24.4 WRITE THE CORRECT PHRASE NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION

to fail to finish something within a given time

—

to miss a deadline

- i** someone studying for a first degree at college or university

==

- 2 a first, rough version of a piece of written work

==

- 3 a student in their first year at college or university

==

- 4 grading based on work done over a long period

==

- 5 to perform excellently on a test

==



24.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



Millie's parents were really proud when she got a degree.



- 3 Matt _____
a computer science course
last month.



- 1 I like _____
_____ more than just
taking final exams.



- 4 I'd like you to _____
_____ these two pictures.



- 2 I've finished the _____
_____ of my essay, but
I'm sure that I'll have to make
lots of changes to it.



- 5 Many _____
live in a dormitory in their
first year of college.

25 Speaking a foreign language

25.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I speak **conversational** German, but my grammar is awful.

conversational

[language that is not technically perfect, but clear enough for basic communication]



My uncle is **fluent in** five different languages.

fluent in

[able to use a language easily, without making many mistakes]



I was taught French by a **native speaker** from Marseilles.

a native speaker

[a person who speaks a language as their first language]



My wife is **bilingual**; she speaks English and Japanese.

bilingual

[able to speak two languages fluently]



Zara's Portuguese is a bit **rusty**. She hasn't spoken it in years.

rusty

[not as fluent in a language as you used to be]



Maria's strong **accent** is impossible to understand.

an accent

[the way in which people from a country or region pronounce a word]



Juan finds the **pronunciation** of the word "squirrel" impossible.

pronunciation

[the way a specific word is spoken]



Dan's spoken Mandarin isn't bad, but he needs to improve his **grammar**.

grammar

[the way in which you make sentences from separate words]



I bought a dictionary to improve my Spanish **vocabulary**.

vocabulary

[the set of words that make up a language]



Watching French TV helps you improve your **listening** skills.

listening

[the ability to understand spoken language]



The best way to improve your **speaking** skills is to talk to native speakers.

speaking

[the ability to communicate using spoken language]



Looking at American websites can help you improve your English **reading** skills.

reading

[the ability to understand written materials]



I understand some Hebrew, but find the **writing** impossible.

writing

[the ability to communicate using written words]



English acts as a **lingua franca** for the people at the conference.

a lingua franca

[a shared language that allows people from various countries to understand each other]



The **translation** of the contract was full of mistakes.

a translation

[a piece of writing that has been changed from one language to another]



The **language barrier** stopped me from talking to Wen.

the language barrier

[difficulty communicating with someone who speaks another language]



After only a few weeks living in Italy, I was able to **make myself understood**.

to make yourself understood

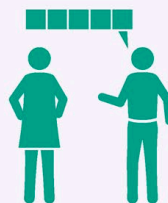
[to be able to express basic information and ideas to people]



Although Pedro has a strong accent, he does **speak accurately**.

to speak accurately

[to speak without making mistakes]



Living in Cairo, I managed to **pick up** Arabic **quickly**.

to pick something up quickly

[to be able to learn something in little time]



I **have a good ear for languages**. I learned Swahili in six months.

to have a good ear for languages

[to be able to understand languages without difficulty]



25.2 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORD IN EACH SENTENCE



Living in Cairo, I managed to pick ~~on~~ / **up** Arabic quickly.

1



After only a few weeks living in Italy, I was able to **make** / ~~take~~ myself understood.

4



My uncle is fluent **of** / **in** five different languages.

2



I have a good **ear** / **nose** for languages. I learned Swahili in six months.

5



I speak **conversational** / **conversing** German, but my grammar is awful.

3



The language **wall** / **barrier** stopped me from talking to Wen.

6



Juan finds the **pronounce** / **pronunciation** of the word "squirrel" impossible.

25.3 WRITE THE CORRECT EXPRESSION NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION

the way in which you make sentences from separate words

=

grammar

1 the way people from a country or region pronounce a word

=

2 able to speak two languages fluently

=

3 a person who speaks a language as their first language

=

4 the ability to communicate using spoken language

=

5 to speak without making mistakes

=

6 the set of words that make up a language

=

7 able to use a language easily, without making many mistakes

=

25.4 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER

Looking at American websites can help you improve your English reading skills.

1 I was taught French _____ Marseilles.

2 English _____ the people at the conference.

3 I understand some Hebrew, _____ impossible.

4 Although Pedro has _____ accurately.



25.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

A



The translation of the contract was full of mistakes.



D



Maria's strong accent is impossible to understand.



B



I bought a dictionary to improve my Spanish vocabulary.



E



My wife is bilingual; she speaks English and Japanese.

1

C



Watching French TV helps you improve your listening skills.



F



The best way to improve your speaking skills is to talk to native speakers.



26 Communication and beliefs

26.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

Jenna **told a white lie** and said she liked Barry's new suit.

to tell a white lie

[to say something that is not true to avoid upsetting someone]



Tara is **dropping a hint** that she would like new shoes for her birthday.

to drop a hint

[to say something indirectly]



Farah **started a rumor** that Kerry stole a car.

to start / spread a rumor (US)
to start / spread a rumour (UK)

[to say things that may not be true]



Martin loves to **gossip** about other people's relationships.

to gossip

[to talk about other people, often in a negative way]



We **have a sneaking suspicion** that Tim won't come to the party with us.

to have a sneaking suspicion

[to have an idea about something with little evidence]



Do you really **believe in** ghosts?

to believe in something

[to think that something exists or is true]



I have never lost my keys.
Knock on wood!

to knock on wood (US)
to touch wood (UK)

[to wish for good luck, or avoid bad luck]



Make a wish when you cut your birthday cake!

to make a wish

[to hope for something to happen]



I **have serious misgivings** about accepting this job offer.

to have serious misgivings / doubts

[to have a strong feeling that something is not right]



You shouldn't be a **tattletale** at school.

a tattletale (US) / telltale (UK)

[somebody who tells an authority figure when another person has done something wrong]



I often find out about new products
by **word of mouth**.

word of mouth

[information or news transmitted
by people telling other people]



I really enjoy reading **fairy tales**
to my grandchildren.

a fairy tale

[a traditional story with magic,
usually written for children]



I don't think the park is haunted.
That's just an **urban myth**.

an urban myth

[a modern story that is untrue,
but believed by many]



To some people, a black cat is a **good omen**; to others, a **bad omen**.

a good / bad omen

[a positive / negative sign about
something that will happen]



It was such a **stroke of luck**
to win that new car.

a stroke of luck

[a single piece of good fortune]



I've never played this game, so
I'm hoping for **beginner's luck**.

beginner's luck

[good fortune the first
time you do something]



Anyone can win this game.
It's a game of **pure luck**.

pure luck

[good fortune with no skill involved]



That book about Chinese
folklore was really interesting.

folklore

[stories, sayings, and traditions
from a certain area or culture]



He has a very old-fashioned
set of beliefs.

a set of beliefs

[a group of values]



Rosa has an **unshakable belief**
in the importance of
being kind.

an unshakable belief

[a firm and unchangeable conviction]



Aa

26.2 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER

I have serious misgivings about accepting this job offer.

1 Do you ghosts in believe really ?

2 I really enjoy tales my reading to fairy grandchildren.

3 We a that suspicion have sneaking Tim won't come to the party with us.

4 Farah rumor a started that Kerry stole a car.

Aa

26.3 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORDS IN EACH SENTENCE



It was such a stroke / ~~strike~~ / ~~stoke~~ of luck to win that new car.

1 Tara is falling / throwing / dropping a hint that she would like new shoes for her birthday.

2 Jenna told a clean / white / kind lie and said she liked Barry's new suit.

3 I've never played this game, so I'm hoping for beginner's / starter's / opener's luck.

4 He has a very old-fashioned set / collection / box of beliefs.

Aa

26.4 WRITE THE CORRECT PHRASE NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

to wish for good luck, or avoid bad luck

= t o k n o c k o n w o o d

① to hope for something to happen

= t _ m _ _ _ a w _ _ h

② good fortune with no skill involved

= _ u r _ l _ k

③ a modern story that is untrue, but believed by many

= a _ u b _ _ m _ _ h

④ stories, sayings, and traditions from a certain area or culture

= f _ l _ _ o _ _

⑤ to talk about other people, often in a negative way

= t _ g _ s _ _ _



26.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



Rosa has an unshakable
belief in the
importance of being kind.



③ You shouldn't be a
_____ at school.



① I often find out about new
products _____.



④ To some people, a black cat
is a _____; to others,
a _____.



② Anyone can win this game.
It's a game of _____.



⑤ Martin loves _____
about other people's
relationships.

27 Crime and the law

27.1 CRIME



robbery



burglary



mugging



car theft



shoplifting



pickpocketing



vandalism



graffiti



fraud



hacking



hooliganism



drug dealing



smuggling



speeding



bribery



27.2 PUNISHMENT AND THE LAW



police



law court



judge



lawyer



jury



trial



witness



fine



prison



criminal record



27.3 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

The burglar wouldn't admit he had **committed a crime**.

to commit a crime

[to break the law]



Austin **served a sentence** of two years before he was released from prison.

to serve a sentence

[to spend time in prison]



The police officer **arrested** Tina for shoplifting.

to arrest somebody

[to use the power of the law to take and question somebody]



It's a police officer's job to **enforce the law**.

to enforce the law

[to make people obey a rule or a law]



After discussing all the evidence, the jury **reached a verdict**.

to reach a verdict

[to come to a decision about somebody's guilt or innocence]



The recent **crime wave** in my home town is very worrying.

a crime wave

[a lot of crimes happening suddenly in the same area]



The jury **found** Colin **guilty** of car theft.

to find somebody (not) guilty

[to decide officially that someone has (not) broken the law]



Street crime, such as mugging, can be a problem in our cities.

street crime

[crime committed in a public place]



Paula was **sentenced** to 100 hours of community service.

to sentence somebody to something

[to decide on a punishment in accordance with the law]



André is trained to deal with **white-collar crime**, such as fraud.

white-collar crime

[financial, nonviolent crime]



Aa 27.4 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____

Aa 27.5 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



judge



prison



trial



law court



27.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



A ☐



B ☐



C ☒



3 A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



1 A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



4 A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



2 A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



5 A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

Aa

27.7 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT



Street crime, such as mugging, can be a problem in our cities.



Street criminal, such as mugging, can be a problem in our cities.



1 The recent crime wave in my home town is very worrying.



The recent crime flood in my home town is very worrying.



2 The jury revealed Colin guilty of car theft.



The jury found Colin guilty of car theft.



3 The burglar wouldn't admit he had performed a crime.



The burglar wouldn't admit he had committed a crime.



4 After discussing all the evidence, the jury reached a verdict.



After discussing all the evidence, the jury touched a verdict.



5 It's a police officer's job to enforce the law.



It's a police officer's job to cause the law.



Aa

27.8 FILL IN THE GAPS USING THE WORDS IN THE PANEL

Austin served a sentence of two years before he was released from prison.

1 The police officer _____ Tina for shoplifting.

2 It's a police officer's job to _____ the law.

3 _____, such as mugging, can be a problem in our cities.

4 Paula was _____ to 100 hours of community service.

5 André is trained to deal with _____, such as fraud.

enforce

white-collar crime

Street crime

arrested

sentenced

~~sentence~~

28 Meat, fish, dairy, and snacks

28.1 MEAT

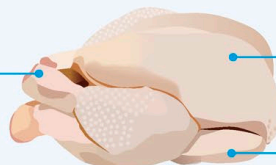


meat



pork

leg



breast

wing

chicken



lamb



beef



sausages



bacon



ham



28.2 FISH AND SEAFOOD



fish



salmon



lobster



octopus



scallops

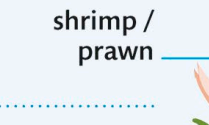


mackerel



sardines

shrimp /
prawn



squid

mussel

oyster

crab

seafood platter



28.3 DAIRY



milk



cheese



butter



margarine



yogurt



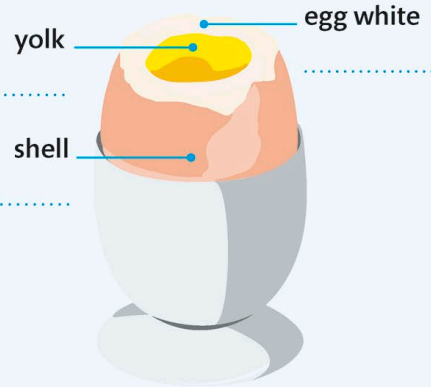
cream



fried egg



scrambled eggs



boiled egg



poached egg



omelet (US)
omelette (UK)



cottage cheese



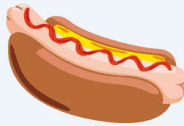
28.4 FAST FOOD AND LIGHT SNACKS



burger



fries (US)
chips (UK)



hot dog



kebab



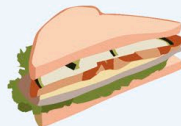
pizza



wrap



soup



sandwich



salad



chips (US)
crisps (UK)



Aa

28.5 LOOK AT THE PICTURES BELOW, THEN WRITE THE ANSWERS UNDER THE CORRECT HEADING

MEAT

sausage

SEAFOOD

DAIRY

FAST FOOD



Aa

28.6 FIND FIVE MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

S G C R E A M A C B
 T A M A C K E R E L
O C T O P U S M D K
 P S X O J E R T I B
 L O B C X W G V S E
 E U D W Q R H A D E
 R P B A C O N O Z F



1



2



3



4

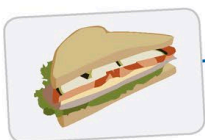


5



Aa

28.7 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



soup

sandwich

wrap

scrambled eggs

cottage cheese

salad

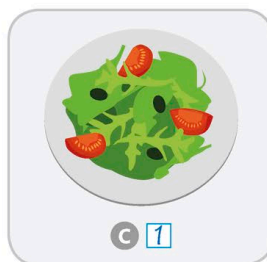
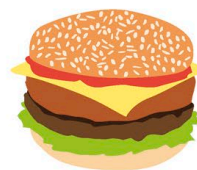
chips (US)
crisps (UK)

burger

scallops



28.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

A ☐B ☐C ☒D ☐E ☐F ☐G ☐H ☐I ☐J ☐

29 Fruit and nuts

29.1 FRUIT



apple



orange



banana



strawberries



mango



pineapple



lemon



melon



raspberries



peach



pear



grapes



mandarin



grapefruit



lime



nectarine



apricot



plum



cherries



blackberries



blueberries



cranberries



blackcurrants



watermelon



papaya



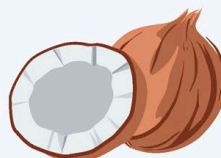
guava



starfruit



lychees



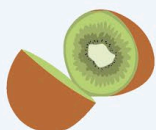
coconut



passion fruit



pomegranate



kiwi fruit



redcurrants



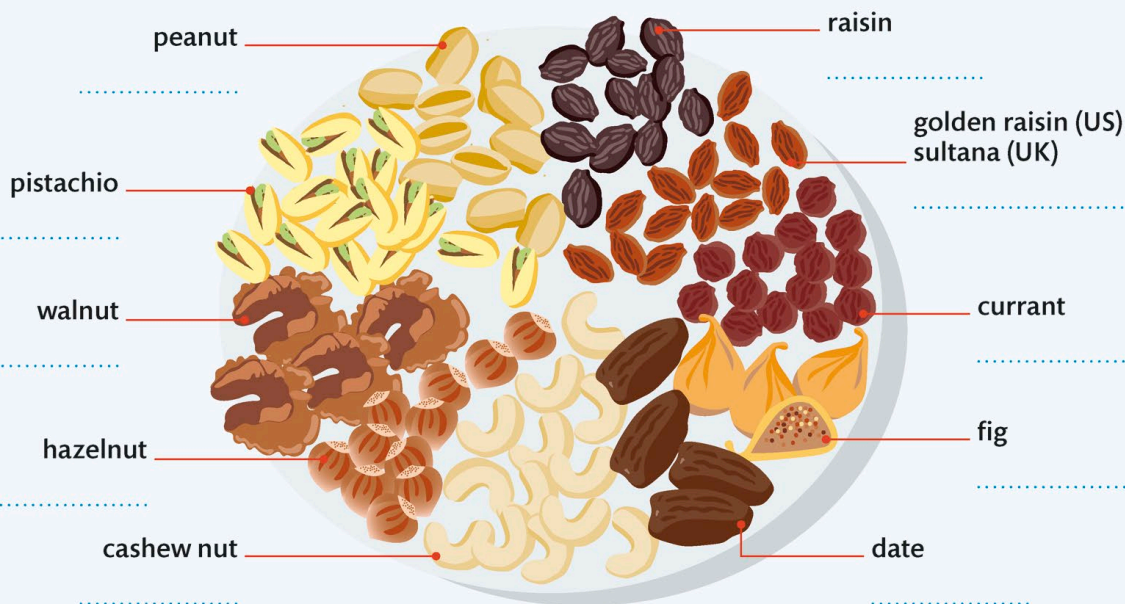
gooseberries



quince



29.2 NUTS AND DRIED FRUIT



Aa

29.3 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



strawberries



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



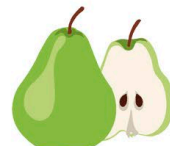
6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



9 _____



10 _____



11 _____



12 _____



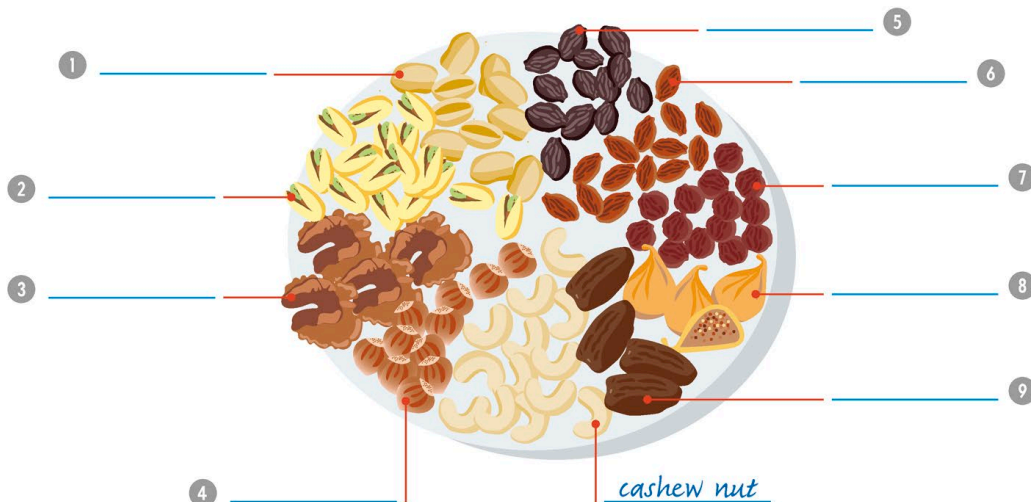
13 _____



14 _____

Aa

29.4 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa

29.5 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

walnut

pork

cashew nut

① fries blackcurrants cranberries

② hazelnut quince peanut

③ guava gooseberries salmon

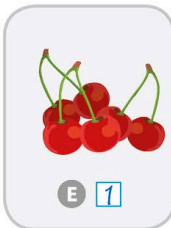
④ pistachio pomegranate redcurrants

⑤ pineapple peach yolk

⑥ soup plum watermelon

⑦ lamb fig date

⑧ raisin pizza currant

29.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN
NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE
ORDER YOU HEAR THEMA ☐B ☐C ☐D ☐E ☐F ☐G ☐H ☐I ☐

Aa

29.7 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR
EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE
MISSING LETTERS

b _ a _ n _ a _ n _ a _

① w _ _ t _ e _ m _ _ l _ _ n _

② m _ a _ _ g _

③ w _ _ l _ _ u _ t _

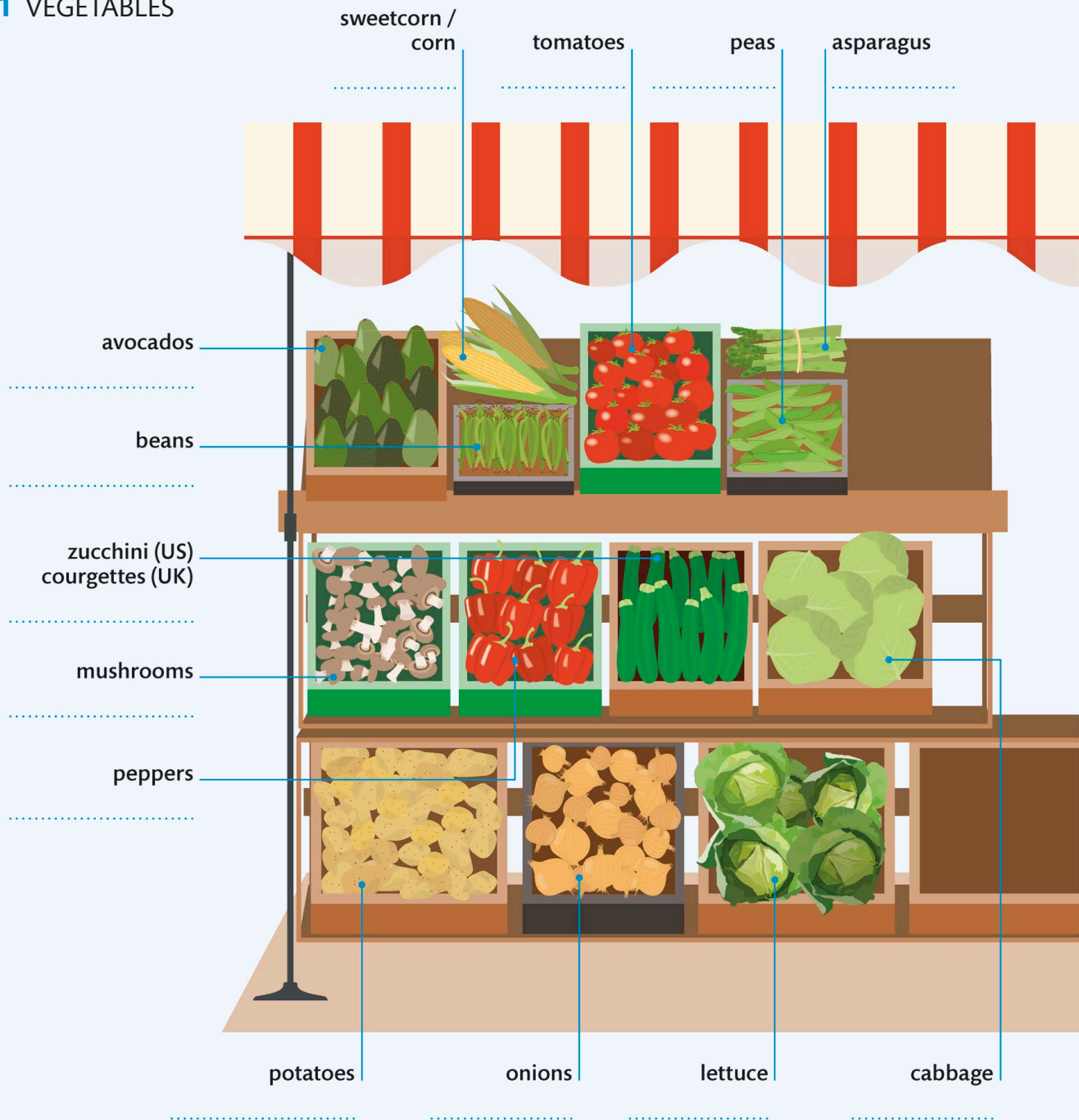
④ p _ _ p _ _ y _

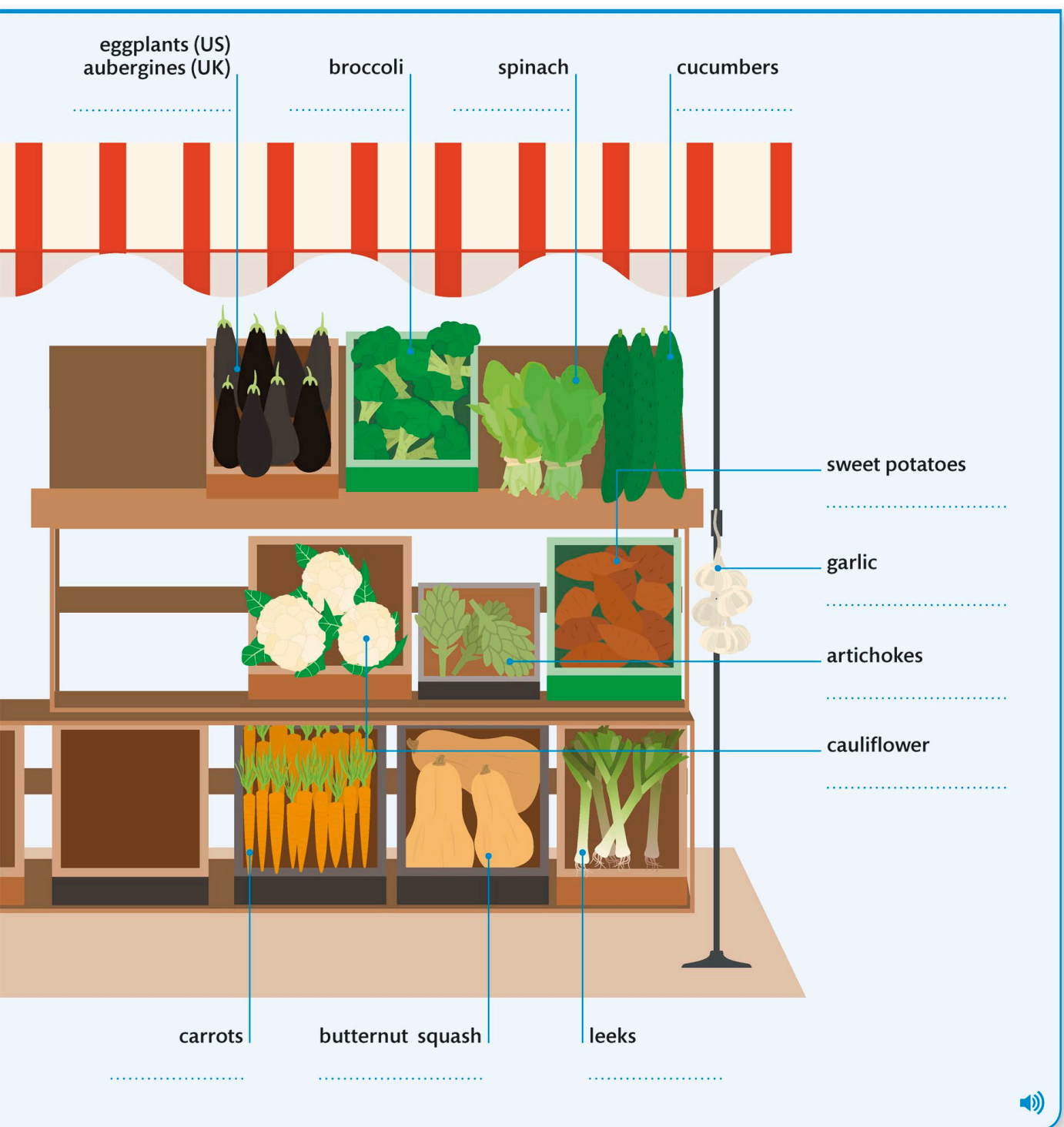
⑤ p _ _ _ r _

⑥ p _ _ s _ _ i _ n _ f _ r _ _ _ t _

30 Vegetables

30.1 VEGETABLES





Aa

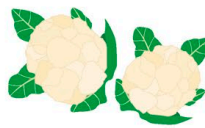
30.2 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



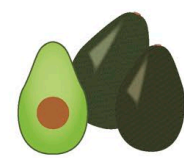
4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



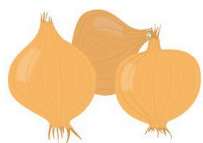
7 _____



8 _____



9 _____



10 _____



11 _____



12 _____



13 _____



14 _____

Aa

30.3 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS, THEN WRITE THE WORDS YOU FIND

garlic | artichoke spinach mushroom cauliflower cucumber eggplant asparagus sweet corn

garlic

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

6 _____

7 _____

8 _____



30.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



A ☐



B ☒



C ☐



3

A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



1

A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



4

A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



2

A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



5

A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

Aa

30.5 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



p o t a t o e s

5



___ t ___ r n t s ___ a ___ h

1



c ___ b ___ g ___

6



m s h ___ o ___

2



___ o m ___ o ___

7



___ p ___ a ___ h

3



l ___ k ___

8



a ___ c h k ___

4



c ___ u b ___ r ___

9



s e t ___ o t ___ o ___

31 Bread, desserts, and condiments

31.1 BREAD, PASTA, AND DESSERTS



bread



bagel



roll



croissant



toast



pasta



spaghetti



rice



noodles



dumplings



cookie (US)
biscuit (UK)



chocolate



cereal



flour

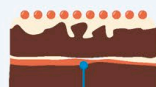


cupcake

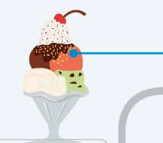


pancakes

cheesecake



cake



ice cream

mousse



meringue

fruit salad



sorbet



candy (US)
sweets (UK)



31.2 FLAVORINGS AND CONDIMENTS



sugar



salt



pepper



oil



vinegar



ginger



jam



marmalade



honey



mayonnaise



ketchup



mustard



chutney



peanut butter



chili flakes (US)
chilli flakes (UK)



spices



herbs



parsley



basil



mint



soy sauce



cilantro (US)
coriander (UK)



chives



dill



lemongrass



Aa

31.3 MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD

croissant



A ☒



B ☐



C ☐

3 pasta



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

1 toast



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

4 ginger



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

2 fruit salad



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

5 vinegar



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

Aa

31.4 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



1



2



3



4



5



ice cream

flour

pancakes

noodles

dumplings

chocolate



31.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE WORD THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE



cookie

6



12



1



7



13



2



8



14



3



9



15



4



10



16



5



11



17



Aa

31.6 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



suger
sugar

1 marmelaid



2 spageti



3 role



4 mayonais



5 cupcake



6 cheelie flakes



7 merange

32 Drinking and eating

32.1 DRINKS



coffee



tea



hot chocolate



herbal tea



juice



water



ice tea



lemonade



orangeade



cola



beer



wine



milkshake



smoothie



sports drink /
energy drink



32.2 FOOD AND DRINK CONTAINERS



bottle



bag



glass



carton



jar



packet



box



can (US) / tin (UK)



hot drink container
(US) / flask (UK)



bowl



32.3 FOOD AND DRINK: ADJECTIVES



sweet



savory (US)
savoury (UK)



tasty



iced / chilled



salty



bitter



spicy / hot



fresh



off / gone off



strong



sour



carbonated /
sparkling



non-carbonated /
still



delicious



disgusting



32.4 EATING AND DRINKING



to eat



to dine



to chew



to taste



to nibble



to bite



to swallow



to drink



to sip



to gulp



Aa

32.5 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

lemonade

A



1

wine



2

ice tea

B



3

smoothie

C



4

hot chocolate

D



5

cola

E



6

coffee

F



7

tea

G



8

water

H



9

herbal tea

I



Aa

32.6 FILL IN THE MISSING LETTERS FOR EACH WORD



s a l t y

1



s _ r _ n _

2



_ o n _ _ f _

3



s _ _ r _

4



f _ _ s _

5



i _ _ d _

6



s w _ _ t _

7



t _ s _ _

8



d _ l _ c _ _ s _

9



s _ v _ r _

10



_ i _ _ e _

11



d _ _ g _ s _ _ n _

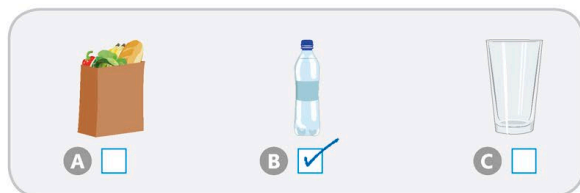
12



_ p _ c _



32.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



4



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

1



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

5



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

2



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

6



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

3



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

7



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

Aa

32.8 WRITE THE CORRECT VERB UNDER EACH PICTURE



to sip



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



9 _____

33 Eating in and eating out

33.1 MEALS



breakfast



brunch



lunch



dinner



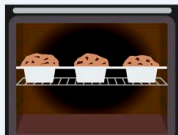
snack



33.2 FOOD PREPARATION



to broil (US)
to grill (UK)



to bake



to roast



to boil



to fry



to peel



to slice



to grate



to pour



to mix



to add



to whisk



to roll



to stir



to simmer



to poach



to mash



to chop



to cut



to mince



33.3 EATING OUT: NOUNS



café



bar



restaurant



food stall



napkin



fast food



chef



waiter



waitress



menu



appetizer (US)
starter (UK)



entrée (US)
main course (UK)



dessert /
pudding (UK)



buffet



fixed menu (US)
set menu (UK)



side / side order



specials



check (US)
bill (UK)



service charge



tip



33.4 EATING OUT: VERBS



to make a
reservation



to order



to take out (US)
to take away (UK)



to pay separately



to split the check
(US) / bill (UK)



Aa

33.5 MARK THE CORRECT VERB FOR THE ACTIVITY IN EACH PICTURE



to cut ☐
to fry ☐
to boil ☒



1 to peel ☐
to whisk ☐
to simmer ☐



2 to roast ☐
to bake ☐
to mince ☐



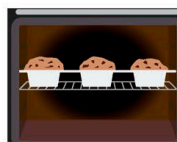
3 to roll ☐
to poach ☐
to simmer ☐



4 to mash ☐
to chop ☐
to stir ☐



5 to slice ☐
to grate ☐
to add ☐



6 to broil ☐
to chop ☐
to bake ☐



7 to mix ☐
to fry ☐
to add ☐



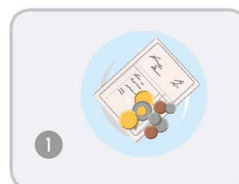
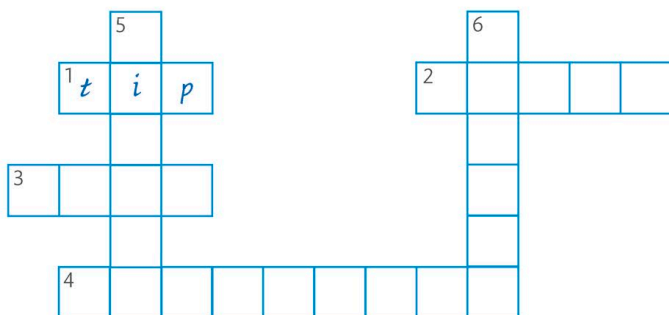
8 to peel ☐
to pour ☐
to mix ☐



9 to roll ☐
to whisk ☐
to cut ☐

Aa

33.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID



1



2



3



4



5



6

Aa

33.7 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



9 _____



10 _____



11 _____



12 _____



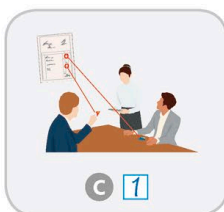
13 _____



14 _____



33.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

A ☐B ☐C ☐ 1D ☐E ☐F ☐G ☐H ☐I ☐J ☐K ☐L ☐M ☐N ☐O ☐

34 Jobs

34.1 JOBS



waiter



waitress



chef



butcher



farmer



scientist



hairdresser /
stylist



gardener



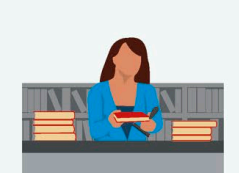
cleaner / janitor



train driver



taxi driver



librarian



lawyer



teacher



judge



police officer



firefighter



security guard



driver



electrician



construction
worker



plumber



engineer



architect



mechanic



businessman



businesswoman



sales assistant



receptionist



personal
assistant / PA



surgeon



doctor



nurse



dentist



paramedic



psychologist



child-care provider



vet



pilot



flight attendant



travel agent



tour guide



journalist



writer



designer



photographer



actor



artist



musician



fashion designer



Aa

34.2 MARK THE CORRECT JOB FOR THE PERSON IN EACH PICTURE



teacher ☒
 firefighter ☐
 gardener ☐

1



artist ☐
 writer ☐
 waiter ☐

2



mechanic ☐
 surgeon ☐
 architect ☐

3



butcher ☐
 plumber ☐
 librarian ☐

4



gardener ☐
 musician ☐
 pilot ☐

5



dentist ☐
 nurse ☐
 lawyer ☐

6



actor ☐
 artist ☐
 librarian ☐

7



firefighter ☐
 mechanic ☐
 plumber ☐

8



judge ☐
 scientist ☐
 electrician ☐

9



farmer ☐
 cleaner / janitor ☐
 tour guide ☐

10



lawyer ☐
 doctor ☐
 psychologist ☐

11



travel agent ☐
 sales assistant ☐
 vet ☐

12



train driver ☐
 chef ☐
 waitress ☐

13



actor ☐
 fashion designer ☐
 doctor ☐

14



stylist ☐
 designer ☐
 gardener ☐

Aa

34.3 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS

psychologist / judge driver photographer paramedic businessman journalist engineer scientist

Aa

34.4 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

doctor 2 chef 4 security guard

1 firefighter 3 police officer 5 journalist

A B C D E

Aa

34.5 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

journalist	dentist	writer
1 flight attendant	pilot	lawyer
2 doctor	teacher	paramedic
3 musician	actor	scientist
4 artist	plumber	mechanic
5 farmer	gardener	train driver
6 police officer	butcher	firefighter
7 scientist	engineer	librarian
8 mechanic	travel agent	tour guide
9 chef	surgeon	nurse
10 sales assistant	psychologist	butcher
11 waitress	designer	chef
12 doctor	vet	architect



34.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND CIRCLE THE WORDS YOU HEAR

actor	artist	architect
1 vet	chef	judge
2 businessman	nurse	gardener
3 doctor	dentist	driver
4 surgeon	scientist	psychologist
5 writer	waitress	waiter
6 nurse	musician	judge
7 teacher	taxi driver	designer
8 artist	architect	actor
9 plumber	photographer	psychologist
10 lawyer	farmer	librarian
11 firefighter	taxi driver	train driver

35 Working conditions

35.1 EMPLOYMENT



company



headquarters



staff



employer



employee



manager



permanent



temporary



co-worker /
colleague



assistant



intern



apprentice



annual vacation
(US) / leave (UK)



nine-to-five job



client

35.2 VERBS



to work part-time



to work full-time



to work from
home



to work shifts



to have a day off



to retire



to get fired



to earn



to call in sick



to go on
maternity leave

35.3 PAY AND CONDITIONS

The store pays its staff an **hourly rate** of \$15.

an hourly rate

[an amount of money paid per hour]



Benefits include gym membership and health insurance.

benefits

[extras given to employees in addition to their usual pay]



My new job is much more interesting, but I had to take a **pay cut**.

a pay cut

[a reduction in pay]



Our profits are up, so your **wages** will increase by \$100 per week.

wages

[an amount of money paid per week or month]



My boss is really pleased with my work, so I'm hoping to get a **raise** next year.

a raise (US) / a pay rise (UK)

[an increase in pay]



I'm looking for a job with a **salary** of at least \$25,000.

a salary

[a fixed, regular payment, often expressed as an annual sum]



My **bonus** this year was \$1,000, so I'm going to go on vacation.

a bonus

[money added to a person's salary as a reward for good performance]



I got a **promotion** after working for the company for only six months.

a promotion

[a new job at the same company that is more senior or better paid]



We will pay **overtime** to all staff who are willing to work weekends.

overtime

[additional pay for extra hours worked]



I had to find a new job last year because I **was laid off**.

to be laid off (US) / made redundant (UK)

[to lose your job because it is no longer necessary]



Aa

35.4 FIND SEVEN MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

S D M Y U I R A C S A H A
 T A P P R E N T I C E P Q
 Y S T I M T A O T A A E T
 B L I N T E R N E P S N E
 C O L L E A G U E L S C M
 L E Y E P A O C A R I I P
 I M A N A G E R Q B S S L
 E Y Q A B F R S T H T V O
 N M P L N Y T T A P A D Y
 T J S X S M T A E E N I E
 P R Z W T B M F U L T S E
 L F E R G A V F I M F W X



Aa

35.5 WRITE THE CORRECT VERB UNDER EACH PICTURE





35.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



My boss is really pleased with my work, so I'm hoping to get a raise next year.



4 _____ include gym membership and health insurance.



1 The store pays its staff an _____ of \$15.



5 My _____ this year was \$1,000, so I'm going to go on vacation.



2 We will pay _____ to all staff who are willing to work weekends.



6 I had to find a new job last year because I _____.



3 I'm looking for a job with a _____ of at least \$25,000.



7 I got a _____ after working for the company for only six months.

Aa

35.7 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD OR PHRASE NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

additional pay for extra hours worked

=

o v e r t i m e

1 extras given to employees in addition to their usual pay

=

b _ n _ f _ _ s

2 an amount of money paid per week or month

=

w _ _ _ s

3 a reduction in pay

=

a _ p _ _ c _ _

4 an increase in pay

=

a _ r _ _ s _

5 an amount of money paid per hour

=

a n _ h _ _ _ _ _ t _

36 Industries and departments

36.1 INDUSTRIES



education



healthcare



catering / food



chemical



construction



agriculture /
farming



energy



electronics



entertainment



fashion



finance



fishing



hospitality



journalism



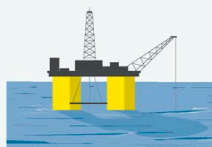
manufacturing



advertising



mining



petroleum
engineering



pharmaceutical



real estate (US)
property (UK)



recycling



shipping



tourism



transportation



aerospace



36.2 DEPARTMENTS

Administration

[deals with organization and internal and external communication]



Production

[ensures that all manufacturing stages run smoothly]



Research and Development (R&D)

[researches and develops future products for a company]



Purchasing

[buys goods and raw materials for manufacturers and other companies]



Human Resources (HR)

[deals with employee relations and matters such as hiring staff]



Sales

[sells products to buyers and outside markets]



Accounts / Finance

[deals with money matters, from paying bills to projecting sales]



Facilities / Office Services

[carries out cleaning, maintenance, and building operation services]



Marketing

[promotes products for companies to the market]



Legal

[ensures that all contracts and company activities are legal]



Public Relations (PR)

[presents and maintains a positive public image for a company]



Information Technology (IT)

[sets up and maintains all technological systems in an organization]



Aa

36.3 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

fishing

A



1

fashion



2

recycling



3

chemical



4

hospitality



5

real estate



6

education



7

mining



8

catering / food



9

pharmaceutical



Aa

36.4 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



e l e c t r o n i c s

1



h _ _ _ l t h c _ _ r _

2



_ g r _ c _ l t _ r _

3



f _ n _ n c _

4



s h _ p p _ n g

5



_ n _ r g y

6



_ d v _ r t _ s _ n g

7



j _ _ r n l _ s m

8



t _ _ r _ s m

9



_ _ r _ s p _ c _



36.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER THEY ARE MENTIONED



A ☐



B ☐



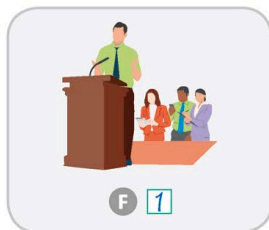
C ☐



D ☐



E ☐



F ☒



G ☐



H ☐



I ☐



J ☐



K ☐



L ☐

Aa

36.6 WRITE THE NAME OF THE DEPARTMENT NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION

ensures that all manufacturing stages run smoothly

=

Production

① deals with employee relations and matters such as hiring staff

=

② deals with money matters, from paying bills to projecting sales

=

③ ensures that all contracts and company activities are legal

=

④ deals with organization and internal and external communication

=

⑤ presents and maintains a positive public image for a company

=

⑥ sells products to buyers and outside markets

=

⑦ promotes products for companies to the market

=

37 Office equipment

37.1 IN THE OFFICE



37.2 EQUIPMENT



photocopier



telephone / phone



printer



projector



shredder



scanner



computer



laptop



cell phone (US)
mobile phone (UK)



headset



37.3 STATIONERY



letter



envelope



calendar



planner (US)
diary (UK)



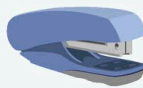
clipboard



files / folders



hole punch



stapler



staples



pencil sharpener



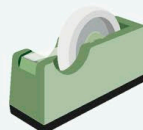
pencil



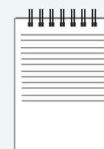
pen



highlighter



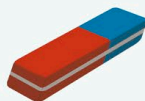
adhesive tape



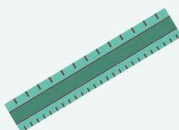
notepad



paper clips



eraser (US)
rubber (UK)



ruler



paper



correction fluid



sticky notes



rubber bands



binder clip



thumbtack (US)
drawing pin (UK)

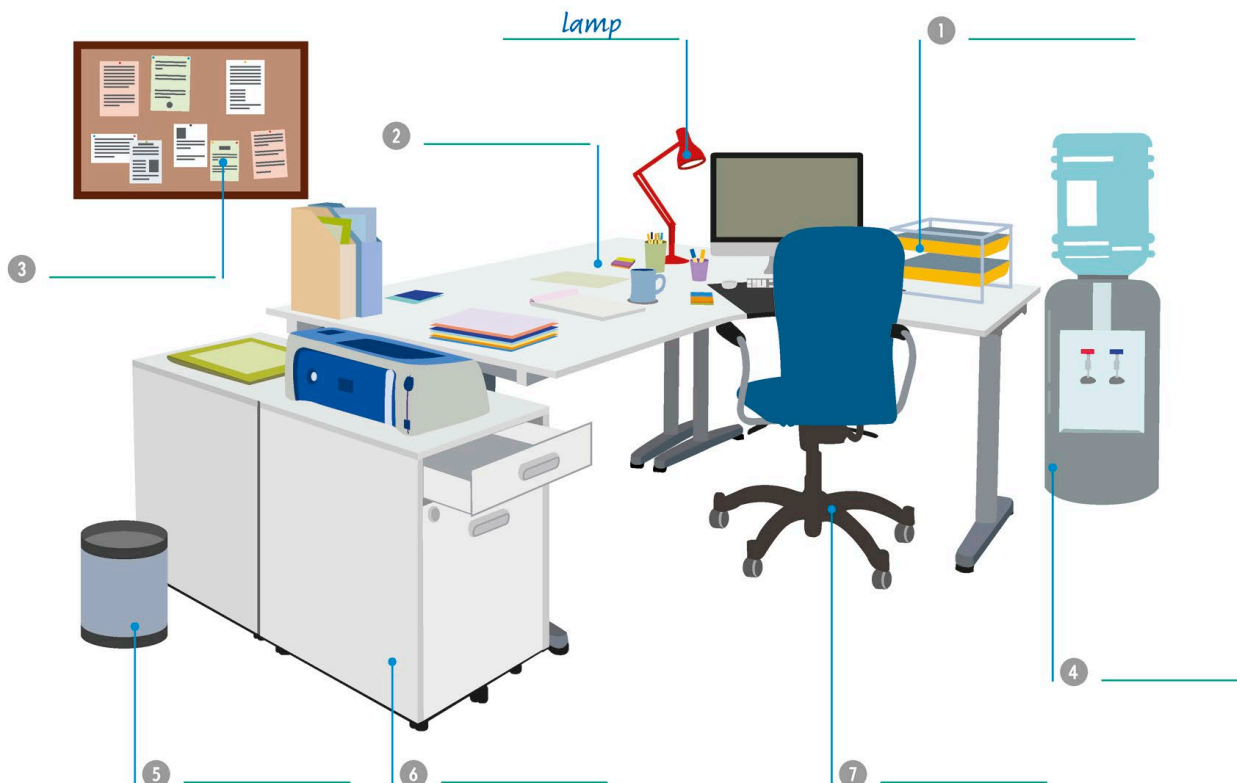


scissors



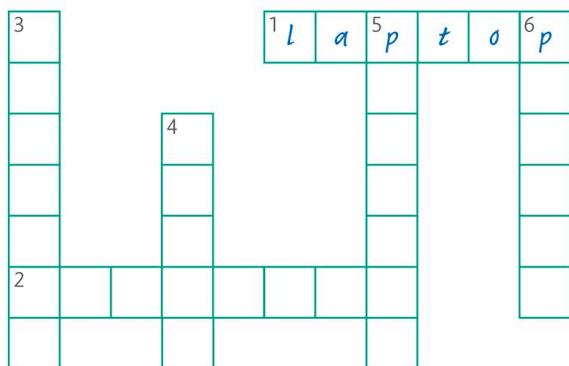
Aa

37.4 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa

37.5 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID





37.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



A ☐



B ☒



C ☐



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



A ☐



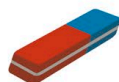
B ☐



C ☐



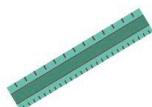
A ☐



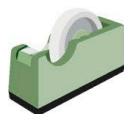
B ☐



C ☐



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

Aa

37.7 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



p _ r _ o _ j _ e _ c _ t _ o _ r

1



c _ l _ n _ d _ r

2



s _ _ s _ _ r _

3



p _ h _ t _ c _ p _ _ r

4



r _ b _ b _ r _ b _ n _ d _ s

5



c _ l _ p _ b _ _ r _ d

6



l _ p _ t _ p

7



s _ r _ d _ _ r

8



p _ p _ r _ c _ l _ p _ s

9



_ c _ n _ _ r

10



h _ g _ h _ l _ g _ h _ t _ r

11



_ n _ v _ l _ p _

12



h _ l _ _ p _ n _ c _ h

38 Money and finance

38.1 MONEY



bills (US)
notes (UK)



coins



wallet



wallet (US)
purse (UK)



credit card



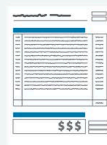
debit card



cash machine /
ATM



bank



bank statement



online banking



mobile banking



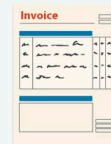
receipt



currency



cash register (US)
till (UK)



invoice



check (US)
cheque (UK)



mortgage



bank loan



PIN



stock exchange



interest rate



to withdraw
money



to change money



to transfer money



to save



38.2 FINANCE

Our **income** fell after we lost an important client.

income

[money coming into a business]



If we can't sell more products, we will **get into debt**.

to get into debt

[to get into a situation where you owe people money]



We have a large marketing **budget**, so there's no excuse for poor sales.

a budget

[the amount of money that is available to spend on something]



We've **made a loss** because we haven't sold any pineapples.

to make a loss

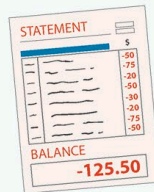
[to lose money by spending more than you earn]



The bank charges \$10 per month for **overdrafts**.

an overdraft

[extra money the bank allows you to spend]



The **exchange rate** has made trips to some countries more expensive.

the exchange rate

[the amount of one currency that you get when you change it for another]



We have to sell these cars if we're going to **break even**.

to break even

[to earn just enough to cover the costs of producing a product]



The store has **gone out of business** because most people download movies now.

to go out of business

[to no longer be able to exist as a business]



The **expenditure** on these laptops was huge, but now we can work from home.

expenditure / outlay

[an amount of money spent]



We might lose our jobs because of the **economic downturn**.

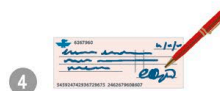
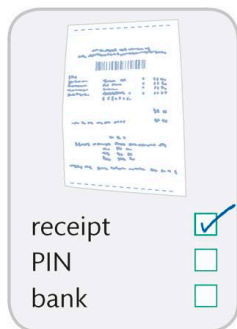
an economic downturn

[a major decline in economic activity]



Aa

38.3 MARK THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH PICTURE



Aa

38.4 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS

m o r t g a g e / c a s h m a c h i n e i n v o i c e w a l l e t c o i n s b a n k r e c e i p t c h e c k m o b i l e b a n k i n g s t o c k e x c h a n g e

38.5 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT



We've made a loss because we haven't sold any pineapples.



We've made a lose because we haven't sold any pineapples.



The store has gone out for business because most people download movies now.



The store has gone out of business because most people download movies now.



The bank charges \$10 per month for underdrafts.



The bank charges \$10 per month for overdrafts.



The exchange rate has made trips to some countries more expensive.



The exchange rata has made trips to some countries more expensive.



If we can't sell more products, we will get into debit.



If we can't sell more products, we will get into debt.



Our income fell after we lost an important client.



Our incomings fell after we lost an important client.



38.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



A ☒



B ☐



C ☐



3 A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



1 A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



4 A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



2 A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



5 A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

39 Working

39.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I don't work a **nine-to-five** job because I have two young children.

a **nine-to-five**

[a job with regular hours]



It's very important to create a positive **working environment**.

a **working environment**

[the conditions in which you work]



All our employees are fully trained and have **hands-on experience**.

hands-on experience

[knowledge and skill gained through doing something yourself]



Elena's chosen **career path** involves a lot of travel.

a **career path**

[progression within a profession, in a job, or through a series of jobs]



Bruno's career **took off** after he won an important new client.

to **take off**

[to suddenly become more successful]



I have **held a position** in management for five years.

to **hold a position**

[to have a job]



My boss started working here at **the bottom of the career ladder**.

the bottom of the career ladder

[a position with the lowest level of responsibility or pay]



Lucas has been stuck in a **dead-end job** for two years.

a **dead-end job**

[a position without many prospects for promotion]



Gavin **was fired** because he was caught stealing from the warehouse.

to **be fired**

[to be forced to leave your job for doing something wrong]



Some of the factory workers **were laid off** after our profits fell.

to **be laid off** / **made redundant** (UK)

[to lose your job because the company can no longer give you work]



I'm **stepping down** from this job because I need more training.

to step down

[to stop doing a job voluntarily]



I need to **tackle** this problem **head-on** or it will get worse.

to tackle something head-on

[to deal with something directly]



We've **set our sights on** winning more industry awards.

to set your sights on something

[to aim to achieve a particular goal]



If they don't stop arguing, they'll never **get ahead** in this company.

to get ahead

[to make more progress than others]



We've **taken on** three new employees for the busy summer months.

to take someone on /

to take on someone

[to employ someone]



Can I call you back later? I'm **snowed under** right now.

snowed under

[very busy with too much work]



People who work in childcare **have their hands full** all day.

to have your hands full

[to be busy with a task or many tasks]



Don't disturb Harry today! He's **up to his eyeballs** with work.

up to your eyeballs / ears (UK)

[extremely busy]



Clive always **goes the extra mile** to deliver our products on time.

to go the extra mile

[to do more than you are required to do]



Working well with clients involves a lot of **give and take**.

give and take

[compromise]



Aa

39.2 WRITE THE CORRECT PHRASE NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

- a job with regular hours = a n i n e - t o - f i v e
- ① to make more progress than others = t _ g _ a _
- ② to suddenly become more successful = t _ t _ o _
- ③ to employ someone = t _ t _ s _ o _
- ④ compromise = g _ a _ t _
- ⑤ to stop doing a job voluntarily = t _ s _ d _



39.3 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



It's very important to create a positive working environment.



① All our employees are fully trained and have _____.



② Gavin _____ because he was caught stealing from the warehouse.



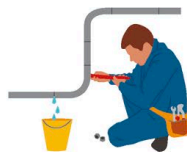
③ Bruno's career _____ after he won an important new client.



④ People who work in childcare _____ all day.



⑤ We've _____ winning more industry awards.



⑥ I need to _____ or it will get worse.



⑦ Working well with clients involves a lot of _____.

Aa

39.4 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER

position

held

in

a

I have held a position in management for five years.

of

career

the

at

bottom

the

1 My boss started working here _____ ladder.

a

in

job

dead

-end

stuck

2 Lucas has been _____ for two years.

job

five

-to-

nine

a

3 I don't work _____ because I have two young children.

job

down

stepping

this

from

4 I'm _____ because I need more training.

Aa

39.5 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORD IN EACH SENTENCE



Don't disturb Harry today! He's up to his **eyeballs** / ~~nose~~ with work.

1



Elena's chosen career **path** / **route** involves a lot of travel.

2



Can I call you back later? I'm **rained** / **snowed** under right now.

3



Clive always goes the extra **inch** / **mile** to deliver our products on time.

4



Some of the factory workers were laid **off** / **up** after our profits fell.

40 Meeting and presenting

40.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

Carla will **attend the** team **meeting** tomorrow afternoon.

to attend a meeting
[to go to a meeting]



Emir is **giving a presentation** on his team's latest research.

to give a presentation
[to present a formal talk to an audience]



Our poor sales figures will be **on the agenda** today.

on the agenda
[included in a list of things to discuss]



Stefan is on vacation and will be **absent** from this meeting.

absent
[not present]



We're having a **conference call** with our clients in Japan this morning.

a conference call
[a telephone call with a number of people at the same time]



Deepak has been promoted, so now he's on **the board of directors**.

the board of directors
[a group of people who manage a business or organization]



Let me see a **show of hands**. How many of you agree with my proposal?

a show of hands
[a vote made by raising hands in the air to show agreement]



We reached a **unanimous agreement** on the budget.

a unanimous agreement
[when everyone agrees]



I'll talk through the report and then I'll **take questions**.

to take questions
[to answer questions]



Cameron is going to **take minutes** during our finance meeting.

to take minutes
[to write a record of what is said during a meeting]



We easily **reached a consensus** on the best poster design.

to reach a consensus
[to come to an agreement about an issue]



We've gone through the agenda. Is there **any other business**?

any other business (AOB)
[any matter discussed in a meeting that is not on the agenda]



The **main objective** of this meeting is to discuss product ideas.

the main objective
[the primary aim]



This is my **strategy** for selling more products overseas.

a strategy
[a plan for achieving a particular goal]



There were three clear **action points** arising from today's meeting.

action points
[proposals for specific action to be taken]



To **sum up**, sales of our older products have fallen this year.

to sum up
[to give a brief summary]



Ellen has **reviewed the minutes** from our meeting last week.

to review the minutes
[to look again at the written record of a past meeting]



Let's **wrap up** this meeting. It's almost one o'clock.

to wrap up
[to conclude or finish something]



I'm sorry to **interrupt**, but your client is waiting in reception.

to interrupt
[to disturb a meeting or say something before someone else has finished speaking]



We can't discuss the new computer system because we've **run out of time**.

to run out of time
[to have no time left for something]



Aa

40.2 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



1



2



3



4



We easily reached a consensus on the best poster design.

Ellen has reviewed the minutes from our meeting last week.

I'm sorry to interrupt, but your client is waiting in reception.

Our poor sales figures will be on the agenda today.

Stefan is on vacation and will be absent from this meeting.



40.3 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

A



Let me see a show of hands. How many of you agree with my proposal?

☐

B



We reached a unanimous agreement on the budget.

☐

C



The main objective of this meeting is to discuss product ideas.

1

D



Let's wrap up this meeting. It's almost one o'clock.

☐

E









Cameron is going to take minutes during our finance meeting.

☐

40.4 MATCH THE DEFINITIONS TO THE CORRECT PHRASES

	a plan for achieving a particular goal	to sum up
1	included in a list of things to discuss	to attend a meeting
2	to give a brief summary	a strategy
3	to go to a meeting	to reach a consensus
4	the primary aim	on the agenda
5	to come to an agreement about an issue	to give a presentation
6	not present	the main objective
7	to have no time left for something	absent
8	to present a formal talk to an audience	action points
9	proposals for specific action to be taken	to run out of time

40.5 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT

	Emir is taking a presentation on his team's latest research.	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Emir is giving a presentation on his team's latest research.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
1 	To sum up, sales of our older products have fallen this year.	<input type="checkbox"/>
	To add up, sales of our older products have fallen this year.	<input type="checkbox"/>
2 	Stefan is on vacation and will be absence from this meeting.	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Stefan is on vacation and will be absent from this meeting.	<input type="checkbox"/>
3 	I'll talk through the report and then I'll hear questions.	<input type="checkbox"/>
	I'll talk through the report and then I'll take questions.	<input type="checkbox"/>
4 	Our poor sales figures will be on the agenda today.	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Our poor sales figures will be in the agenda today.	<input type="checkbox"/>
5 	Let's tie up this meeting. It's almost one o'clock.	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Let's wrap up this meeting. It's almost one o'clock.	<input type="checkbox"/>

41 Work and business idioms

41.1 WORKPLACE IDIOMS

The store was closed for remodeling, but it's **business as usual** now.

business as usual

[the normal daily routine at a company]



Health and safety in the warehouse involves a lot of **red tape**.

red tape

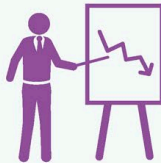
[administration, paperwork, or rules and regulations]



We're **in the red** after losing three of our clients this year.

in the red

[owing money or making a loss]



This is the best deal we can offer.

The ball is in your court now.

the ball is in your court

[it is your turn to do or say something]



Let's **get the ball rolling**. What do you all think of this logo design?

to get the ball rolling

[to start something]



This product will never sell. We're **throwing money down the drain**.

to throw money down the drain

[to waste money]



The client loves our cars and we've agreed on a great price. It's a **win-win situation**.

a win-win situation

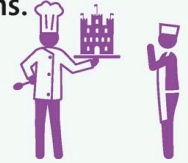
[a situation with no negative outcome]



You need to **think outside the box** to come up with good designs.

to think outside the box

[to think about something in an original way]



This client will never be satisfied because he keeps **moving the goalposts**.

to move the goalposts

[to change the desired end result]



Let's **get down to business**. I have to leave by 5 o'clock.

to get down to business

[to start work on something that needs doing]



41.2 BUSINESS IDIOMS

We're really **ahead of the game** with these great new products.

ahead of the game

[ahead of your competitors in a certain field]



Great! We're all **on the same page** about this marketing campaign.

on the same page

[in agreement about something]



This is a difficult job. Make sure you **do everything by the book**.

to do something by the book

[to do something strictly according to the rules]



Could I **touch base** with you for a quick update on this project?

to touch base

[to talk to someone briefly in order to catch up or get an update]



Rohit **clinched the deal** after offering the clients a discount.

to clinch the deal

[to confirm or settle an agreement or contract]



We don't know the exact costs, but here's a **ballpark figure**.

a ballpark figure

[a rough estimate]



They've **cornered the market** with their new range of sports shoes.

to corner the market

[to dominate a particular market]



We expected a **change of pace** after we received several large orders.

a change of pace

[an increase or decrease in speed from what is normal]



We're losing money, so we need a **game plan** for increasing sales.

a game plan

[a strategy worked out beforehand]



I'm so busy today. Please tell me the facts **in a nutshell**.

in a nutshell

[simply and quickly]



Aa

41.3 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS

The store was closed for remodeling, but it's **business like usual** now.

The store was closed for remodeling, but it's business as usual now.

1 This is a difficult job. Make sure you **do everything by the instructions**.

2 Great! We're all **on the same chapter** about this marketing campaign.

3 This client will never be satisfied because he keeps **moving the net**.

4 Health and safety in the warehouse involves a lot of **red papers**.

Aa

41.4 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



We're losing money, so we need a game plan for increasing sales.

We're really ahead of the game with these great new products.

Could I touch base with you for a quick update on this project?

We don't know the exact costs, but here's a ballpark figure.









Rohit clinched the deal after offering the clients a discount.

41.5 MATCH THE BEGINNINGS OF THE SENTENCES TO THE CORRECT ENDINGS

- I'm so busy today. Please tell me
- 1 We expected a change of pace
- 2 This product will never sell. We're
- 3 This client will never be satisfied because
- 4 They've cornered the
- 5 This is a difficult job. Make
- throwing money down the drain.
- market with their new range of shoes.
- the facts in a nutshell.
- sure you do everything by the book.
- after we received several large orders.
- he keeps moving the goalposts.



41.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

- A  Let's get down to business. I have to leave by 5 o'clock. ☐
- B  The store was closed for remodeling, but it's business as usual now. ☐
- C  We're in the red after losing three of our clients this year. ☒
- D  Let's get the ball rolling. What do you all think of this logo design? ☐
- E  You need to think outside the box to come up with good designs. ☐
- F  This is the best deal we can offer. The ball is in your court now. ☐
- G  The client loves our cars and we've agreed on a great price. It's a win-win situation. ☐
- H  Health and safety in the warehouse involves a lot of red tape. ☐

42 Applying for a job

42.1 RÉSUMÉ HEADINGS

Adriana Pires

275 Main Street, Minneapolis, MN 55401
addi123@pires456.com · 612-555-1746

PERSONAL STATEMENT

A highly motivated individual, with a proven track record in hotel reception and front-of-house work.

PROFESSIONAL ACHIEVEMENTS

Won an award for the Best Hotel Receptionist in the Midwestern Region.

CAREER SUMMARY

Hotel Deluxe Cite

FRONT DESK MANAGER • May 2014–Present

- Working in a service-oriented environment.
- Gained in-depth knowledge of the hospitality industry, and hands-on experience in customer service.

EDUCATION

- BA in Tourism and Hospitality
- Minor in Spanish

KEY SKILLS

- Fluent in Portuguese, Spanish, and English
- Proficient in IT use, including most types of reservation systems

INTERESTS

Cooking, traveling, paragliding, scuba diving

REFERENCES

Available upon request

résumé (US)
CV (UK)



job ad (US) / advert (UK)



application form



portfolio



cover letter (US)
covering letter (UK)



recruitment agency



42.2 VERBS



to apply for a job



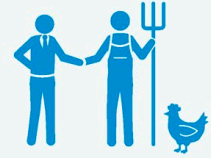
to fill out a form



to have an
interview



to manage



to negotiate



to coordinate



to collaborate



to volunteer



to organize



to supervise



42.3 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I have a **proven track record**
in the catering industry.

a proven track record
[a long list of achievements]



I am **proficient in** all major types
of accounting software.

proficient in
[highly skilled at something]



As an ex-car salesman, I have a
service-oriented background.

service-oriented
[having a lot of contact with customers]



All our staff are fully
trained in first aid.

trained in
[taught how to do something]



I have an **in-depth knowledge**
of hair-coloring techniques.

an in-depth knowledge
[an expert understanding of something]



I am **responsible for** six
other staff members.

responsible for
[having control over someone or something]



Aa

42.4 LOOK AT THE RÉSUMÉ AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FROM THE PANEL FOR EACH LABEL

Adriana Pires

275 Main Street, Minneapolis, MN 55401
addi123@pires456.com · 612-555-1746

Personal statement

A highly motivated individual, with a proven track record in hotel reception and front-of-house work.

1

Won an award for the Best Hotel Receptionist in the Midwestern Region.

2

Hotel Deluxe Cite

FRONT DESK MANAGER • May 2014–Present

- Working in a service-oriented environment.
- Gained in-depth knowledge of the hospitality industry, and hands-on experience in customer service.

3

- BA in Tourism and Hospitality
- Minor in Spanish

4

- Fluent in Portuguese, Spanish, and English
- Proficient in IT use, including most types of reservation systems

5

Cooking, traveling, paragliding, scuba diving

6

Available upon request

Career summary

Key skills

~~Personal statement~~

Interests

References

Professional achievements

Education

Aa

42.5 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



1



2



3



4

Aa

42.6 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE

*to volunteer*

1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



9 _____



42.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



All our staff are fully
trained in first aid.



3 I have a _____
in the catering industry.



1 I am _____
six other staff members.



4 As an ex-car salesman,
I have a _____
background.



2 I have an _____
of hair-coloring techniques.



5 I am _____ all major
types of accounting software.

43 Workplace skills and abilities

43.1 PROFESSIONAL ATTRIBUTES



organized



patient



accurate



creative



honest



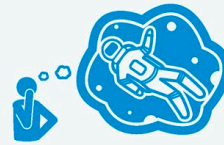
practical



professional



adaptable



ambitious



calm



confident



punctual



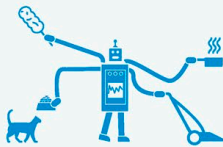
reliable



customer-focused



independent



efficient



energetic



flexible



hardworking



responsible



innovative



motivated



determined



team player



competitive



43.2 FOR THE WORKPLACE



organization



IT / computing



administration



problem-solving



data analysis



decision-making



teamwork



fast learner



numeracy



customer service



interpersonal skills



leadership



research



fluent in languages



attention to detail



negotiating



public speaking



written
communication



initiative



telephone manner



work well
under pressure



able to drive



project
management



time
management



businesslike
attitude



Aa

43.3 MARK THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH PICTURE



accurate ☐
 creative ☒
 ambitious ☐



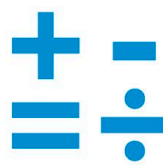
1 research ☐
 administration ☐
 determined ☐



2 organization ☐
 calm ☐
 reliable ☐



3 public speaking ☐
 energetic ☐
 customer service ☐



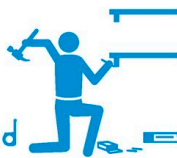
4 able to drive ☐
 numeracy ☐
 punctual ☐



5 honest ☐
 calm ☐
 flexible ☐



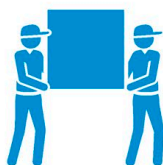
6 responsible ☐
 competitive ☐
 motivated ☐



7 ambitious ☐
 accurate ☐
 practical ☐



8 responsible ☐
 professional ☐
 patient ☐



9 teamwork ☐
 data analysis ☐
 honest ☐



10 organized ☐
 research ☐
 leadership ☐



11 adaptable ☐
 punctual ☐
 IT / computing ☐



12 initiative ☐
 able to drive ☐
 hardworking ☐



13 team player ☐
 innovative ☐
 fast learner ☐



14 negotiating ☐
 efficient ☐
 energetic ☐


Aa

43.4 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS

professional | reliable | hardworking | responsible | administration | motivated | research | organized | calm

Aa

43.5 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



1 leadership

2 problem-solving

3 time management

4 attention to detail

5 customer-focused

6 teamwork



43.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND CIRCLE THE WORDS YOU HEAR

teamwork

energetic

team player

- | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 confident | calm | creative |
| 2 punctual | practical | patient |
| 3 organized | honest | accurate |
| 4 research | reliable | responsible |
| 5 administration | innovative | motivated |
| 6 independent | adaptable | ambitious |
| 7 leadership | efficient | initiative |
| 8 data analysis | professional | fast learner |
| 9 organization | ambitious | flexible |
| 10 negotiating | competitive | confident |
| 11 decision-making | determined | teamwork |

Aa

43.7 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



1 innovative
innovative



1 ambitious



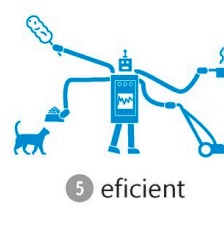
2 team player



3 ennergetic



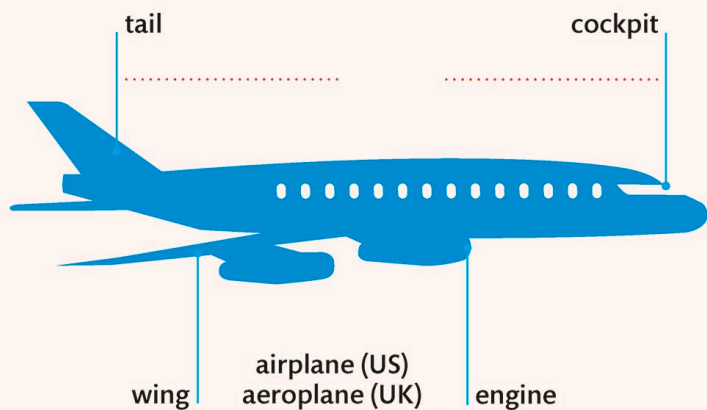
4 interpersonel skills



5 efficient

44 Transportation and travel

44.1 FORMS OF TRANSPORTATION



car



taxi



bus



coach



train



tram



motorcycle (US)
motorbike (UK)



bicycle / bike



boat



ferry



yacht



ship



helicopter



moped



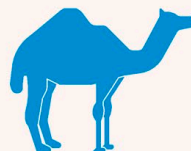
hot air balloon



truck (US)
lorry (UK)



van



camel



horse



44.2 TRAVEL



passengers



pedestrian



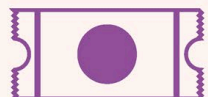
commuters



train station



platform



ticket



bus stop



airport



taxi stand (US)
taxi rank (UK)



port



44.3 VERBS



to ride a bike



to ride a horse



to take a flight



to drive a car



to take the bus



to take the train



to walk



to hitchhike



to get on a bus



to get off a bus



to get in a taxi



to get out of a taxi



to catch a train



to miss a train



to give someone a
ride (US) / lift (UK)



Aa

44.4 MATCH THE VERBS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

to hitchhike



A

1 to give someone a lift



2 to miss a train



B

3 to get on a bus



C

4 to catch a train



D

5 to ride a bike



E

6 to take a flight



F

7 to ride a horse



G

8 to get off a bus



H

9 to get out of a taxi



I

Aa

44.5 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS

tiket
ticket

1 passagers



2 platforma



3 bicycle



4 pedesstrien



5 comutters



6 couch



7 jacht



8 mopped



9 ven

A I R P O R T A C T H
 T A V P Q H O Q V R E
 A E D E M J J M D A L
 T A X I T E K T I I I
 L T B C X W N X B N C
 E E O I C A M E L X O
 R M A L O L A O Z B P
 A B O A T C R Y C H T
 V A N P S V V A V O E
 A E D E R D D C D R R
 P R I N G I I H I S A
 F E R R Y B B T B E O



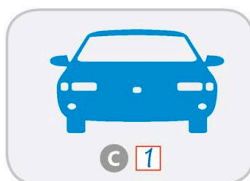
44.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A ☐



B ☐



C ☒ 1



D ☐



E ☐



F ☐



G ☐



H ☐



I ☐



J ☐



K ☐



L ☐



M ☐



N ☐



O ☐

45 Driving a car

45.1 DRIVING VOCABULARY



driver's license
(US) / licence (UK)



insurance



seatbelt



gas station (US)
petrol station (UK)



engine



turn signal (US)
indicator (UK)



steering wheel



fuel



gasoline (US)
petrol (UK)



diesel



oil



auto repair shop
(US) / garage (UK)



mechanic



flat tire (US)
flat tyre (UK)



wipers



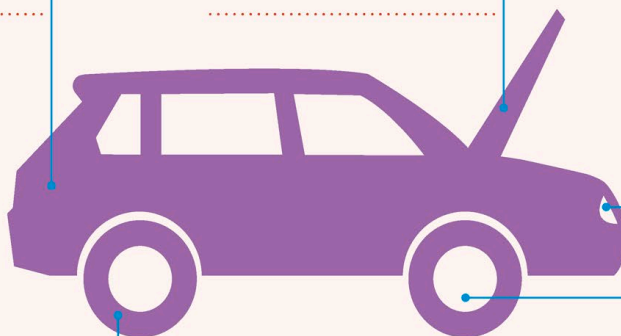
pedestrian
crossing



traffic lights

trunk (US)
boot (UK)

hood (US) / bonnet (UK)

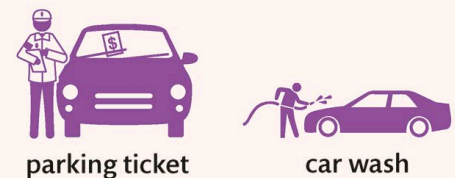
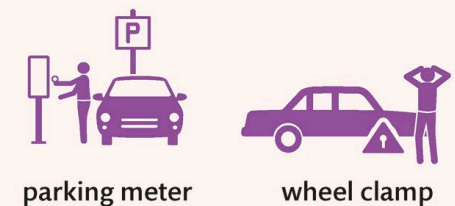
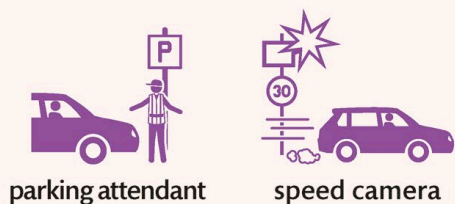


tire (US) / tyre (UK)

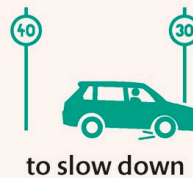
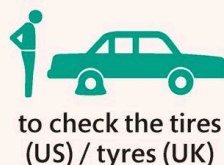
car

headlight

wheel

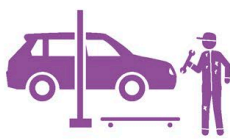


45.2 VERBS



Aa

45.3 WRITE THE CORRECT EXPRESSION UNDER EACH PICTURE



mechanic



1



2



3



4



5



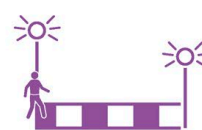
6



7



8



9



10



11



12



13



14

Aa

45.4 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD OR EXPRESSION IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS, THEN WRITE THE WORDS YOU FIND

insurance / trunk diesel mechanic gas oil net traffic jam head light steering wheel parking attendant

insurance

3

6

1

4

7

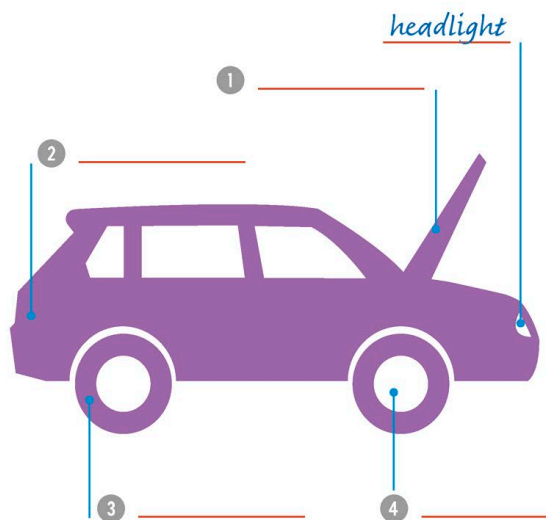
2

5

8

Aa

45.5 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



45.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND CIRCLE THE WORDS YOU HEAR

steering wheel headlight fuel

- | | | |
|--------------------|-------------|----------------|
| ① parking meter | parking lot | gas station |
| ② flat tire | turn signal | traffic lights |
| ③ driver's license | gas station | car wash |
| ④ wheel | wipers | tire |
| ⑤ to set off | to speed up | to slow down |
| ⑥ trunk | insurance | road sign |
| ⑦ seatbelt | speed limit | speed camera |
| ⑧ oil | engine | diesel |

Aa

45.7 MARK THE CORRECT EXPRESSION FOR EACH PICTURE



to fill up ☒
to pass ☐
to brake ☐

①

driver's license ☐
traffic lights ☐
parking ticket ☐

②

parking lot ☐
headlight ☐
pedestrian crossing ☐

③

to pick someone up ☐
to check the oil ☐
to pass ☐

④

flat tire ☐
parking attendant ☐
wheel clamp ☐

⑤

road sign ☐
parking attendant ☐
mechanic ☐

⑥

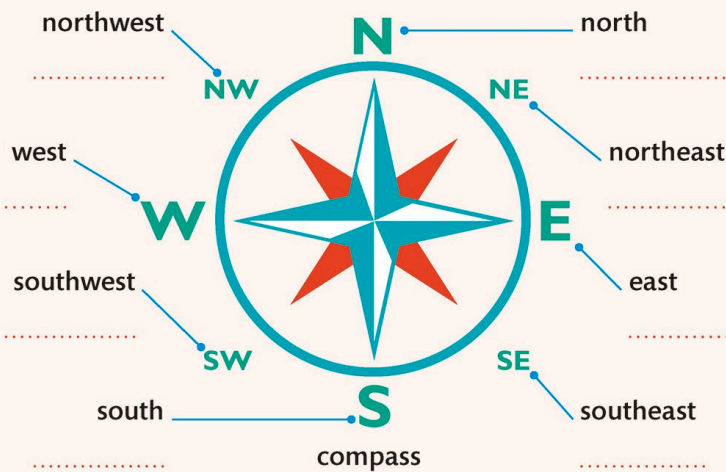
to park ☐
to set off ☐
to brake ☐

⑦

speed limit ☐
car wash ☐
insurance ☐

46 Maps and directions

46.1 MAPS AND DIRECTIONS



direction



scale



key



roadmap (US)
streetmap (UK)



distance



meter (US)
metre (UK)



kilometer (US)
kilometre (UK)



mile



yard



intersection (US)
crossroads (UK)



signpost



avenue



block



street



bend in the road



junction



turn (US)
turning (UK)



main road



freeway (US)
motorway (UK)



one-way street



sidewalk (US)
pavement (UK)



shoulder (US)
hard shoulder (UK)



footpath



pedestrianized
street



46.2 PREPOSITIONS OF PLACE



here



there



next to



across from (US)
opposite (UK)



between



on the corner



behind



in front of



on the right



on the left



46.3 VERBS



to go / turn left



to go / turn right



to go straight ahead
(US) / on (UK)



to stop at
(the hotel)



to go past (the
restaurant)



to take the
first left



to take the
second right



to read a map



to plan
your route

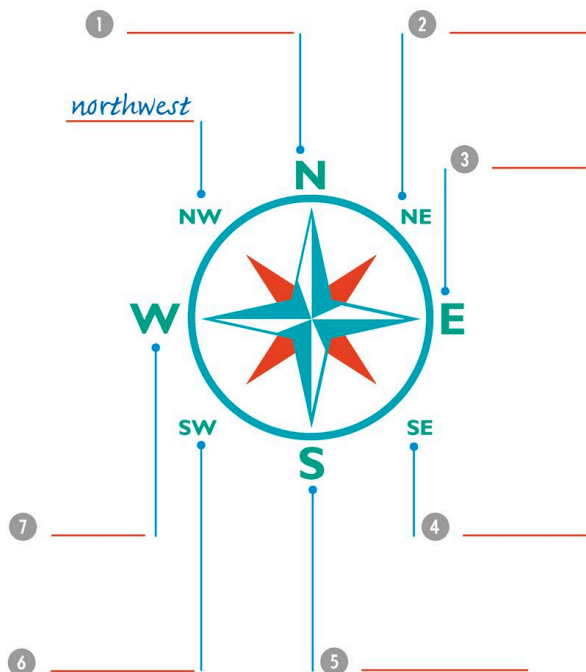


to ask directions



Aa

46.4 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa

46.5 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



1 tourn



2 bloc



3 meil



4 distance



5 footpeth

Aa

46.6 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9

Aa

46.7 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT VERBS



to go / turn right



to read a map



to go / turn left



to go straight ahead
(US) / on (UK)



to take the
second right



to take the first left



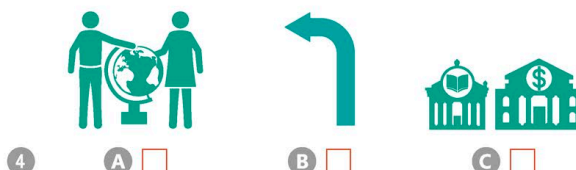
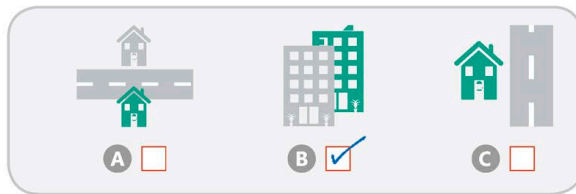
to ask directions



to stop at (the hotel)



46.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



47 Travel and accommodation

47.1 GOING ON VACATION (US) / HOLIDAY (UK)



passport



suitcase



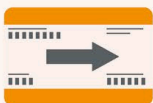
luggage



guidebook



phrasebook



one-way ticket



round-trip (US) /
return (UK) ticket



direct flight



window seat



boarding pass



departure gate



passport control



walking vacation
(US) / holiday (UK)



all-inclusive



guided tour



47.2 VERBS



to go on a vacation
(US) / holiday (UK)



to book a vacation
(US) / holiday (UK)



to pack your bags



to board a plane



to land at the
airport



to be delayed



to go sightseeing



to go abroad



to go on a cruise



to go on an
excursion



47.3 WHERE TO STAY



hotel



apartment



hostel



guesthouse



villa



chalet



cabin



front desk (US)
reception (UK)



single room



double room



twin beds



dorm



en-suite
bathroom (UK)



safe



room service



laundry service



room with a view



no vacancies



vacancies



bed and breakfast



47.4 VERBS



to make a
reservation



to rent a cottage



to stay in a hotel



to check in



to check out



Aa

47.5 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT VERBS



1



2



3



4



to rent a cottage

to make a reservation

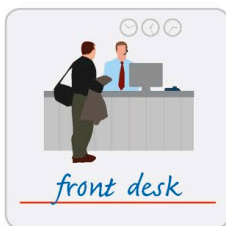
to check in

to check out

to stay in a hotel

Aa

47.6 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD OR EXPRESSION UNDER EACH PICTURE



1



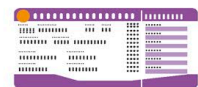
2



3



4



5

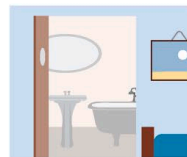
6



7



8



9



10



11



12



13



14





47.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A ☐



B ☒



C ☐



D ☐



E ☐



F ☐



G ☐



H ☐



I ☐



J ☐



K ☐



L ☐

Aa

47.8 MARK THE CORRECT WORD OR EXPRESSION FOR EACH PICTURE



- to go on a cruise ☒
- to pack your bags ☐
- to rent a cottage ☐

1



- to go on an excursion ☐
- direct flight ☐
- to make a reservation ☐

2



- to book a vacation ☐
- bed and breakfast ☐
- guided tour ☐

3



- villa ☐
- dorm ☐
- phrasebook ☐

4



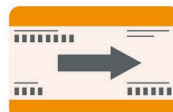
- luggage ☐
- all-inclusive ☐
- walking vacation ☐

5



- room service ☐
- vacancies ☐
- safe ☐

6



- one-way ticket ☐
- boarding pass ☐
- window seat ☐

7



- hostel ☐
- single room ☐
- safe ☐

48 Travel and tourism

48.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I love to **get away from it all** when I'm on vacation.

to get away from it all

[to go somewhere relaxing for a break]



I've won a **once-in-a-lifetime** trip around the world.

once-in-a-lifetime

[unique and unrepeatable]



This place is so different from home. It's such a **culture shock**.

a culture shock

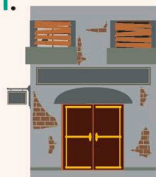
[a feeling of confusion or distress when visiting a different place or culture]



This hotel looks very **run-down**. Let's stay somewhere else.

run-down

[in a bad condition through lack of care or repair]



Tim has gone abroad again. He's always getting **itchy feet**.

itchy feet

[a desire to travel or move]



The palace is such a **tourist trap** in the summer.

a tourist trap

[a place that attracts too many tourists]



I don't like going abroad because I **feel homesick**.

to feel homesick

[to be sad because you miss your home and family]



We like to stay in places that are **off the beaten path**.

off the beaten path (US) / track (UK)

[a long way from other people, buildings, and roads]



I love going birdwatching in this **unspoiled** countryside.

unspoiled

[not changed, damaged, or built on by people]



Brendan loves sports and has a real **thirst for adventure**.

a thirst for adventure

[a desire for exciting experiences]



I'm taking Clara to **look around** the park today.

to look around

[to explore an area or place]



Let's **stop off** at the gallery before we check into our hotel.

to stop off

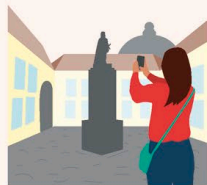
[to pause a trip in one place before continuing]



I like to travel **out of season**, when it's nice and quiet.

out of season

[at a time of year when a tourist destination is less popular]



The first **leg of the trip** to Australia is a flight to Bangkok.

a leg of a trip (US) / journey (UK)

[a stage in a trip from one place to another]



Zoe is really **looking forward** to visiting the pyramids.

to look forward to something

[to feel excited about something that is going to happen]



We got **hopelessly lost** when we tried to drive into Tokyo.

hopelessly lost

[totally unable to find your way]



I save lots of money on train tickets by **booking in advance**.

to book in advance

[to book something several days or weeks before you need it]



We're **checking out** the zoo that you recommended.

to check out something / to check something out

[to find out how interesting something is]



We don't need another suitcase.

It's just a weekend **getaway**.

a getaway

[a vacation, particularly a short one]



Dan's parents came to the airport to **see him off**.

to see off somebody / see somebody off

[to go to the station or airport to say goodbye to someone]



Aa

48.2 MATCH THE BEGINNINGS OF THE SENTENCES TO THE CORRECT ENDINGS

I've won a once-in-a-lifetime

to visiting the pyramids.

1 We like to stay in places that are off

trap in the summer.

2 Zoe is really looking forward

trip around the world.

3 We got hopelessly

the beaten path.

4 The palace is such a tourist

from it all when I'm on vacation.

5 We're checking out

around the park today.

6 I love to get away

lost when we tried to drive into Tokyo.

7 I'm taking Clara to look

by booking in advance.

8 I save lots of money on train tickets

the zoo that you recommended.

Aa

48.3 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS

Tim has gone abroad again. He's always getting **itchy legs**.Tim has gone abroad again. He's always getting itchy feet.1 I don't like going abroad because I **feel housesick**.2 I save lots of money on train tickets by **booking on advance**.3 We got **uselessly lost** when we tried to drive into Tokyo.4 We like to stay in places that are **off a beaten path**.

48.4 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT



The first leg of the trip to Australia is a flight to Bangkok.



The first arm of the trip to Australia is a flight to Bangkok.



1



Brendan loves sports and has a real hunger for adventure.



Brendan loves sports and has a real thirst for adventure.



2



I like to travel away from season, when it's nice and quiet.



I like to travel out of season, when it's nice and quiet.



3



This place is so different from home. It's such a culture shock.



This place is so different from home. It's such a culture clash.



4



Let's stop off at the gallery before we check into our hotel.



Let's stop in at the gallery before we check into our hotel.



5



Dan's parents came to the airport to see him out.



Dan's parents came to the airport to see him off.



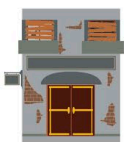
48.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



I love going birdwatching in this unspoiled countryside.



3 I save lots of money on train tickets by _____.



1 This hotel looks very _____. Let's stay somewhere else.



4 I love to _____ from it all when I'm on vacation.



2 I don't like going abroad because I feel _____.



5 We don't need another suitcase. It's just a weekend _____.

49 Camping and cycling

49.1 CAMPING



backpack /
rucksack (UK)

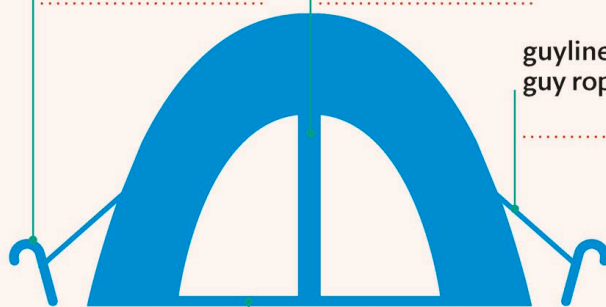


campsite

tent peg

tent pole

guyline (US)
guy rope (UK)



groundsheet

tent



sleeping bag



to pitch a tent



to build a fire



campfire



camping stove



air bed /
air mattress



folding chair /
table



toilet block



shower block



flashlight (US)
torch (UK)



waterproofs



barbecue



hot drink container
(US) / flask (UK)



walking boots



insect repellent



caravan



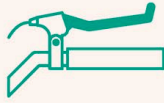
motor home (US)
camper van (UK)



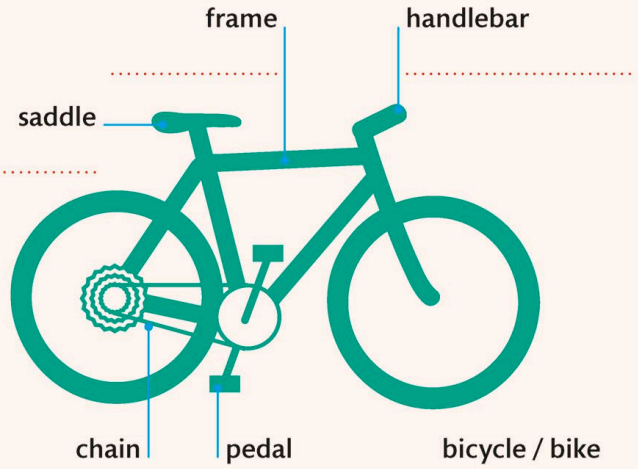
49.2 CYCLING



gear



brakes



chain

pedal

bicycle / bike



cycling helmet



mountain bike



racing bike



cycling trails



unicycle



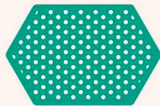
cycle pump



tandem



lock



reflector



tire (US)
tyre (UK)



bike rack



basket



bicycle lane



to get on a bike



to get off a bike



to fix a puncture

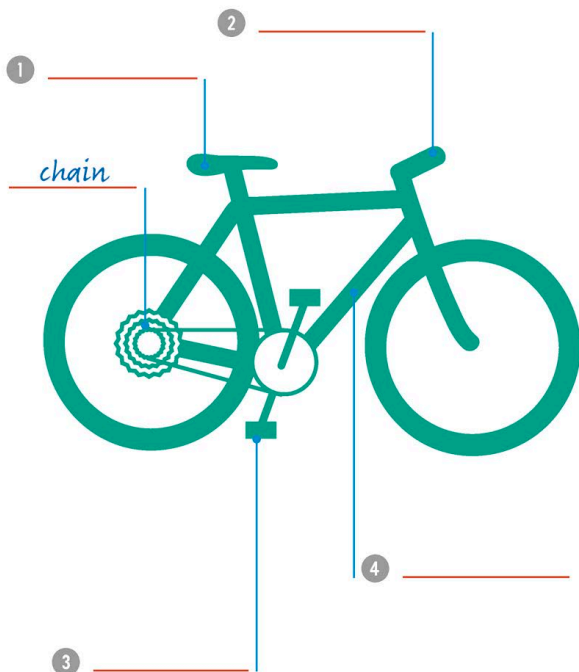


pothole



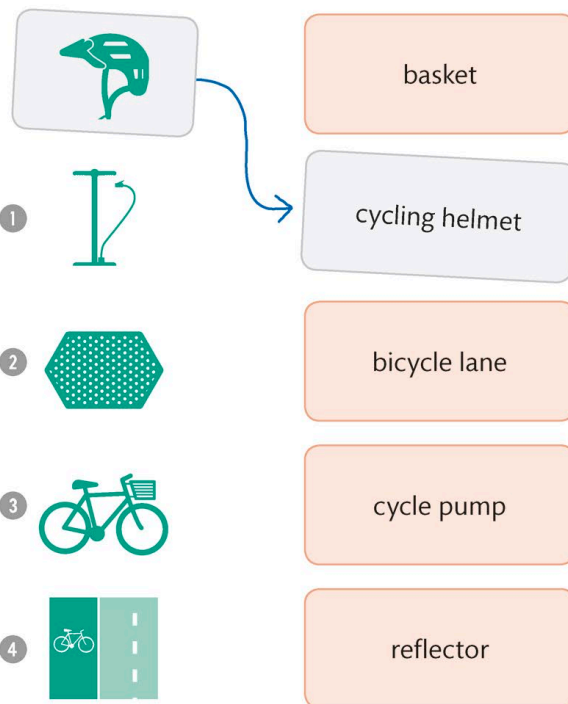
Aa

49.3 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND
WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR
EACH LABEL



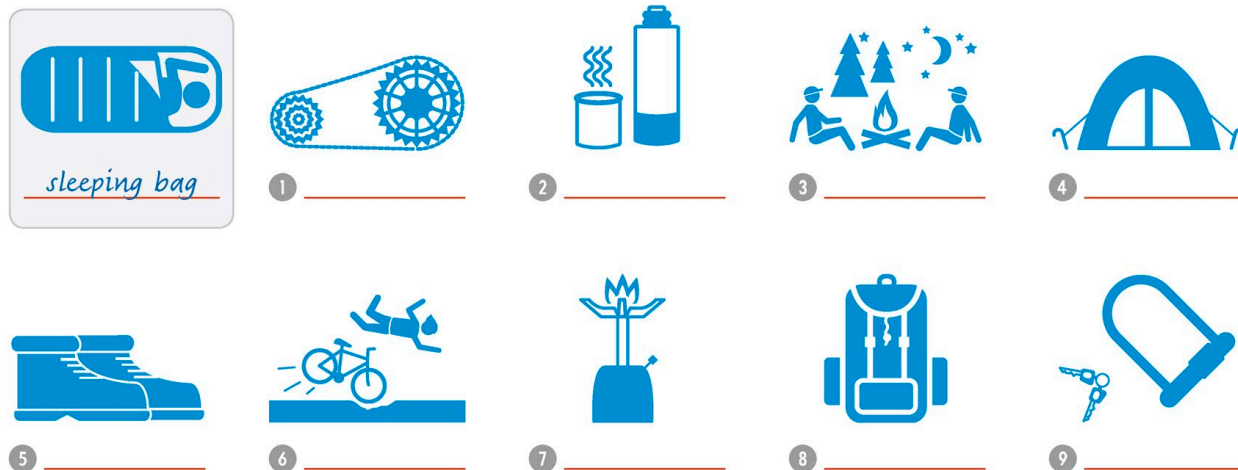
Aa

49.4 MATCH THE PICTURES
TO THE CORRECT WORDS



Aa

49.5 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



Aa

49.6 COMPLETE THE WORDS FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



b _ a _ c _ k p _ a _ c _ k

1 s _ h _ _ e _ b _ l _ _ k

2 r _ _ c _ i _ g _ b _ _ e

3 _ _ n _ _ c _ _ c _ l _ _

4 w _ _ t _ _ r _ _ r _ o _ f _ _

5 b _ _ _ e _ _ r _ _ c _ _

6 t _ _ n _ _ m

7 c _ _ m _ p _ _ _ r _ _

8 c _ _ r _ _ v _ _ n

9 t _ _ _ t

10 b _ _ c _ _ c _ l _ _ l _ _ n _ _

11 b _ _ r _ b _ _ c _ _

12 _ _ r _ _ _ e _ s



49.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A ☐



B ☐



C ☒ 1



D ☐



E ☐



F ☐



G ☐



H ☐



I ☐



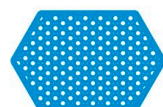
J ☐



K ☐



L ☐



M ☐



N ☐



O ☐



P ☐



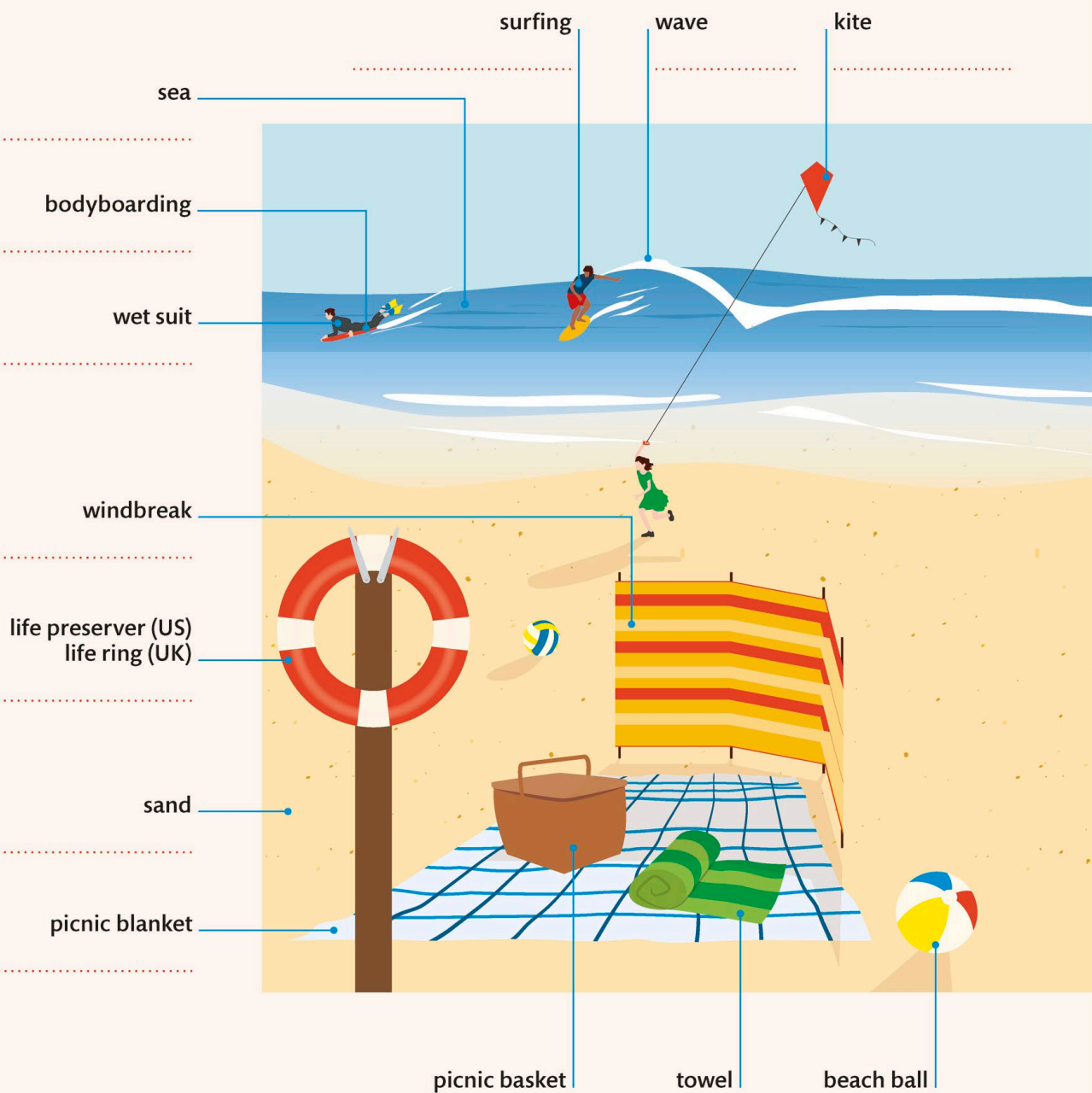
Q ☐

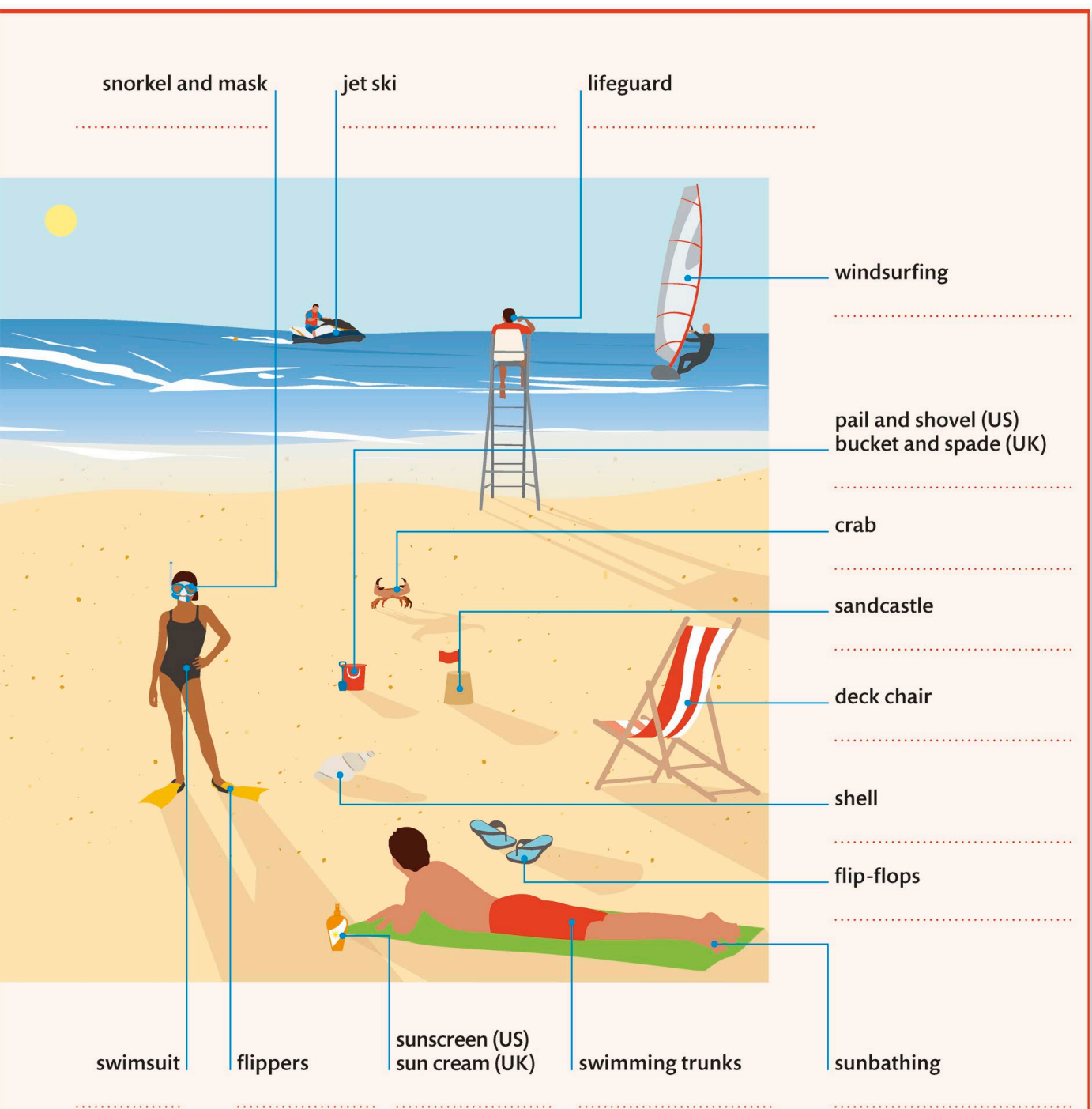


R ☐

50 Beach

50.1 AT THE BEACH





Aa

50.2 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



crab



1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9



10



11



12



13



14

Aa

50.3 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD OR EXPRESSION IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS, THEN WRITE THE WORDS YOU FIND

windbreak

wetsuitswimsuitswimmingtrunkssandcastlekitebodyboardinglifepreserverjet ski

windbreak

3

6

1

4

7

2

5

8

Aa

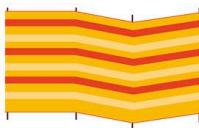
50.4 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



lifegaurd
lifeguard



1 bodybording



2 windbrake



3 windserfing



4 see



5 krab



6 dek chair



7 flippers



8 picknick blanket



9 sandcassel



50.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



A ☐



B ☒



C ☐



1 A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



2 A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



3 A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



4 A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



5 A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



6 A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

51.1 WEATHER



humidity



heatwave



tornado



downpour



light shower



overcast



smog



snowdrift



snowstorm



sandstorm



gale



storm



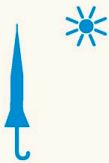
thunder



lightning



wet



dry



rainbow



raindrop



puddle



snowflake



hailstone



blizzard



hurricane



flood



drought



51.2 TEMPERATURE



freezing



cold



chilly



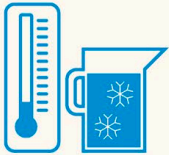
warm



hot



stifling



freezing point



boiling point



minus 10



cool



mild



boiling



25 degrees



Celsius



Fahrenheit



51.3 ADJECTIVES



sun



sunny



cloud



cloudy



fog



foggy



rain



rainy



snow



snowy



ice



icy



frost



frosty



wind



windy



storm



stormy



thunder



thundery



Aa

51.4 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



b o i l i n g

1



c _ _ _ l

2



s t _ _ f l _ _ n g

3



f r _ _ z _ _ n g

4



d _ _ n p _ _ r

5



F _ _ h r _ _ n h _ _ t

6



_ v _ _ r c _ _ s t

7



c h _ _ l _ _ y

8



t h _ _ d _ _ r

9



r _ _ n _ _ r _ _ p

10



h _ _ m _ _ d _ _ t _ _ y

11



f l _ _ _ d

Aa

51.5 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



1



2



3



4



5



frosty

windy

icy

cloudy

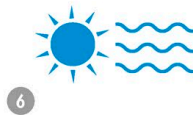
thundery

rainy

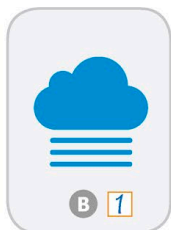
Aa

51.6 FIND EIGHT MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

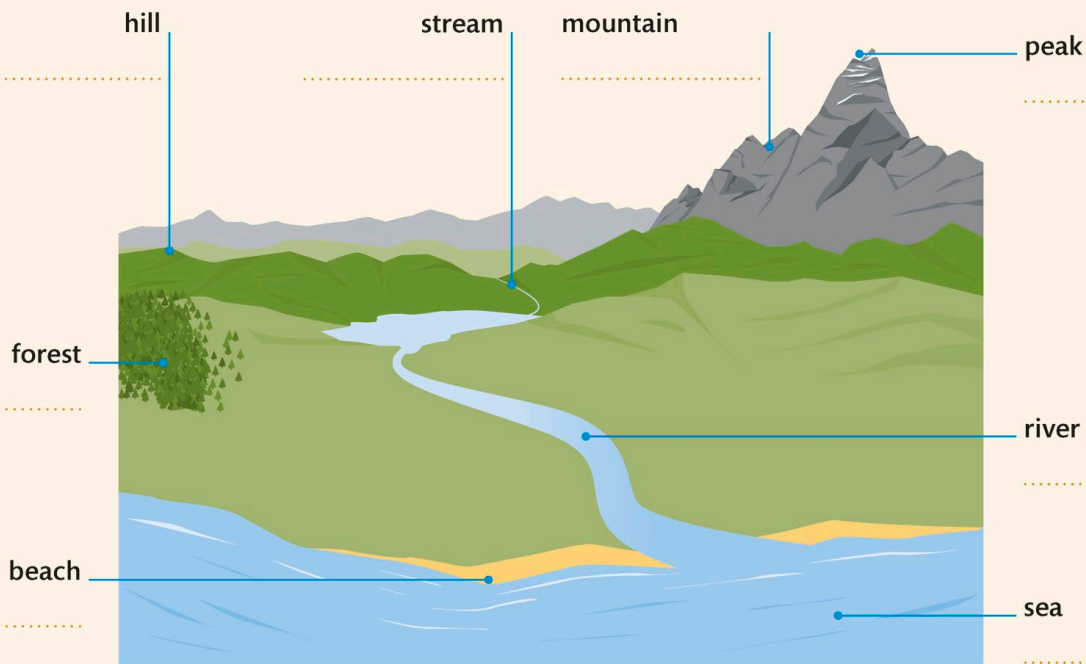
R	A	I	N	B	O	W	A	C	S	A
H	A	V	P	L	H	K	Q	V	N	Q
E	E	G	E	I	J	S	E	L	O	L
A	R	A	N	Z	E	R	T	I	W	I
T	T	L	C	Z	W	D	X	B	S	G
W	E	E	I	A	R	Y	A	P	T	H
A	M	Z	L	R	L	A	O	U	O	T
V	E	T	E	D	A	H	V	D	R	N
E	N	X	W	T	P	P	D	D	M	I
D	R	O	U	G	H	T	I	L	L	N
S	N	O	W	F	L	A	K	E	T	G



51.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

A B C D E F G H I J K L

52.1 GEOGRAPHICAL FEATURES



ocean



wave



high tide



low tide



pond



lake



island



cliff



rocks



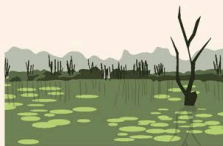
cave



wood



rain forest (US)
rainforest (UK)



swamp



waterfall



rapids



countryside



field



hill



hedge



farmland



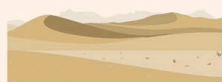
meadow



grassland



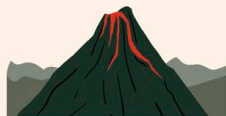
plain



desert



oasis



volcano



geyser



mountain range



plateau



valley



canyon



sand dune



polar region



glacier



iceberg



Aa

52.2 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



9 _____



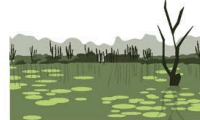
10 _____



11 _____



12 _____



13 _____



14 _____

Aa

52.3 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH GEOGRAPHICAL FEATURE IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS, THEN WRITE THE WORDS YOU FIND

high tide / countryside canyon plateau volcano meadow rain forest mountain range polar region

high tide

1 _____

3 _____

6 _____

2 _____

4 _____

7 _____

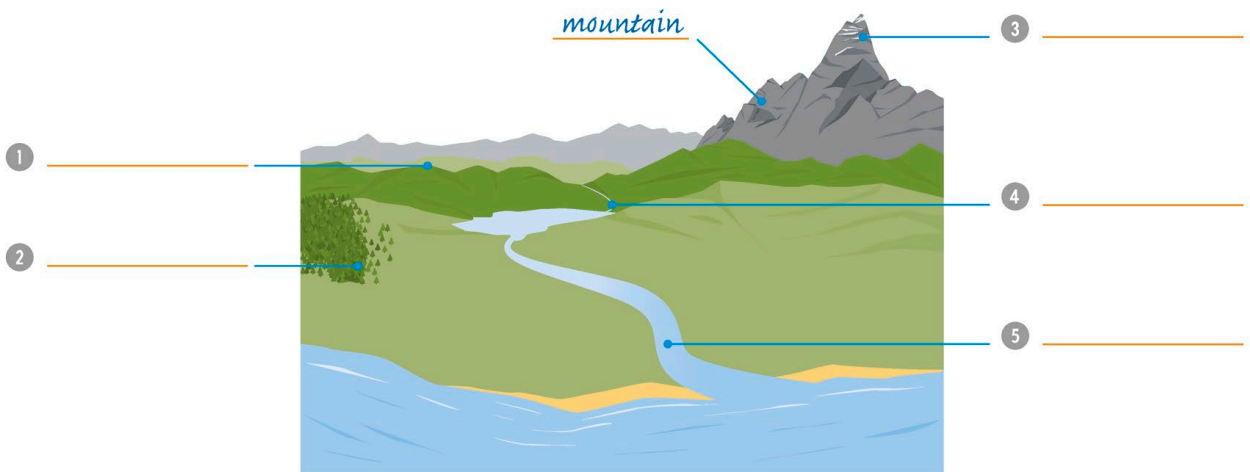
5 _____

5 _____

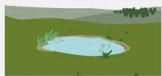
8 _____

Aa

52.4 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



52.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



A ☐



B ☒



C ☐



4

A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



1

A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



5

A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



2

A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



6

A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



3

A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



7

A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

53 Environmental concerns

53.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

Factory emissions are a cause of **global warming**.

global warming

[the increase in the Earth's temperature]



Climate change is a huge threat to many animals.

climate change

[changes in the Earth's weather patterns]



Carbon dioxide is one of the best-known **greenhouse gases**.

greenhouse gases

[gases that cause the greenhouse effect, heating up the Earth]



Fossil fuels such as coal and oil produce carbon dioxide.

fossil fuels

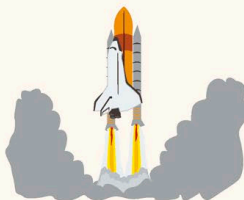
[fuels based on oil, coal, and gas]



This space rocket **consumes** a lot of fuel.

to consume

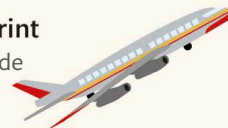
[to use a supply of something, such as fuel or energy]



You can **reduce your carbon footprint** by flying less.

to reduce your carbon footprint

[to lower the level of carbon dioxide produced by your actions]



We need to **tackle pollution** in our rivers.

to tackle pollution

[to deal with the problem of pollution]



We can reduce pollution by using more types of **alternative energy**.

alternative energy

[energy that does not use fossil fuels]



We must use more **green energy sources**, like wind and solar.

green energy sources

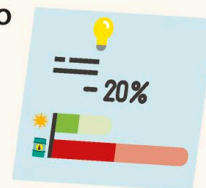
[types of energy that do not damage the environment]



It can be much cheaper to use **renewable energy**.

renewable energy

[energy from sources that do not run out]



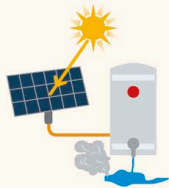
The traffic in our cities is **harmful to the environment**.

harmful to the environment
[causing damage to the environment]



You can use **solar power** to heat your water.

solar power
[energy created using sunlight]



Some areas use turbines to turn **wind power** into electricity.

wind power
[energy created using the wind]



Years of poaching have made the white rhino **endangered**.

endangered
[at risk of extinction]



We must work together to stop the **destruction** of our forests.

destruction
[the act of damaging something so badly that it cannot survive or be repaired]



Water pollution has **dire consequences** for local wildlife.

dire consequences
[very bad results]



Solar panels on your house can help you save electricity.

a solar panel
[a panel that turns sunlight into electricity]



This **wind farm** has been running for several years.

a wind farm
[a place with many turbines for generating wind power]



Dinosaurs became **extinct** millions of years ago.

extinct
[no longer existing]



If we don't reduce pollution, Earth will undergo **irreversible change**.

irreversible change
[permanent change that cannot be undone]



Aa

53.2 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



Fossil fuels such as coal and oil produce carbon dioxide.

1



Some areas use turbines to turn wind power into electricity.

2



Solar panels on your house can help you save electricity.

3



It can be much cheaper to use renewable energy.

4



Carbon dioxide is one of the best-known greenhouse gases.

5



Factory emissions are a cause of global warming.

Aa

53.3 WRITE THE CORRECT PHRASE NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

very bad results

=

d i r e c o n s e q u e n c e s

1 at risk of extinction

=

e d a e r

2 the increase in the Earth's temperature

=

l a w r i n

3 energy created using the wind

=

w n o e

4 energy created using sunlight

=

o r p e

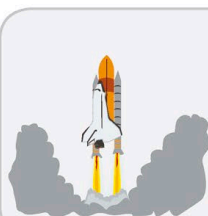
5 energy that does not use fossil fuels

=

a t e a e n g y



53.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



This space rocket consumes
a lot of fuel.



3 The traffic in our cities is

_____.



1 We need to _____
in our rivers.



4 We can reduce pollution
by using more types of

_____.



2 Dinosaurs became _____
millions of years ago.



5 _____ is a huge
threat to many animals.

Aa

53.5 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS

You can **reduce your carbon fingerprint** by flying less.

You can reduce your carbon footprint by flying less.

1 This **wind firm** has been running for several years.

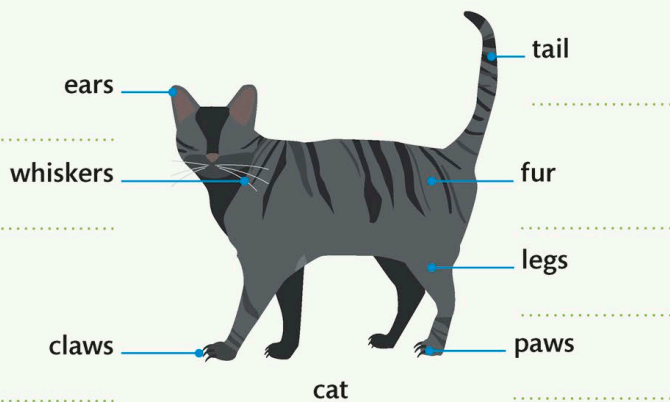
2 We must work together to stop the **destruacting** of our forests.

3 **Weather change** is a huge threat to many animals.

4 If we don't reduce pollution, Earth will undergo **unreversible change**.

54 Pets and farm animals

54.1 PETS AND FARM ANIMALS



hamster



guinea pig



rabbit



dog



horse



donkey



pig



cow



goat



bull



llama



sheep



chicken



turkey



goose



duck



gerbil



mouse



ferret



parrot



iguana



gecko



tortoise



fish



54.2 ANIMAL VERBS



to bark



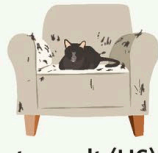
to meow



to gallop



to purr



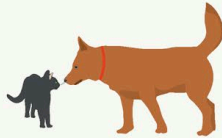
to molt (US)
to moult (UK)



to hiss



to scratch



to sniff



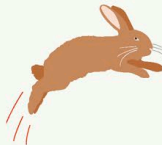
to crow



to squeak



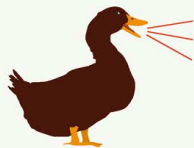
to snort



to hop



to bleat



to croak



to croak



54.3 ANIMAL EQUIPMENT



fish tank /
aquarium



leash (US)
lead (UK)



basket



doghouse (US)
kennel (UK)



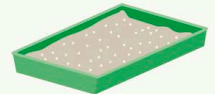
cage



rabbit hutch



collar



litter box (US)
litter tray (UK)



terrarium



bird seed



Aa

54.4 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



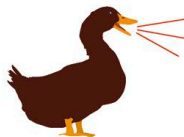
to quack

1



bull

2

doghouse (US)
kennel (UK)

3



fish

4



hamster

5



basket

6



parrot

7



to squeak

8



rabbit hutch

Aa

54.5 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS

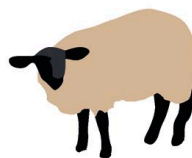
to gallop
to gallop

1

hurse



2 terkey



3

shipe



4 to pur



5

to miow

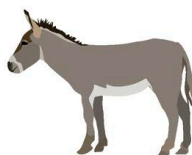


6 mowse



7

to croke



8 donkiy

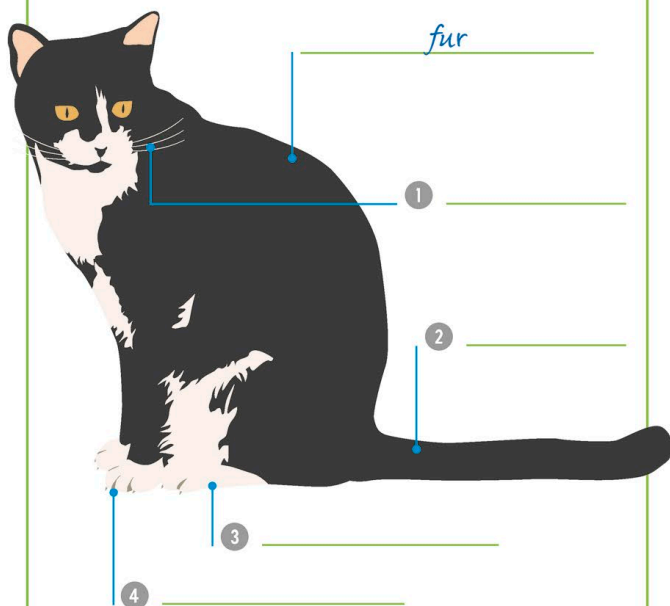


9

colar

Aa

54.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa

54.7 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



c h i c k e n

1



t _ s _ r _ t _ h

2



g _ s e

3



t _ r t _ s _

4



_ q u _ r _ m

5



b _ d s _ d



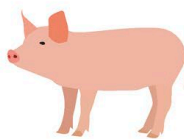
54.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A ☐



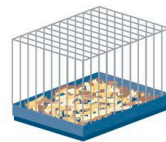
B ☐



C ☐



D ☒ 1



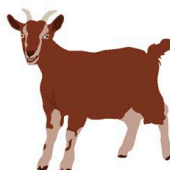
E ☐



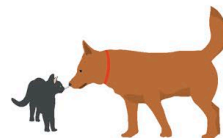
F ☐



G ☐



H ☐

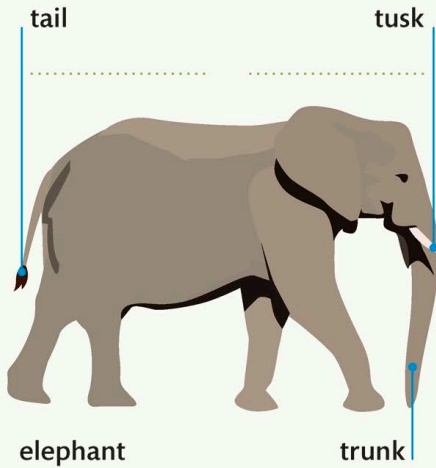


I ☐



J ☐

55.1 WILD ANIMALS



elephant



hippopotamus



rhinoceros



crocodile



snake



lizard



frog



lion



tiger



cheetah



leopard



jaguar



bear



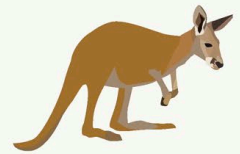
polar bear



panda



koala



kangaroo



monkey



gorilla



boar



fox



wolf



camel



zebra



giraffe



bat



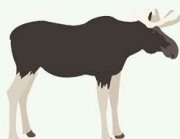
buffalo



bison



yak



moose



deer



gazelle



antelope



mole



beaver



chipmunk



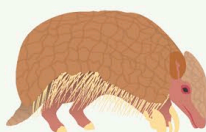
mongoose



meerkat



raccoon



armadillo



sloth



tapir

55.2 VERBS



to roar



to burrow



to hunt



to swing



to prowl



Aa

55.3 MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD

crocodile

A ☒B ☐C ☐

3 boar

A ☐B ☐C ☐

1 deer

A ☐B ☐C ☐

4 fox

A ☐B ☐C ☐

2 leopard

A ☐B ☐C ☐

5 antelope

A ☐B ☐C ☐

55.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE WORD THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE



monkey



4



1



2



5



3



7

Aa

55.5 FIND EIGHT MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

C A M E L I R A C S A H
 T A V L Q H K Q V W Q P
 A E D E M J S M D H B O
 H I P P O P O T A M U S
 Z T B H X W B X B F F A
 P E J A G U A R D W F Y
 Q M Z N O L T O Z O A M
 L E D T I G E R D L L J
 M O N G O O S E Z F O S



1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



Aa

55.6 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



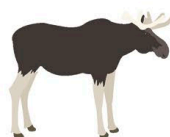
1



2



3



4



5

6



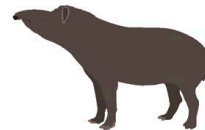
7



8



9



10



11



12



13



14



56 Birds and bugs

56.1 BIRDS



eagle



hawk



penguin



flamingo



pelican



vulture



stork



kiwi



chicken



swan



dove



woodpecker



crow



toucan



ostrich



parrot



pigeon



hummingbird



duck



goose



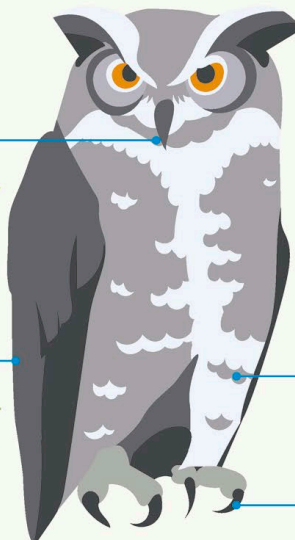
seagull

beak

wing

feathers

claw



owl



56.2 INSECTS AND BUGS



butterfly



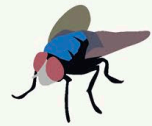
moth



mosquito



bee



fly



wasp



caterpillar



cockroach



locust



ant



ladybug (US)
ladybird (UK)



beetle



spider



worm



snail



56.3 VERBS FOR BIRDS AND BUGS



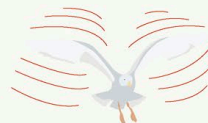
to fly



to hoot



to swoop



to flap



to glide



to hatch



to peck



to buzz



to sting

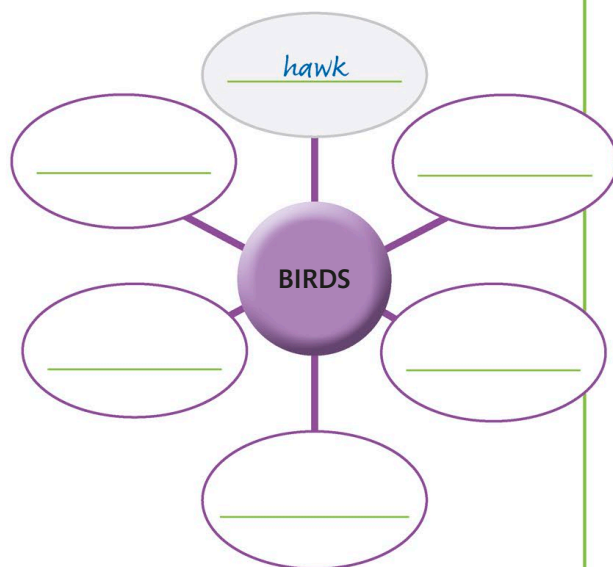
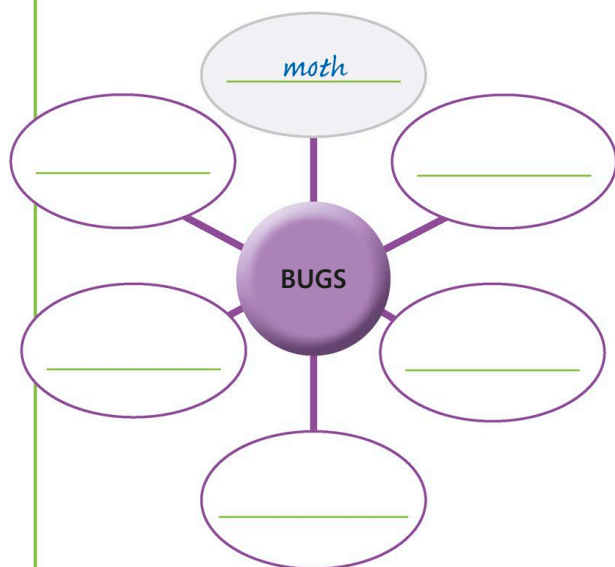


to sing



Aa

56.4 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL INTO THE CORRECT CATEGORIES



~~moth~~
caterpillar

vulture
ant

spider
snail

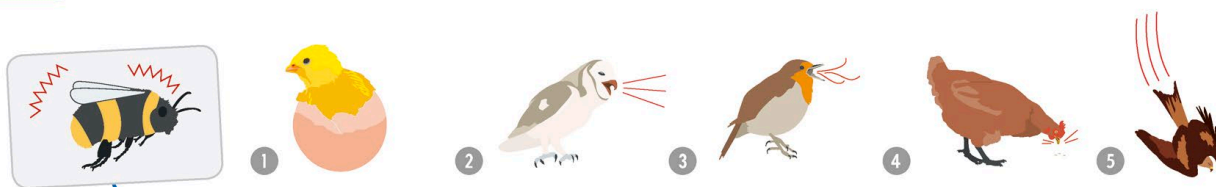
penguin
swan

wasp
dove

duck
~~hawk~~

Aa

56.5 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT VERBS



to buzz

to swoop

to peck

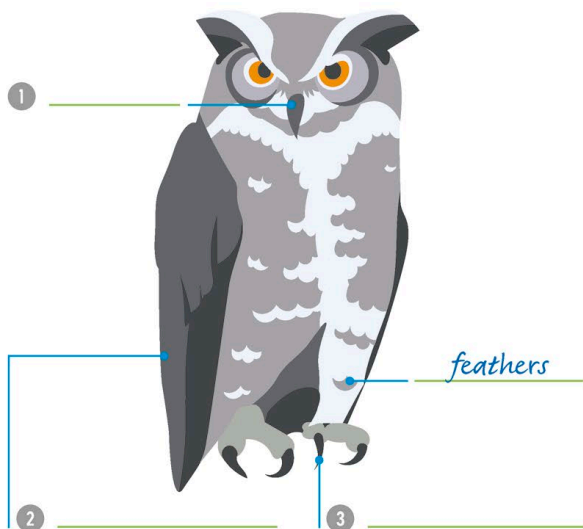
to hoot

to hatch

to sing

Aa

56.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



56.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE WORDS YOU HEAR

owl ☐beetle ☒bee ☐1 crow ☐kiwi ☐claw ☐2 to fly ☐to flap ☐to glide ☐3 toucan ☐locust ☐ostrich ☐4 stork ☐wing ☐dove ☐5 pigeon ☐pelican ☐goose ☐6 seagull ☐fly ☐swan ☐7 bee ☐beak ☐eagle ☐8 feather ☐mosquito ☐caterpillar ☐

Aa

56.8 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



h _ u _ m _ m _ i _ n _ g _ b _ i _ r _ d _

1



w _ _ d p _ c k _ r _

2



w _ r _ _

3



_ _ g l _ _

4



b _ t _ _ r f l _ _

5



b _ _ t l _ _

6



c h _ c _ _ n _

7



p _ r _ _ t _

8



c _ _ k r _ _ c _ _

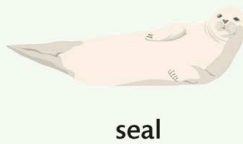
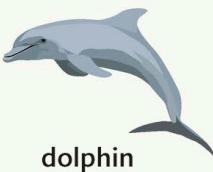
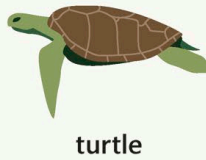
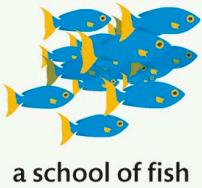
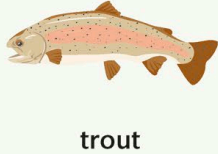
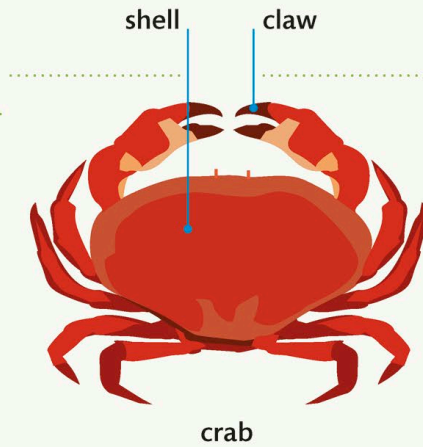
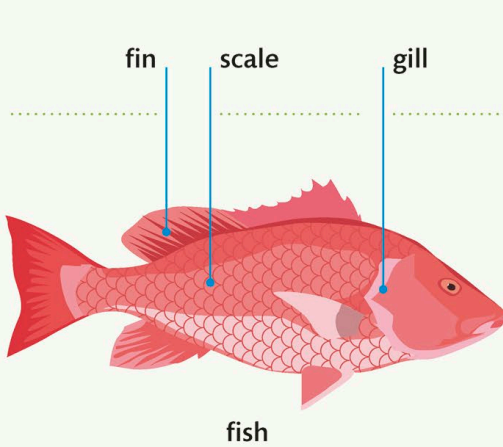
9



p _ l _ c _ n _

57 Fish, whales, and sea creatures

57.1 FISH AND SEA CREATURES





octopus



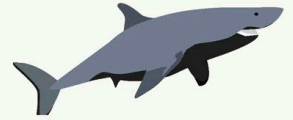
mussel



clam



oyster



shark



lobster



jellyfish



seahorse



swordfish



ray

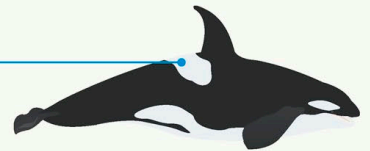


57.2 WHALES

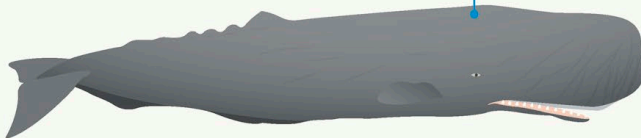
blue whale



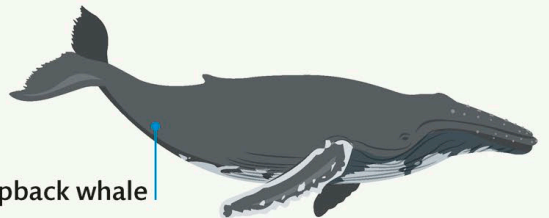
killer whale



sperm whale



humpback whale



Aa

57.3 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

lobster

2

sea urchin

4

octopus

1

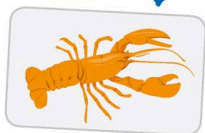
shark

3

seahorse

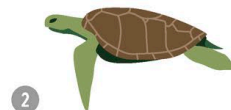
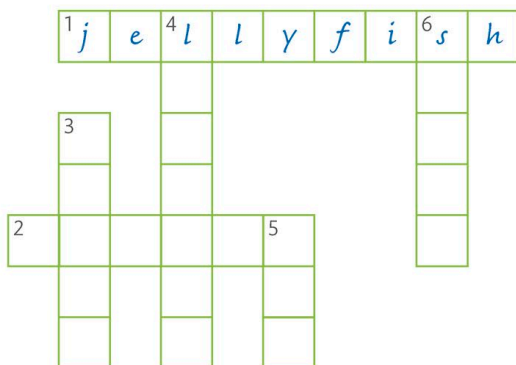
5

salmon



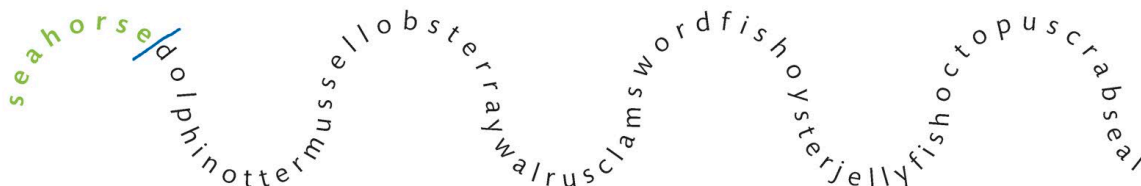
Aa

57.4 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID



Aa

57.5 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS





57.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



A ☐



B ☒



C ☐



1 A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



2 A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



3 A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



4 A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



5 A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



6 A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

Aa

57.7 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



swordfish



1 _____



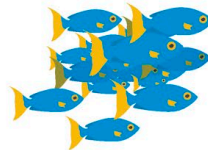
2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



9 _____

58 Free time activities

58.1 FREE TIME ACTIVITIES



to do puzzles



to play cards



to play chess



to play
board games



to go to
a book club



to play
video games



to read



to draw



to write



to paint



to take photos



to play a musical
instrument



to walk / to hike



to cook



to bake



to sew



to knit



to go to a party



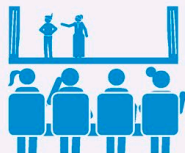
to do karaoke



to watch
television



to watch a movie



to see a play



to do exercise



to go to the gym



to do yoga



to listen to music



to go camping



to go
birdwatching



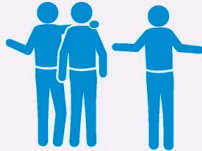
to go out
for a meal



to do the
gardening



to visit a
museum / gallery



to meet friends



to go on vacation (US)
to go on holiday (UK)



to go
shopping



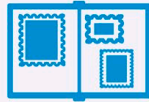
to go to a concert



to stay (at) home



to have a picnic



to collect stamps



to do pottery



to make models



to surf / browse
the internet



to call friends



to go to an
evening class



to go to
the beach



to fly a kite



to ride a horse



to go jogging



to sing in a choir



to arrange flowers



to go foraging



Aa

58.2 MARK THE CORRECT VERB FOR THE ACTIVITY IN EACH PICTURE



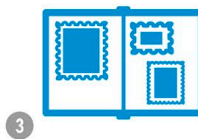
- to draw ☐
 to play cards ☒
 to collect stamps ☐



- 1 to meet friends ☐
 to make models ☐
 to sew ☐



- 2 to take photos ☐
 to go shopping ☐
 to do karaoke ☐



- 3 to collect stamps ☐
 to cook ☐
 to do puzzles ☐



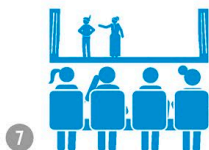
- 4 to call friends ☐
 to take photos ☐
 to paint ☐



- 5 to read ☐
 to go to a party ☐
 to go camping ☐



- 6 to walk / hike ☐
 to fly a kite ☐
 to ride a horse ☐



- 7 to see a play ☐
 to bake ☐
 to go foraging ☐



- 8 to have a picnic ☐
 to listen to music ☐
 to knit ☐



- 9 to write ☐
 to paint ☐
 to go jogging ☐



- 10 to fly a kite ☐
 to knit ☐
 to play chess ☐



- 11 to watch television ☐
 to sing in a choir ☐
 to do puzzles ☐

Aa

58.3 MATCH THE ACTIVITIES TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

to go birdwatching

1

to go to an evening class

2

to watch a movie

3

to go out for a meal

4

to sing in a choir



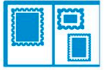


58.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE ACTIVITY THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE



to do pottery

1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9



Aa

58.5 WRITE THE CORRECT ACTIVITY UNDER EACH PICTURE



to go shopping

1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9



10



11



12



13



14



59 Abilities and actions

59.1 ABILITIES AND ACTIONS



to see



to lick



to taste



to smell



to listen



to work



to play



to kick



to throw



to hit



to whisper



to dance



to run



to crawl



to jump



to repair



to shake



to make
(a snowman)



to do (homework)



to think



to understand



to spell



to move



to dig



to fall



to carry



to climb



to stand up



to sit down



to lift



to add



to subtract



to count



to sing



to catch



to talk



to speak



to shout



to push



to pull



to act



to blow



to copy



to decide



to remember



to hold



to point



to pack



to fly

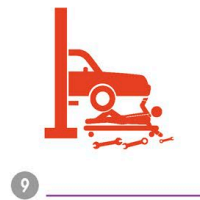
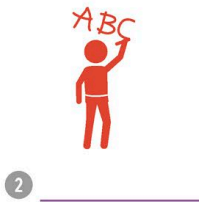
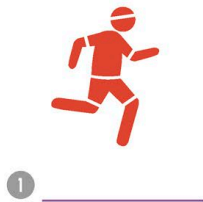


to ride



Aa

59.2 WRITE THE CORRECT ACTION UNDER EACH PICTURE



59.3 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE ACTIONS IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



Aa

59.4 MATCH THE ACTIONS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

to dance

2

to act

4

to dig

1

to crawl

3

to push

5

to play



A



B



C



D



E



Aa

59.5 MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH ACTION

to jump

A ☐B ☐C ☒

3 to hit

A ☐B ☐C ☐

1 to shake

A ☐B ☐C ☐

4 to climb

A ☐B ☐C ☐

2 to add

A ☐B ☐C ☐

5 to throw

A ☐B ☐C ☐

60 Sports

60.1 SPORTS



judo



boxing



archery



gymnastics



discus



high jump



long jump



baseball



cricket



field hockey (US)
hockey (UK)



badminton



soccer (US)
football (UK)



rugby



volleyball



basketball



golf



cycling



fishing



pool



roller-skating



canoeing /
kayaking



surfing



swimming



sailing



rowing



javelin



running



running a
marathon



hockey (US)
ice hockey (UK)



tennis



squash



football (US)
American football (UK)



horse riding



motor racing



skating



skiing



diving



table tennis



bowling



skateboarding



60.2 ADVENTURE SPORTS



abseiling



bungee jumping



hang gliding



paragliding



rock climbing



scuba diving



skydiving



snorkeling (US)
snorkelling (UK)



snowboarding

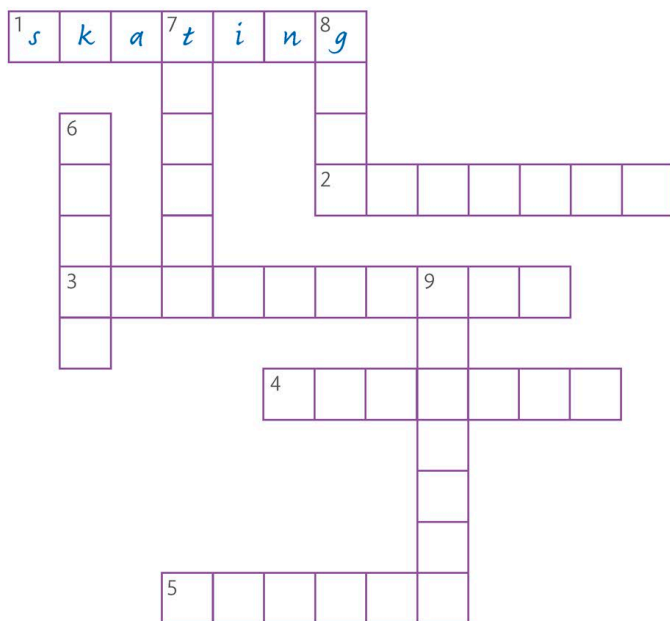


windsurfing



Aa

60.3 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID



Aa

60.4 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH SPORT IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS, THEN WRITE THE WORDS YOU FIND

hockey/rockclimbingsurfingjudomotoracingvolleyballparaglidingskydivingskateboarding

hockey

3

6

1

4

7

2

5

8



60.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH SPORT YOU HEAR



A ☒



B ☐



C ☐



1 A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



2 A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



3 A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



4 A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



5 A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



6 A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

Aa

60.6 COMPLETE THE WORDS FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



h o r s e r i d i n g

1



b _ d m _ n t _ n

2



b _ s _ b _ l l

3



g _ m n _ s t _ c s

4



c _ c l _ n g

5



s q _ _ s h

6



s k _ t _ b _ _ r d _ n g

7



s c _ b _ _ d _ v _ n g

8



t _ b l _ _ t _ n n _ s

9



s k _ d _ v _ n g

10



v _ l l _ y b _ l l

11



_ b s _ _ l _ n g

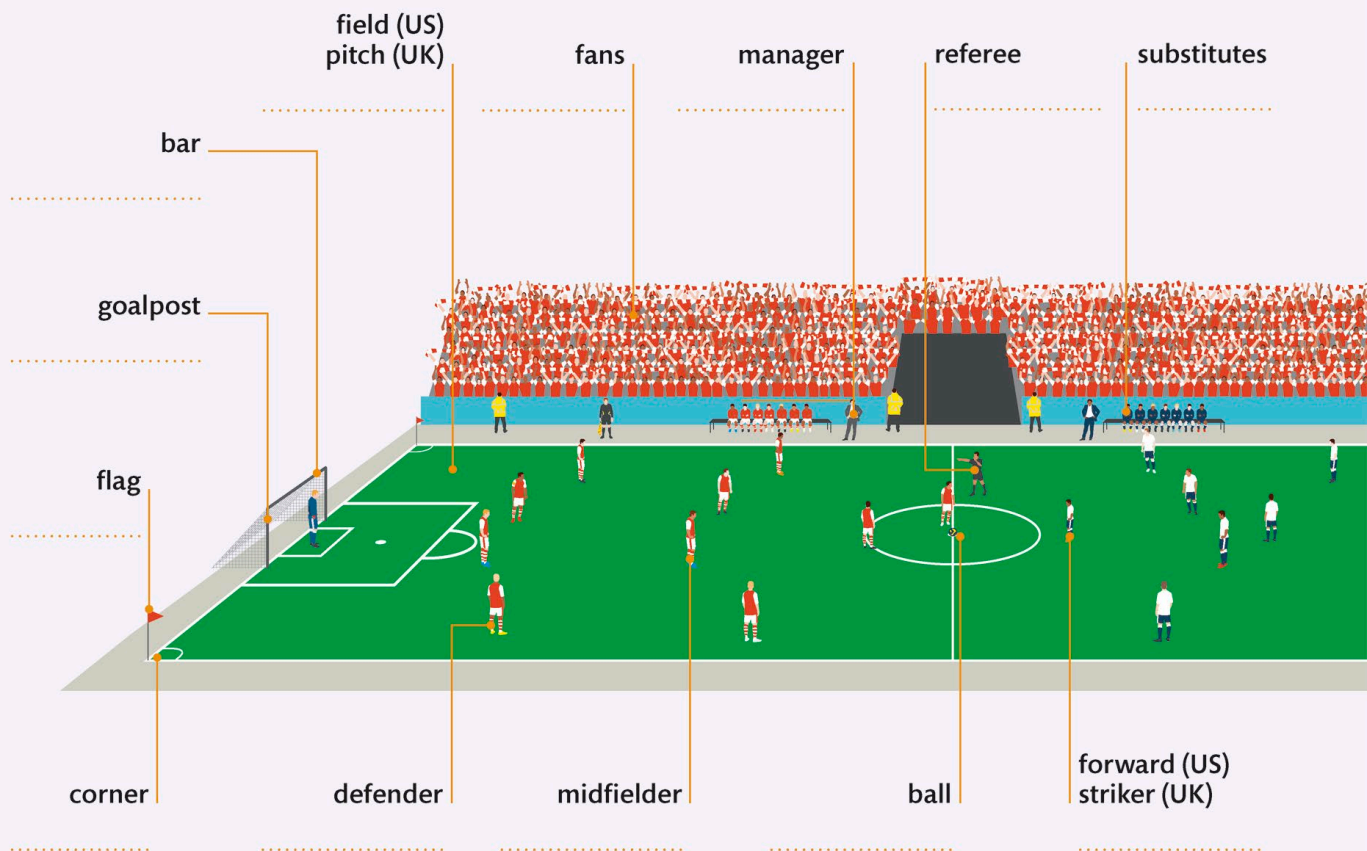
12



_ w _ m _ i _ g

61 Soccer

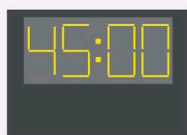
61.1 SOCCER GAME



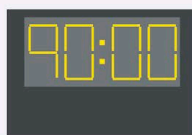
61.3 TIMINGS AND RULES



kickoff



half time



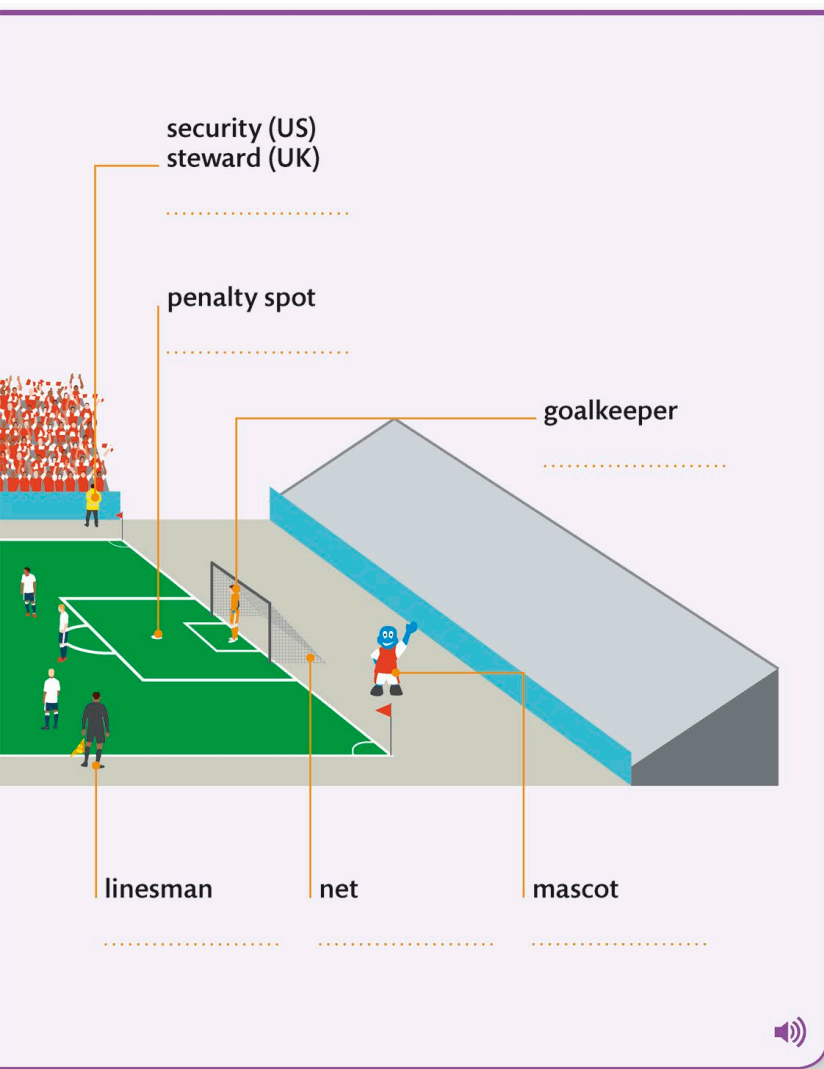
full time



stoppage time (US)
injury time (UK)



final whistle



61.2 VERBS



to tackle



to kick



to score a goal



to be booked



to be sent off



to win



to lose



to tie (US)
to draw (UK)



corner kick



throw-in



penalty



yellow card



red card



Aa

61.4 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD OR EXPRESSION UNDER EACH PICTURE



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



9 _____



10 _____



11 _____



12 _____



13 _____



14 _____

Aa

61.5 MARK THE CORRECT WORD OR EXPRESSION FOR EACH PICTURE



to tackle ☐
 to win ☐
 throw-in ☒



1 to be booked ☐
 to lose ☐
 to score a goal ☐



2 to kick ☐
 to tie ☐
 goalkeeper ☐



3 to lose ☐
 to be sent off ☐
 to win ☐



4 final whistle ☐
 kickoff ☐
 bar ☐



5 substitutes ☐
 security ☐
 fans ☐



6 manager ☐
 mascot ☐
 security ☐



7 stoppage time ☐
 kickoff ☐
 to tackle ☐



8 full time ☐
 stoppage time ☐
 red card ☐



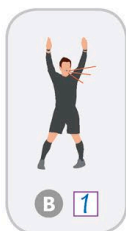
9 to lose ☐
 to tie ☐
 to be booked ☐



61.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN
NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE
ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A



B



C



D



E



F



G



H



I



J



K



L

Aa

61.7 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT
DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

goalkeeper

manager

stoppage time

- 1 to be booked to tackle to kick
- 2 kickoff penalty spot half time
- 3 to lose to kick to win
- 4 mascot goalpost net
- 5 to be booked to be sent off to tie
- 6 goalpost bar throw-in
- 7 referee forward linesman
- 8 red card stoppage time full time
- 9 midfielder defender linesman
- 10 corner kick bar penalty
- 11 net fans flag
- 12 kickoff full time midfielder

Aa

61.8 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

yellow card

2

to tackle

4

corner

1

fans

3

net

5

linesman



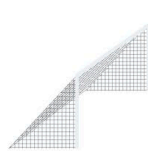
A



B



C



D



E



62 Sports equipment and venues

62.1 EQUIPMENT



baseball bat



golf club



hockey stick



tennis racket



pool cue



soccer cleats (US)
football boots (UK)



ice skates



roller skates



skis



boxing gloves

armband

swimming cap

goggles

swimsuit

float

swimming
trunks

swimming gear

flipper



diving board



lifejacket



oars



helmet



paddle



harness



ball



shuttlecock



bowling pins



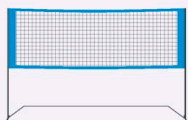
skateboard



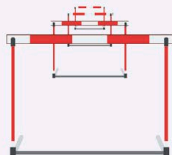
surfboard



snowboard



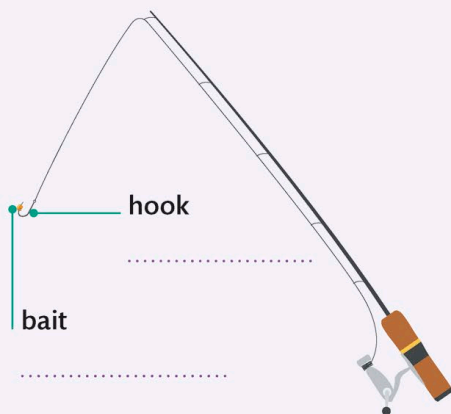
net



hurdles



stopwatch



fishing rod

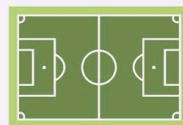


bow



arrow

62.2 VENUES



field (US) /
pitch (UK)



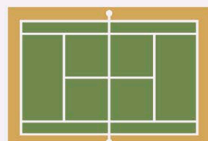
stadium



running track



golf course



tennis court



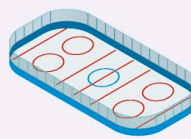
gym



boxing ring



swimming pool



ice rink



ski slope



Aa

62.3 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

golf course

2

stadium

4

ice rink

1

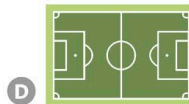
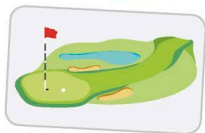
swimming pool

3

boxing ring

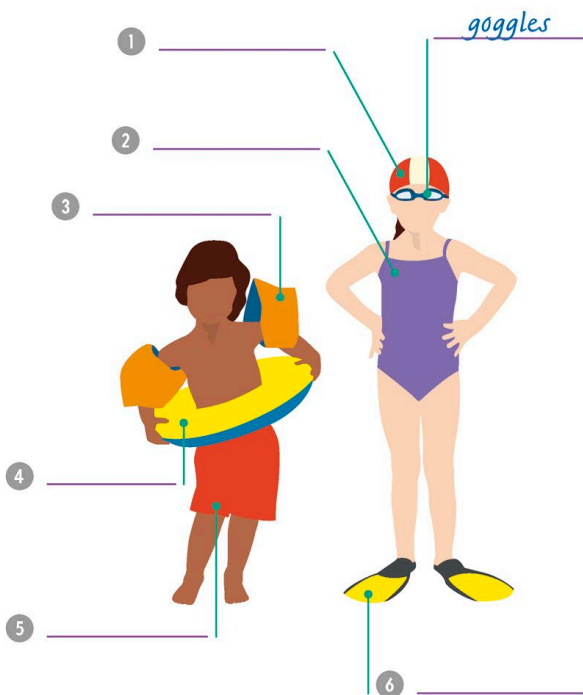
5

field (US) / pitch (UK)



Aa

62.4 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



62.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND CIRCLE THE WORDS YOU HEAR

ice skates

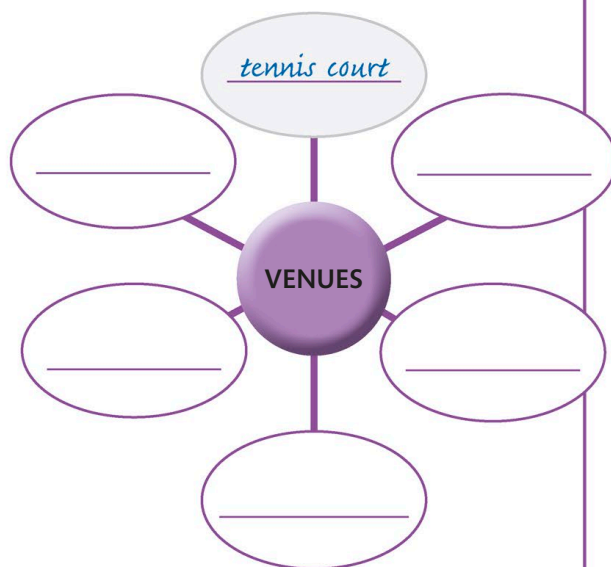
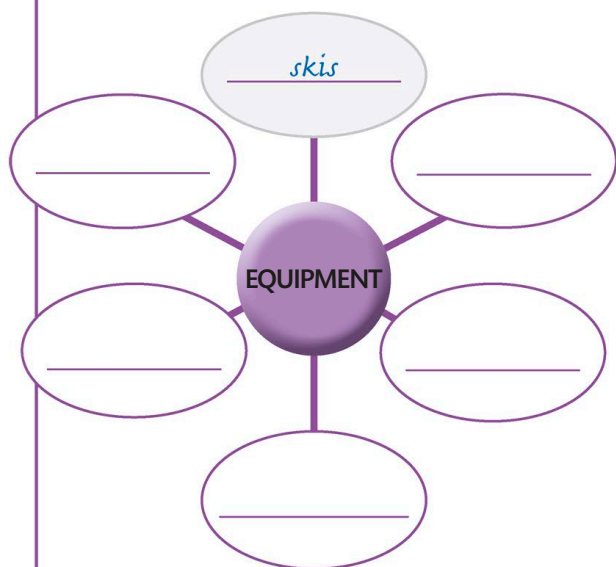
roller skates

skateboard

- | | | |
|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1 gym | diving board | boxing ring |
| 2 oars | arrow | ball |
| 3 float | flipper | field |
| 4 stopwatch | snowboard | surfboard |
| 5 harness | net | hurdles |
| 6 bow | bait | hook |
| 7 golf club | gym | armbands |
| 8 stadium | skis | ski slope |
| 9 lifejacket | tennis racket | ball |
| 10 paddle | pitch | pool cue |

Aa

62.6 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL INTO THE CORRECT CATEGORIES

~~tennis court~~

ice rink

pool cue

stadium

fishing rod

helmet

ski slope

roller skates

golf course

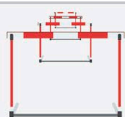
running track

baseball bat

~~skis~~

Aa

62.7 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



herdles

hurdles

① paddel



② arow



③ shutelcock



④ snowbored



⑤ helmud



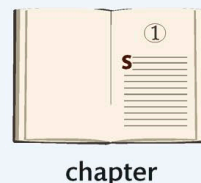
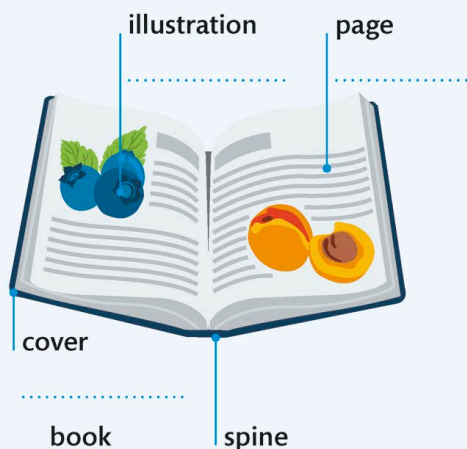
⑥ bolling pines



⑦ harnes

63 Books and reading

63.1 BOOKS



63.2 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

His new novel has received **glowing reviews** from all the critics.

glowing reviews
[highly positive reviews]



I find the **plot** difficult to understand in most fantasy novels.

a plot
[a series of events that make up a story]



I'm reading a crime novel.
It's a real **page-turner**.

a page-turner
[a novel that makes you want to read more]



I **flipped through** the guidebook and decided to buy it.

to flip (US) / flick (UK) through
[to take a quick look inside a book]



Her latest novel is a **bestseller** around the world.

a bestseller
[a book that sells a large number of copies]



The novel was too **highbrow** for me.
I prefer popular fiction.

highbrow
[containing difficult or intellectual ideas]



63.3 READING AND GENRES



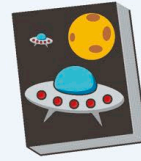
fiction



romance



crime fiction



science-fiction



fantasy



non-fiction



biography



autobiography



humor (US)
humour (UK)



self-help



nature writing



travel writing



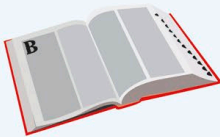
guidebook



cookbook



textbook / course
book



dictionary



encyclopedia



comic



gossip magazine



TV guide

headline



article

newspaper



puzzles



horoscope



coloring book (US)
colouring book (UK)

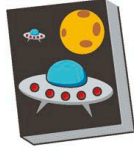


Aa

63.4 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



fantasy



1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9



10



11



12



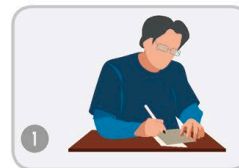
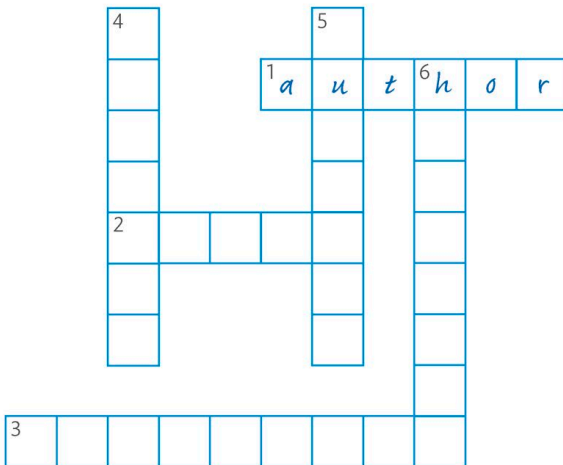
13



14

Aa

63.5 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID



1



2



3



4



5



6

63.6 MATCH THE BEGINNINGS OF THE SENTENCES TO THE CORRECT ENDINGS

The novel was too highbrow for me.

It's a real page-turner.

1 I flipped through the guidebook

understand in most fantasy novels.

2 His new novel has received

I prefer popular fiction.

3 I'm reading a crime novel.

bestseller around the world.

4 I find the plot difficult to

and decided to buy it.

5 Her latest novel is a

glowing reviews from all the critics.



63.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐



D ☐



E ☐



F ☐



G ☐



H ☐



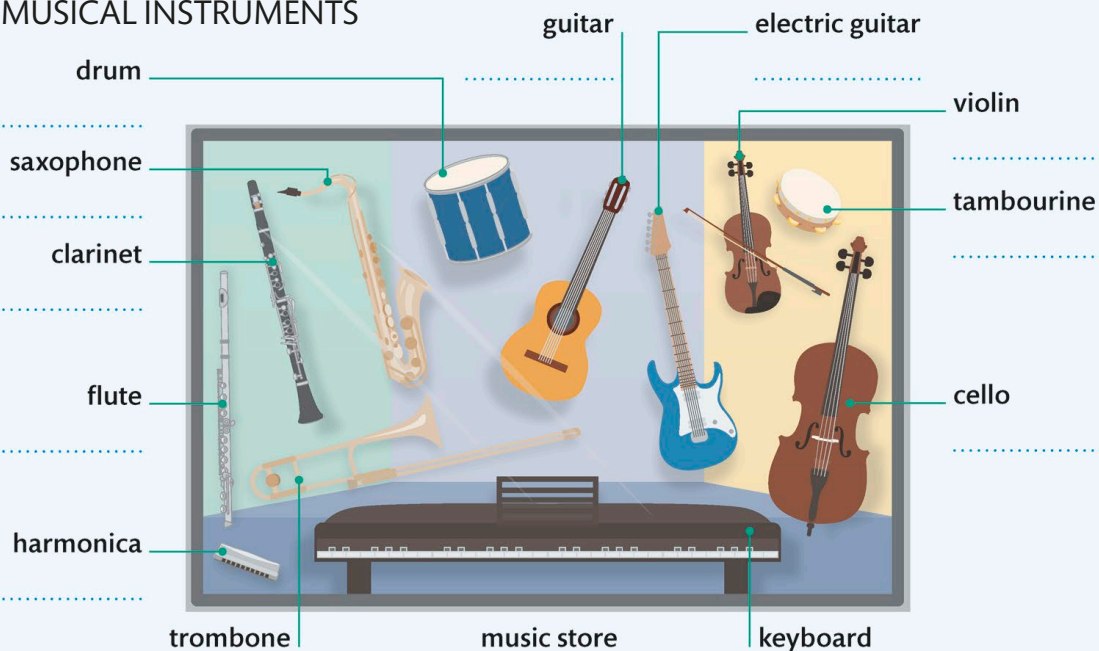
I ☐



J ☐

64 Music

64.1 MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS



64.2 VERBS



to practice (US)
to practise (UK)



to rehearse



to play the
trumpet



to sing



to conduct



to listen



to perform



to busk



to compose



to record



64.3 MUSICAL GENRES



hip-hop



classical



jazz



country



opera



soul



rap



rock



pop



latin



64.4 PERFORMANCE



orchestra



band



group



choir



lyrics



solo



composer



guitar player



concert



festival



singer



album



dance



microphone

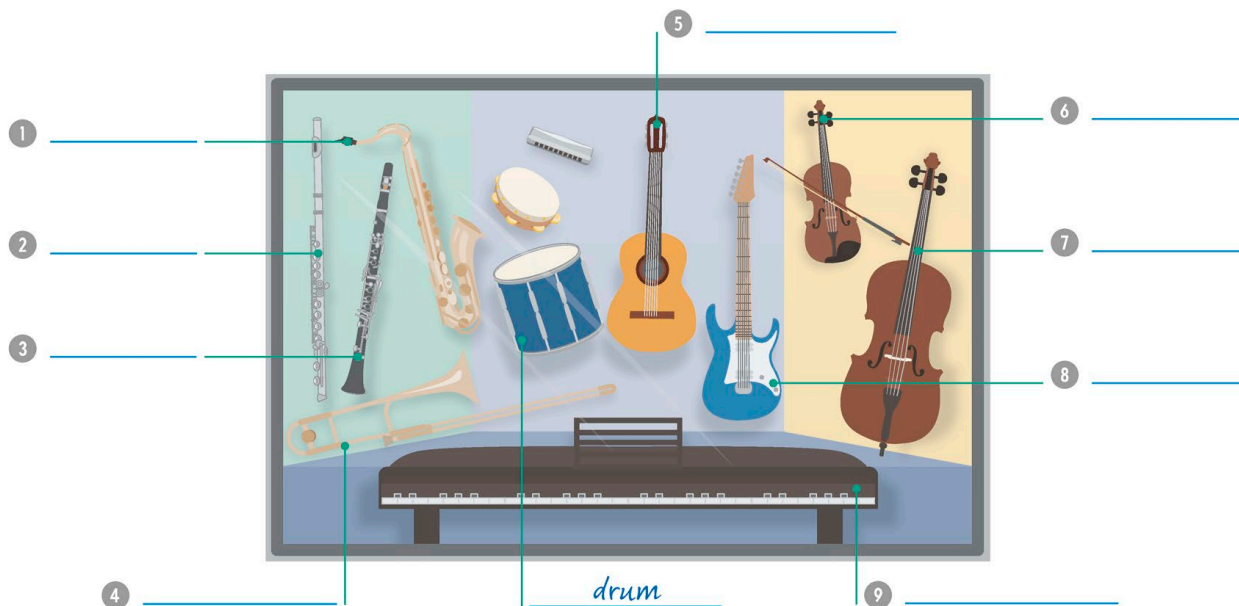


conductor



Aa

64.5 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa

64.6 MARK THE CORRECT WORD OR EXPRESSION FOR EACH PICTURE



- to listen ☐
- to record ☐
- to sing ☒



- 1 to rehearse ☐
- to perform ☐
- to record ☐



- 2 soul ☐
- latin ☐
- opera ☐



- 3 to play the trumpet ☐
- to compose ☐
- to conduct ☐



- 4 classical ☐
- rock ☐
- latin ☐



- 5 to conduct ☐
- to listen ☐
- to busk ☐



- 6 to record ☐
- to rehearse ☐
- to compose ☐



- 7 country ☐
- hip-hop ☐
- classical ☐












- 8 to compose ☐
- to listen ☐
- to perform ☐



- 9 country ☐
- rap ☐
- jazz ☐

Aa

64.7 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS

1         

choir

singer

solo

lyrics

group

guitar player




festival

microphone




conductor






64.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR




A ☐ B ☐ C ☒

1   




A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

2   




A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

3   




A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

4   

A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

5   

A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

6   

A ☐ B ☐ C ☐

65 Movies and plays

65.1 MOVIES



movie theater (US)
cinema (UK)



movie (US)
film (UK)



movie star (US)
film star (UK)



main character



hero



villain



director



drama



musical



science fiction



thriller



comedy



action movie



horror



cartoon



romantic comedy



crime drama



western



special effects



stunt



audience



screen



box office



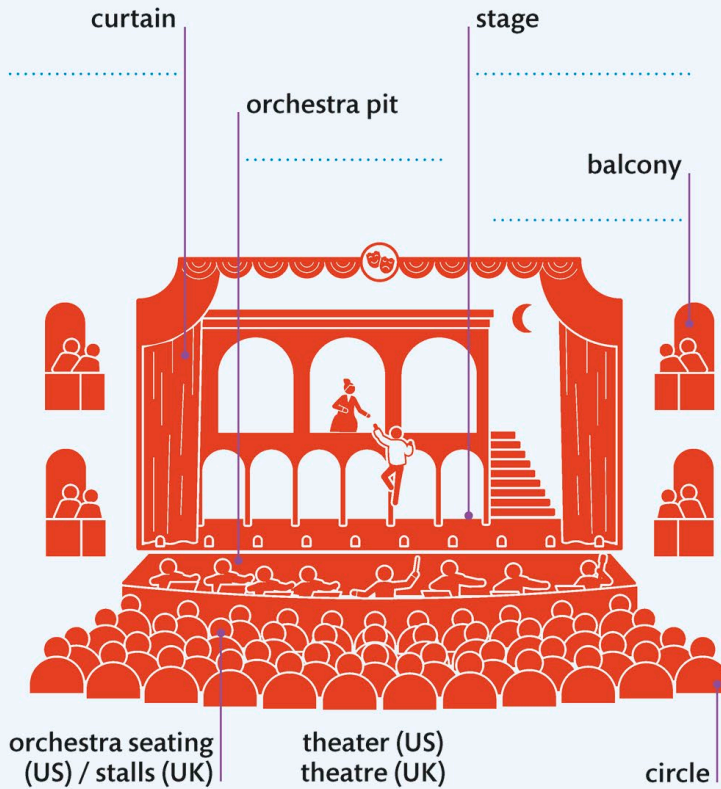
multiplex



popcorn



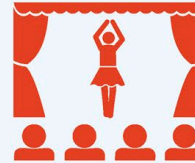
65.2 PLAYS AND SHOWS



opera



opera house



ballet



tragedy



sets



props



costumes



cast



performance



script



program (US)
programme (UK)



applause



dialog (US)
dialogue (UK)



encore



standing ovation



usher



Aa

65.3 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS

1 director

2 romantic comedy

3 opera

4 horror

5 ballet

6 thriller

Aa

65.4 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

	hero	villain	stage
1	western	costumes	science fiction
2	multiplex	sets	props
3	comedy	tragedy	script
4	applause	popcorn	encore
5	multiplex	screen	villain
6	usher	opera	ballet
7	cartoon	curtain	balcony
8	audience	cast	stunt
9	thriller	director	drama

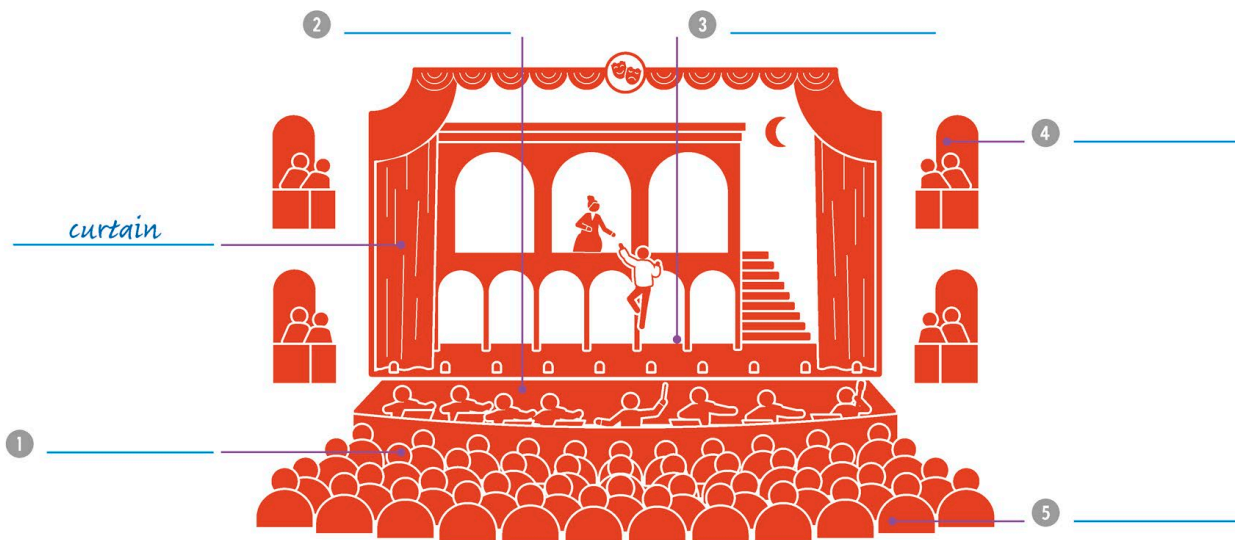


65.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND CIRCLE THE WORDS YOU HEAR

	stunt	screen	science fiction
1	cast	sets	script
2	hero	horror	western
3	villain	movie	musical
4	dialog	director	drama
5	applause	multiplex	encore
6	usher	popcorn	audience
7	tragedy	ballet	box office
8	cartoon	crime drama	curtain
9	script	props	performance
10	villain	thriller	ballet

Aa

65.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa

65.7 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



opara
opera



1 screne



2 custumes



3 acton movie



4 movee star



5 audeince



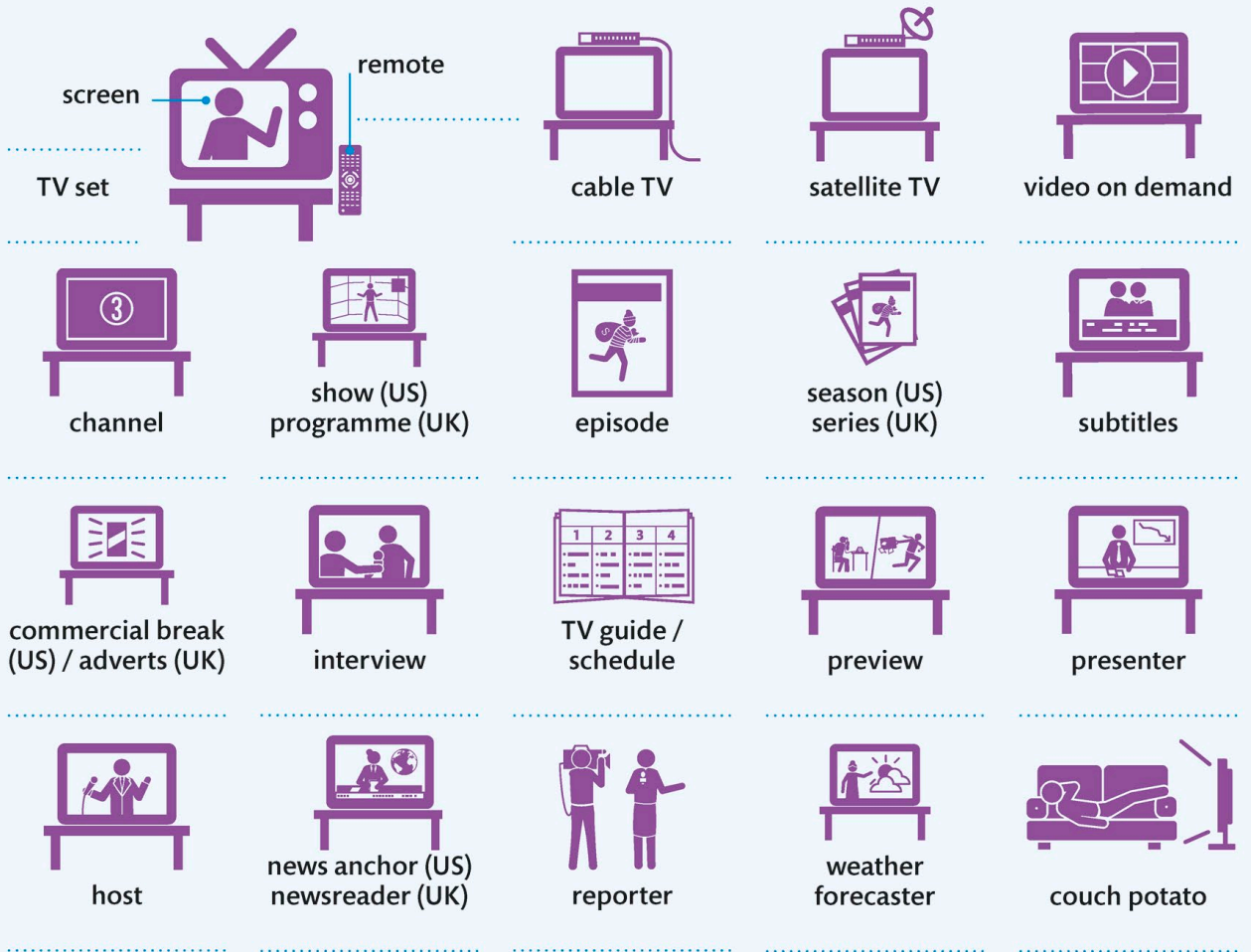
6 carton



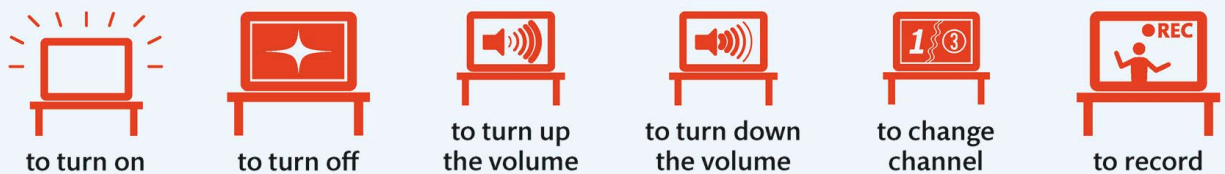
7 encor

66 TV

66.1 WATCHING TELEVISION



66.2 VERBS



66.3 TV SHOWS AND CHANNELS



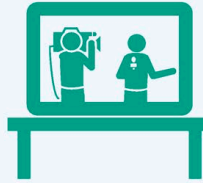
cooking show



talk show (US)
chat show (UK)



sports show (US) /
programme (UK)



documentary



nature
documentary



period /
costume drama



sitcom



quiz show



current affairs



news



weather



soap opera



game show



comedy



drama



cartoon



crime



thriller



satire



children's
show (US) / TV (UK)



breakfast TV



reality TV



catch-up TV



shopping channel



music channel



Aa

66.4 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



comedy



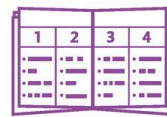
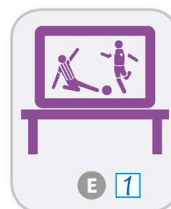
cartoon

talk show (US)
chat show (UK)children's show (US)
children's TV (UK)period / costume
drama

cooking show



news

66.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN
NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE
ORDER YOU HEAR THEMA ☐B ☐C ☐D ☐E ☐F ☐G ☐H ☐I ☐J ☐K ☐L ☐

Aa

66.6 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE
CHAIN OF LETTERS

episode/documentarychannelremotesatirereporterweatherdramascreenpreviewsitcom

Aa

66.7 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



presenter



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



9 _____



10 _____



11 _____

Aa

66.8 FIND EIGHT MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

T	H	R	I	L	L	E	R	C	S	L	H
R	A	J	Q	X	W	E	A	T	H	E	R
E	E	D	E	M	J	D	M	D	A	N	E
P	C	I	N	C	A	R	T	O	O	N	N
O	T	S	C	X	W	A	X	B	L	A	C
R	E	H	C	R	I	M	E	D	E	H	I
T	M	O	L	O	L	A	O	Z	R	C	L
E	A	W	E	I	C	H	A	N	N	E	L
R	E	I	N	T	E	R	V	I	E	W	L



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____

67 Media and celebrity

67.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I think the newspaper has **sensationalized** this story.

to sensationalize

[to make something more dramatic or exciting than it is]



The politician's lies were **exposed** in the interview.

to expose

[to reveal something hidden]



Politicians can easily be **exploited** by the media.

to exploit

[to use something or someone for your own gain]



You don't always need to be talented to **become a celebrity**.

to become a celebrity

[to become a famous person]



This chef has been a **household name** for years.

a household name

[someone who is known by most people]



John would really love to **have his name in lights**.

to have your name in lights

[to be very famous]



The success of her latest movie has **gone to her head**.

to go to somebody's head

[to make somebody feel more important than they are]



Lucinda is used to being **in the public eye**.

in the public eye

[seen and well known by the public]



This morning's **newspaper headline** is shocking!

a newspaper headline

[the large text at the top of a newspaper page]



This singer's wedding was **headline news** last week.

headline news

[news that is widely reported]



Social media has supported the rise of **celebrity culture**.

celebrity culture

[the popular culture that surrounds famous people]



Some people go on **talent shows** to become famous.

a talent show

[a competition with performances by entertainers showcasing their skills]



It's not fair when **the paparazzi** invade people's privacy.

the paparazzi

[photographers who take pictures of famous people without their consent]



My favorite actors were on **the red carpet** this evening.

the red carpet

[a carpet for important guests to walk or stand on at an event]



Read our **exclusive interview** with the stars of the movie tomorrow!

an exclusive interview

[an interview that no other source has obtained]



Lee's **claim to fame** was that he could eat five burgers in five minutes.

a claim to fame

[the thing that somebody or something is known for, often said jokingly]



I enjoy **reality shows** because I'm nosy about people's lives.

a reality show

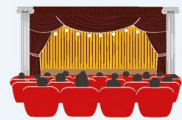
[a show based on or around real-life events]



The opening night of the show was a great success.

the opening night

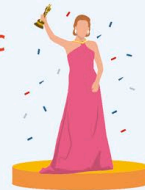
[the first night of a show or movie]



Kelly has had a truly **meteoric rise** in the music industry.

a meteoric rise

[a very rapid rise, often in a career]



Everyone was talking about her **attention-grabbing** dress.

attention-grabbing

[designed or intended to get your attention quickly]



67.2 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS

This chef has been a **homehold name** for years.

This chef has been a household name for years.

- 1 Lee's **call to fame** was that he could eat five burgers in five minutes.

- 2 **The beginning night** of the show was a great success.

- 3 Lucinda is used to being **in the people's eye**.

- 4 The success of her latest movie has **gone to her heart**.

67.3 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



My favorite actors were on the red carpet this evening.



I enjoy reality shows because I'm nosy about people's lives.



This singer's wedding was headline news last week.



Everyone was talking about her attention-grabbing dress.



Social media has supported the rise of celebrity culture.

67.4 MATCH THE BEGINNINGS OF THE SENTENCES TO THE CORRECT ENDINGS

I think the newspaper has

headline is shocking!

1 John would really love to have

shows to become famous.

2 This morning's newspaper

sensationalized this story.

3 Kelly has had a truly meteoric

his name in lights.

4 Some people go on talent

be exploited by the media.

5 Politicians can easily

exposed in the interview.

6 The politician's lies were

rise in the music industry.



67.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

A



You don't always need to be talented to become a celebrity.



D



This singer's wedding was headline news last week.



B



The opening night of the show was a great success.

1

E



The politician's lies were exposed in the interview.



C



It's not fair when the paparazzi invade people's privacy.



F



John would really love to have his name in lights.



68 Sickness

68.1 SICKNESS AND CONDITIONS



flu



cold



hay fever /
allergies



virus



infection



tonsillitis



appendicitis



food poisoning



indigestion



migraine



nosebleed



eczema



measles



mumps



chickenpox



asthma



diabetes



high blood
pressure



stress



insomnia



68.2 ADJECTIVES FOR SICKNESS



sick (US) / ill (UK)



sore



itchy



swollen



painful



68.3 SYMPTOMS



symptoms



fever (US)
temperature (UK)



cough



runny nose



sore throat



headache



backache



stomachache (US)
stomach ache (UK)



pain



diarrhea (US)
diarrhoea (UK)



68.4 VERBS FOR SYMPTOMS



to vomit



to cough



to sneeze



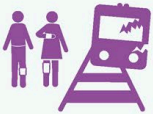
to hurt / to ache



to bleed



68.5 ACCIDENTS AND INJURIES



accident



broken bone



sprain



wound



bruise



burn



bite



sting



splinter



cut



68.6 MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD

to vomit

A ☐B ☒C ☐

3 sting

A ☐B ☐C ☐

1 insomnia

A ☐B ☐C ☐

4 headache

A ☐B ☐C ☐

2 hay fever / allergies

A ☐B ☐C ☐

5 cut

A ☐B ☐C ☐

68.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE WORD THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE

*to cough*

1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



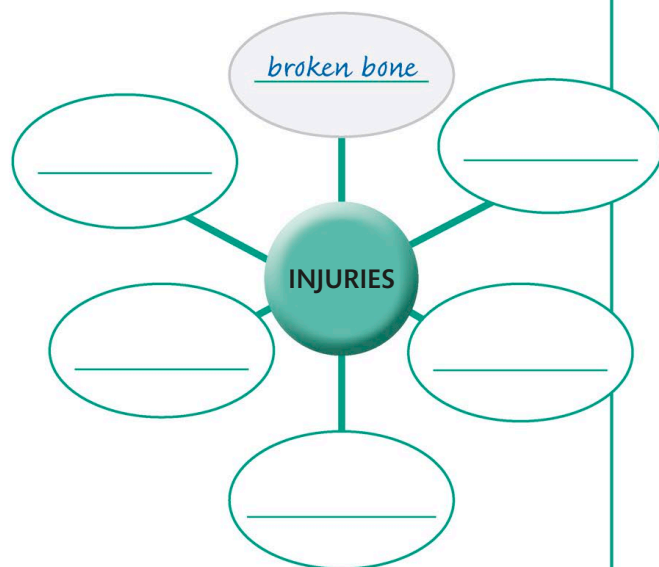
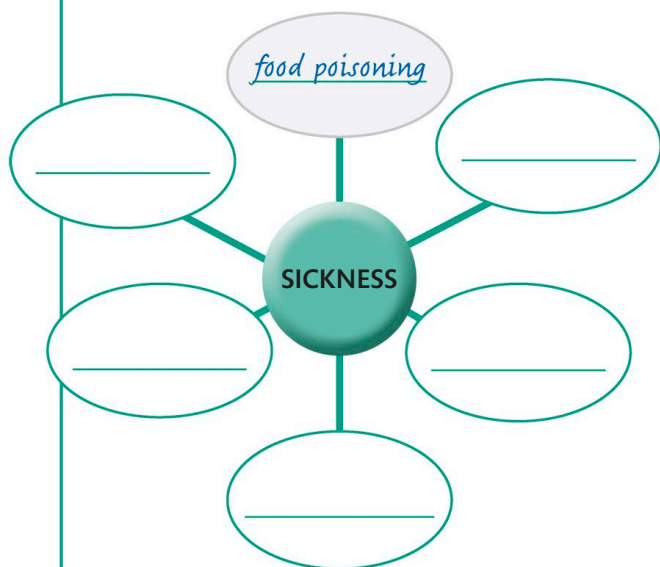
6 _____



7 _____

Aa

68.8 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL INTO THE CORRECT CATEGORIES

~~food poisoning~~

wound

diabetes

appendicitis

bruise

burn

chickenpox

mumps

sting

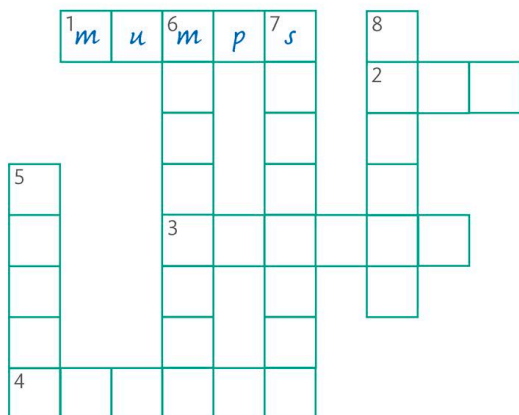
cut

cold

~~broken bone~~

Aa

68.9 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID



69 Medicine and treatment

69.1 MEDICINE AND TREATMENT



doctor



nurse



patient



clinic (US) / doctor's
surgery (UK)



hospital



waiting room



appointment



prescription



ambulance



paramedic



medicine /
medication



pills / tablets



injection



blood test



test results



treatment



operation



physical therapy (US)
physiotherapy (UK)



stitches



X-ray



stethoscope



inhaler



syringe



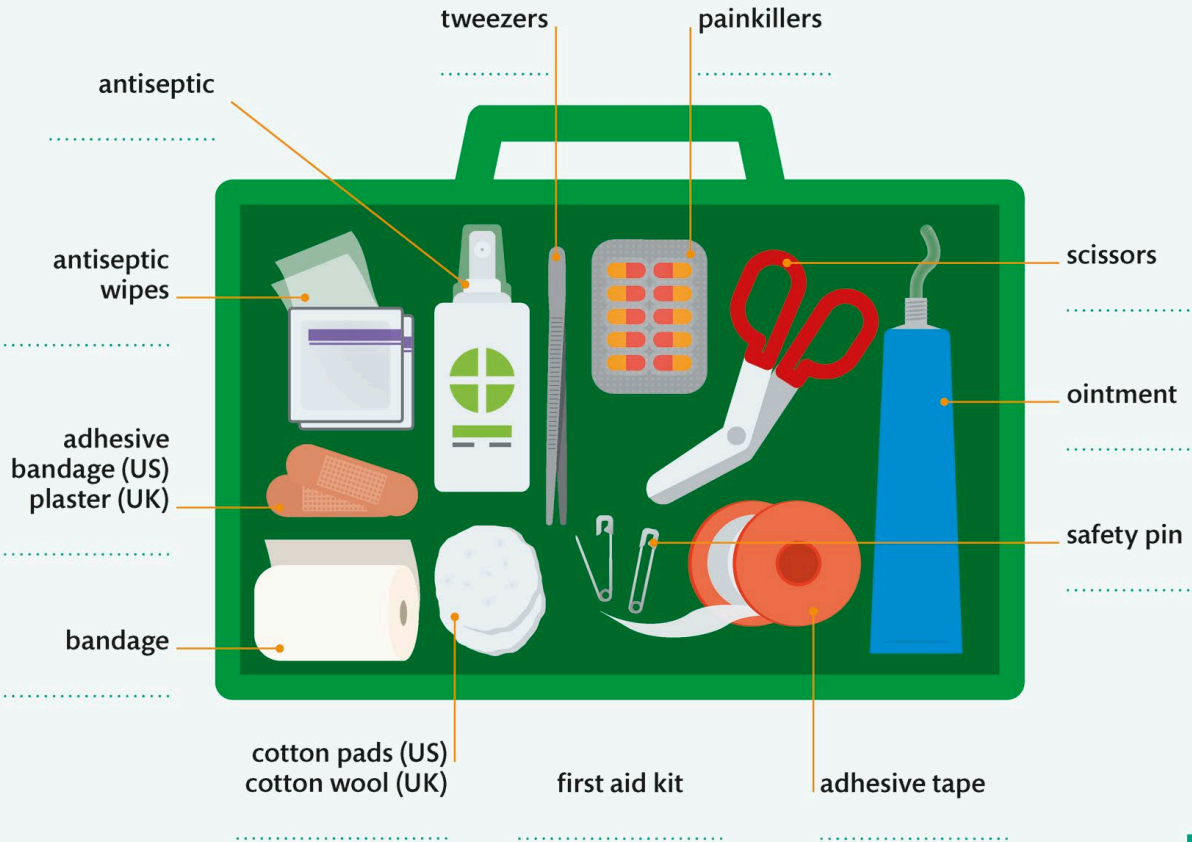
scales



thermometer



69.2 FIRST AID



69.3 VERBS



to lie down



to rest



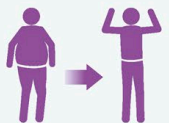
to heal



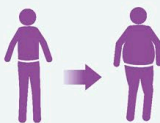
to drink water



to feel better



to lose weight



to gain weight



to recover



to exercise



to resuscitate



Aa

69.4 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

X-ray



A

thermometer



B

waiting room

pills / tablets



C

scales



D

doctor



E

to recover



F

nurse



G

blood test



H

to gain weight



I

Aa

69.5 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



stiches

stitches

proscription



ambulance



apointment



siringe



to heel



to excercise



injection



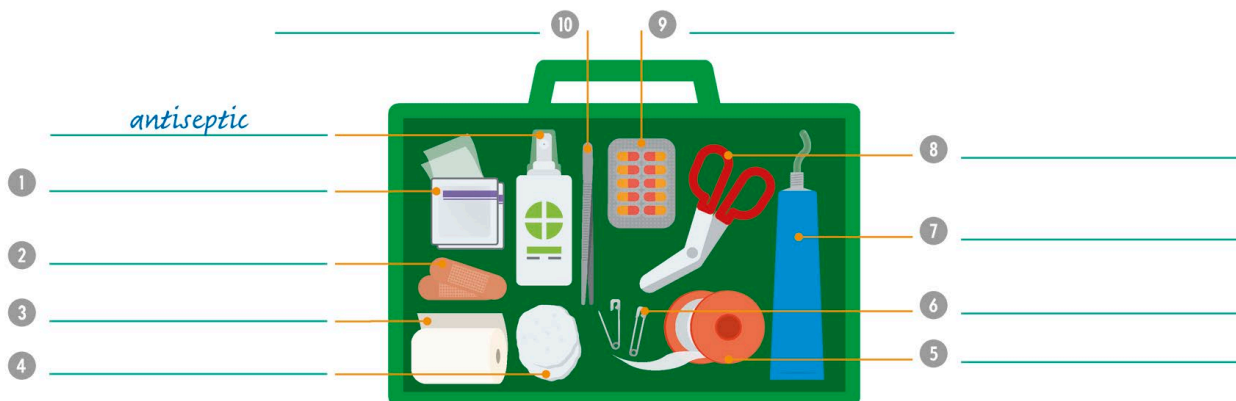
tretment



to resussitate

Aa

69.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa

69.7 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS

stethoscope / physical therapy operation patient blood test inhaler paramedic bandage ointment



69.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



70 Healthy eating

70.1 NUTRITION AND DIETS



protein



carbohydrates



fiber (US)
fibre (UK)



dairy



legumes (US)
pulses (UK)



sugar



salt



saturated fat



unsaturated fat



5 kCal 300 kCal
calories / energy



vitamins



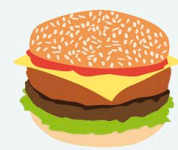
minerals



calcium



iron



cholesterol



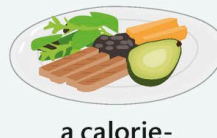
superfoods



processed food



a balanced diet



a calorie-controlled diet



a detox



vegetarian



vegan



pescatarian



gluten-free



dairy-free



70.2 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

You should eat smaller **portions** if you want to lose weight.

a portion

[the amount of food you eat in one meal]



I'm trying to **cut down on** sugary drinks because I know they're bad for me.

to cut down on something

[to eat or drink less of something]



Pedro has **given up** chocolate this month.

to give up something /
to give something up

[to stop eating or drinking something]



No dessert for me, thank you.
I'm **watching my weight**.

to watch your weight

[to try to avoid gaining weight]



Mia must not eat nuts because she's **allergic to them**.

allergic to something

[unable to eat or drink something without having a bad reaction]



Fish is very good for you because it's **high in** protein.

high in something

[containing a large amount of something]



I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're **low in** fat.

low in something

[containing a small amount of something]



Brown bread is a **good source of** fiber.

a good source of something

[containing a lot of something healthy]



It's okay to **eat** treats like cake **in moderation**.

to eat something in moderation

[to avoid eating too much of something]



Convenience food saves people time, but isn't always good for them.

convenience food

[food that is quick and easy to make]



Aa

70.3 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

	vegan	A 
1	cholesterol	
2	carbohydrates	B 
3	legumes (US) pulses (UK)	C 
4	dairy-free	D 
5	pescatarian	E 
6	vitamins	F 
7	calcium	G 
8	dairy	H 
9	a balanced diet	I 



70.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR

			
	A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	B <input type="checkbox"/>	C <input type="checkbox"/>
1			
	A <input type="checkbox"/>	B <input type="checkbox"/>	C <input type="checkbox"/>
2			
	A <input type="checkbox"/>	B <input type="checkbox"/>	C <input type="checkbox"/>
3			
	A <input type="checkbox"/>	B <input type="checkbox"/>	C <input type="checkbox"/>
4			
	A <input type="checkbox"/>	B <input type="checkbox"/>	C <input type="checkbox"/>
5			
	A <input type="checkbox"/>	B <input type="checkbox"/>	C <input type="checkbox"/>
6			
	A <input type="checkbox"/>	B <input type="checkbox"/>	C <input type="checkbox"/>
7			
	A <input type="checkbox"/>	B <input type="checkbox"/>	C <input type="checkbox"/>



No dessert for me, thank you. I'm watching my weight.



No dessert for me, thank you. I'm seeing my weight.



Pedro has given up chocolate this month.



Pedro has given for chocolate this month.



I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're low of fat.



I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're low in fat.



Brown bread is a good source of fiber.



Brown bread is a good cause of fiber.



You should eat smaller portions if you want to lose weight.



You should eat smaller partions if you want to lose weight.



Convenient food saves people time, but isn't always good for them.



Convenience food saves people time, but isn't always good for them.



Fish is very good for you because it's **high of** protein.

Fish is very good for you because it's high in protein.

1 I'm trying to **reduce down on** sugary drinks because I know they're bad for me.

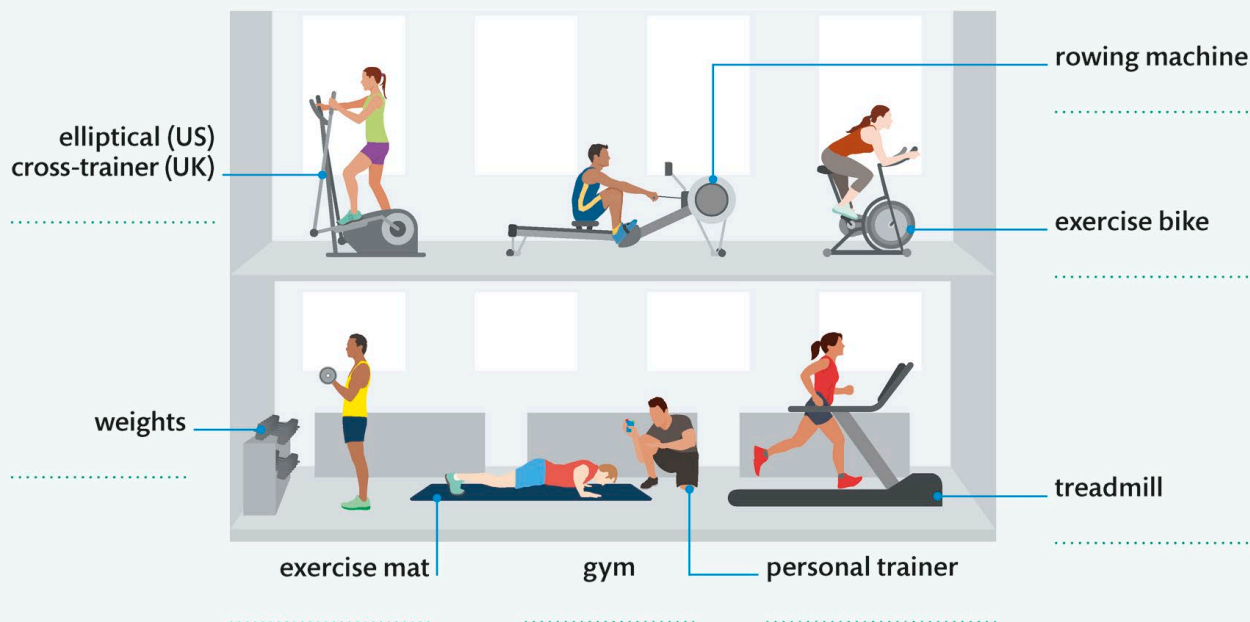
2 Mia must not eat nuts because she's **allergic for** them.

3 I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're **down in** fat.

4 It's okay to **eat** treats like cake **on moderation**.

71 Fitness and well-being

71.1 AT THE GYM



71.2 VERBS FOR FITNESS



to warm up



to work out (US)
to keep fit (UK)



to train



to run



to jog



to skip



to exercise /
to work out



to stretch



to squat



to cool down



71.3 FITNESS



locker room (US)
changing room (UK)



lockers



jump rope (US)
skipping rope (UK)



push-up (US)
press-up (UK)



sit-up



heart rate



circuit training



boot camp



exercise class



aerobics



71.4 WELL-BEING



to relax /
to chill out



to meditate



to sleep well



deep breathing



massage



spa



sauna



steam room



hot tub



Pilates



yoga



acupuncture



reflexology



aromatherapy



counseling (US)
counselling (UK)



Aa

71.5 MARK THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH PICTURE



to run



aerobics

circuit training

to squat

to skip

lockers

to stretch

to cool down

sit-up

heart rate

push-up

sauna

locker room



5

Pilates

to warm up

to meditate

to jog

to squat
boot-camp

acupuncture

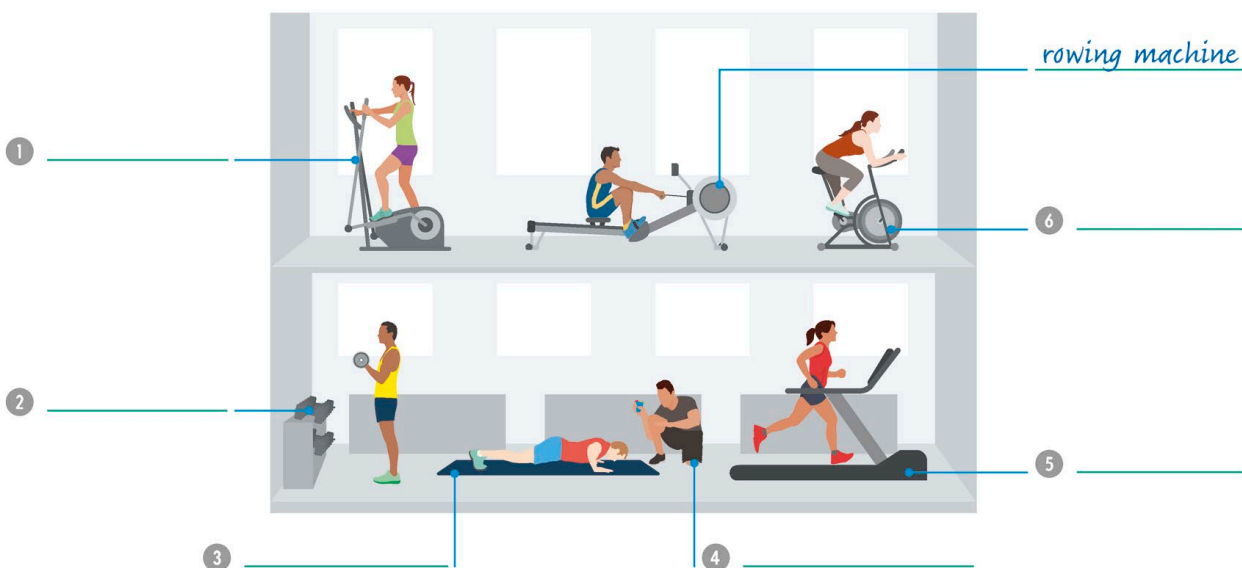
reflexology
aromatherapy

message

yoga

Aa

71.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL





71.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO
AND WRITE THE WORD THAT
IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE



aerobics

1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9



10



11



12



13



Aa

71.8 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT
DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

circuit training exercise class hot tub

- 1 to stretch to warm up personal trainer
- 2 treadmill massage acupuncture
- 3 to chill out to jog to run
- 4 yoga boot camp to meditate
- 5 treadmill spa weights
- 6 lockers Pilates reflexology
- 7 sit-up steam room push-up

Aa

71.9 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR
EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE
MISSING LETTERS



d e e p b r e a t h i n g

1  r f l _ _ l _ g

2  _ x _ r c _ s _ c l _ _ s

3  s _ _ _ n

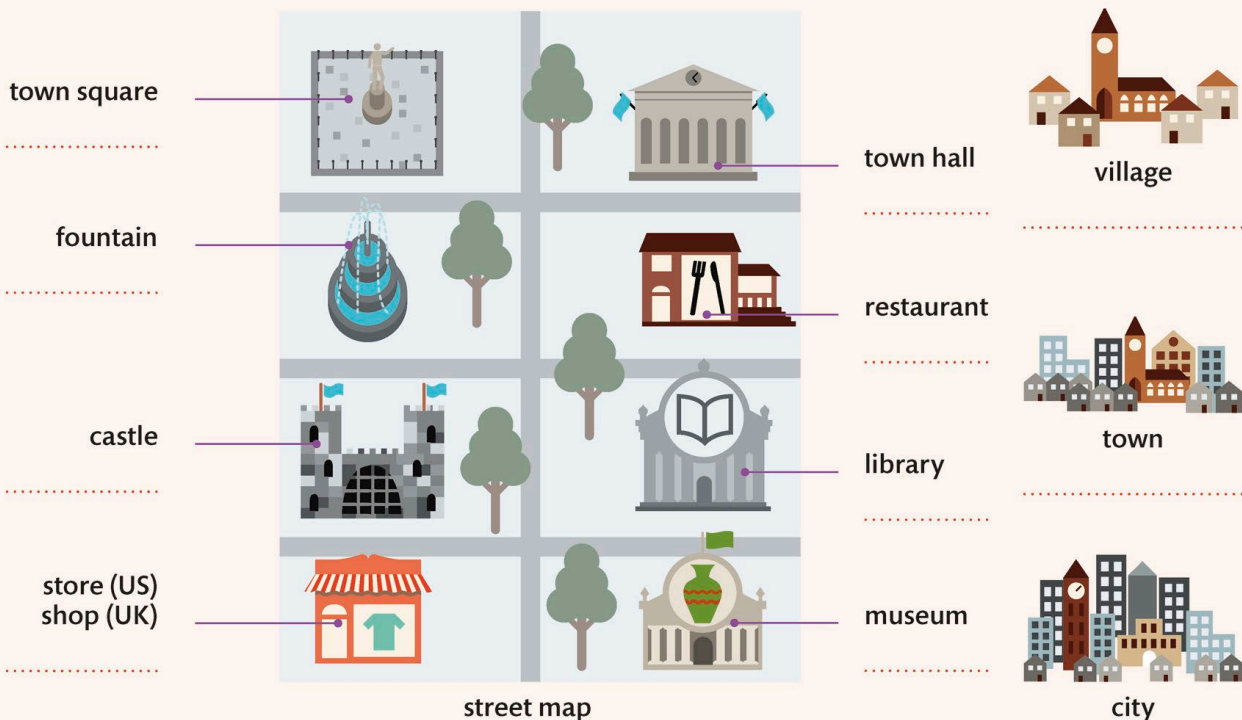
4  s _ _ _ m _ r _ _ m

5  t _ _ s l _ _ p _ w _ _ l

6  t _ _ w _ r _ _ p

72 Around town

72.1 AROUND TOWN



downtown (US)
city centre (UK)



commercial
district



historic quarter



police station



bus station



train station



fire station



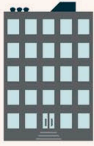
airport



factory



post office



office building



park



bridge



swimming pool



café



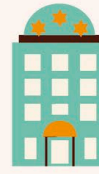
bar



theater (US)
theatre (UK)



movie theater (US)
cinema (UK)



hotel



church



mosque



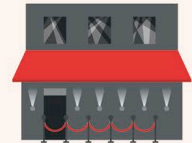
synagogue



temple



hospital



nightclub



gas station (US)
petrol station (UK)



government
building



law court



skyscraper



shopping mall



tourist office (US) /
information (UK)



pharmacy



cemetery



sports / leisure
center (centre)

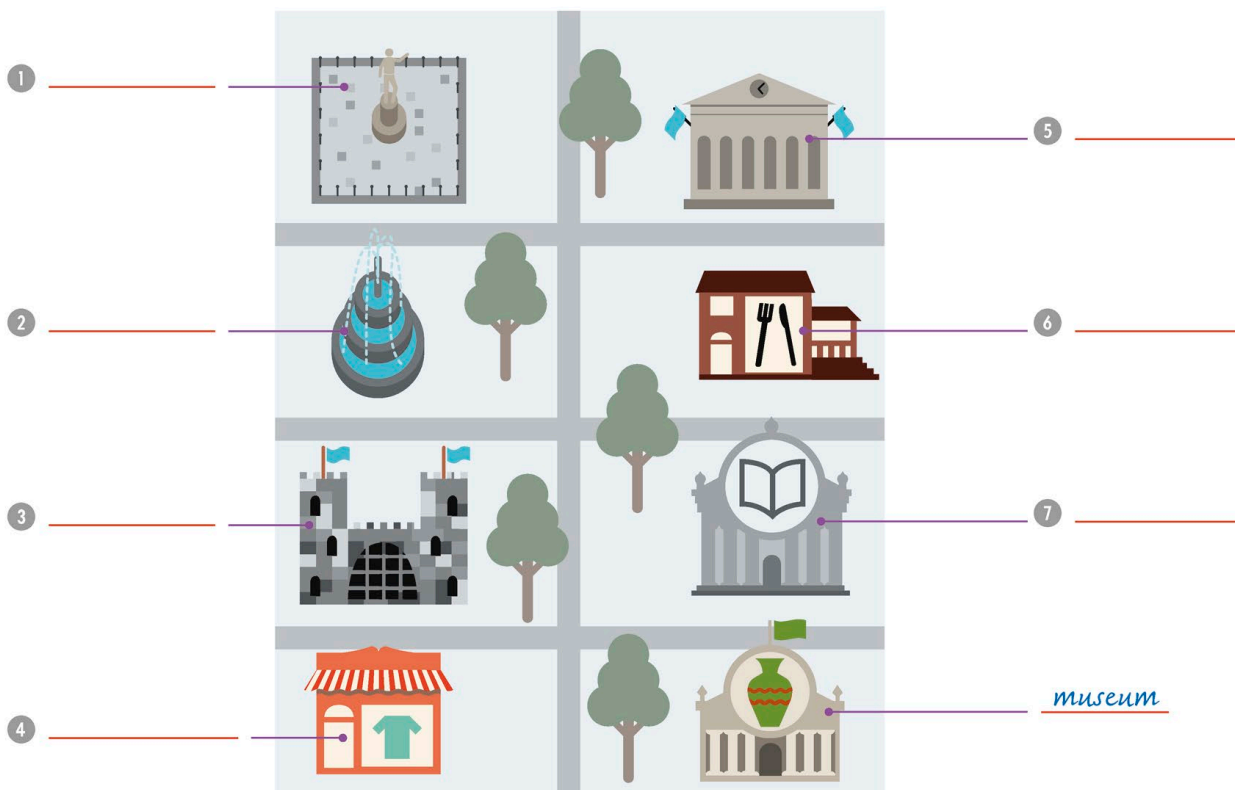


concert hall



Aa

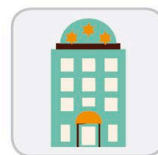
72.2 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa

72.3 FIND FIVE MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

H O T E L I R A C S A F
T E M P L E K Q H T Q A
A E D E M J S M E A M C
P H A R M A C Y D P T T
L T B C X W D X I L X O
E E N I G H T C L U B R
H O S P I T A L T R O Y



1



2

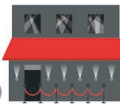


3

4









5








72.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR

1  ☐ A  ☒ B  ☐ C

3  ☐ A  ☐ B  ☐ C

1  ☐ A  ☐ B  ☐ C

4  ☐ A  ☐ B  ☐ C

2  ☐ A  ☐ B  ☐ C

5  ☐ A  ☐ B  ☐ C


Aa

72.5 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



airport

1 

2 


3 

4 


5 

6 

7 

8 

9 

10 

11 

12 

13 

14 

73 Shopping

73.1 STORES (US) / SHOPS (UK)



butcher



baker



bookstore (US)
bookshop (UK)



fish dealer (US)
fishmonger (UK)



greengrocer



boutique



shoe store (US)
shoe shop (UK)



street market



delicatessen



jewelers (US)
jewellers (UK)



dry cleaners



florist



hardware store



bank



toy store (US)
toy shop (UK)



73.2 VERBS



to choose



to sell



to want



to fit



to buy



to pay



to try on



to haggle



to exchange



to refund



73.3 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I love going **bargain-hunting** at my local market.

bargain-hunting

[searching for goods that are cheaper than normal]



It's always worth **shopping around** when buying a new car.

to shop around

[to compare prices at various stores]



You can buy almost anything you want at the **flea market** in town.

a flea market

[an open-air market that sells old or used items]



My new phone was a real **rip-off**. It broke after only a couple of weeks.

a rip-off

[a low-quality product that costs more than it should]



I spent Saturday morning **window shopping** with my friends.

window shopping

[looking at goods in store windows without buying them]



There's **50 percent off** all winter coats at this department store.

50 percent off

[a 50 percent reduction]



I'm **on a tight budget**. I can't afford to buy many Christmas presents.

on a tight budget

[having only a small amount of money to spend]



I got a **good deal** on my new pair of shoes. They were reduced by \$20.

a good deal

[a good price]



The local hardware store has **slashed its prices**. You can find some real bargains.

to slash prices

[to reduce prices dramatically]



I thought the restaurant was **overpriced**. The food was very disappointing.

overpriced

[costing too much]



Aa

73.4 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



dry cleaners



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



9 _____

Aa

73.5 MARK THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH PICTURE



to pay



to fit



to try on



1

to buy



to try on



to haggle



2

bank



bookstore



butcher



3

to refund



to sell



to choose



4

dry cleaners



boutique



jewelers



5

to haggle



to exchange



to buy



6

hardware store



toy store



fishmonger



7

to refund



to fit



to want



8

to choose



to pay



to haggle



9

hardware store



dry cleaners



delicatessen





73.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



I spent Saturday morning
window shopping
with my friends.



3 I love going _____
at my local market.



1 You can buy almost
anything you want at the
_____ in town.



4 I thought the restaurant was
_____. The food was
very disappointing.



2 It's always worth
_____ when buying a new car.



5 The local electrical store
has _____. You
can find some real bargains.

Aa

73.7 MATCH THE DEFINITIONS TO THE CORRECT PHRASES

costing too much

- 1 a good price
- 2 to reduce prices dramatically
- 3 having only a small amount of money to spend
- 4 an open-air market that sells old or used items
- 5 to compare prices at various stores
- 6 a low-quality product that costs more than it should
- 7 searching for goods that are cheaper than normal

to slash prices

a flea market

bargain-hunting

overpriced

a rip-off

a good deal

on a tight budget

to shop around

74 At the supermarket

74.1 SUPERMARKET



open



closed



receipt



online shopping



special offer



bargain



wide range



convenient



line (US)
queue (UK)



customer



74.2 AT THE CHECKOUT

exit

cashier

cash register (US)
till (UK)

shelves



shopping bag /
carrier bag (UK)

checkout

shopping cart (US)
trolley (UK)

basket



74.3 DEPARTMENT STORE



escalator



elevator (US)
lift (UK)



guarantee



sale



price tag



first floor (US)
ground floor (UK)



basement



loyalty card



upmarket



second floor (US)
first floor (UK)



designer labels



men's wear



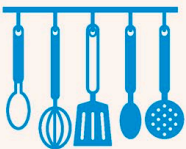
women's wear



children's
department



customer service



kitchenware



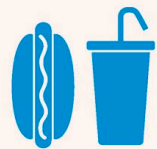
home furnishings



changing rooms



baby changing
facilities



food court



lingerie



cosmetics (US)
perfumery (UK)



beauty



electrical
appliances

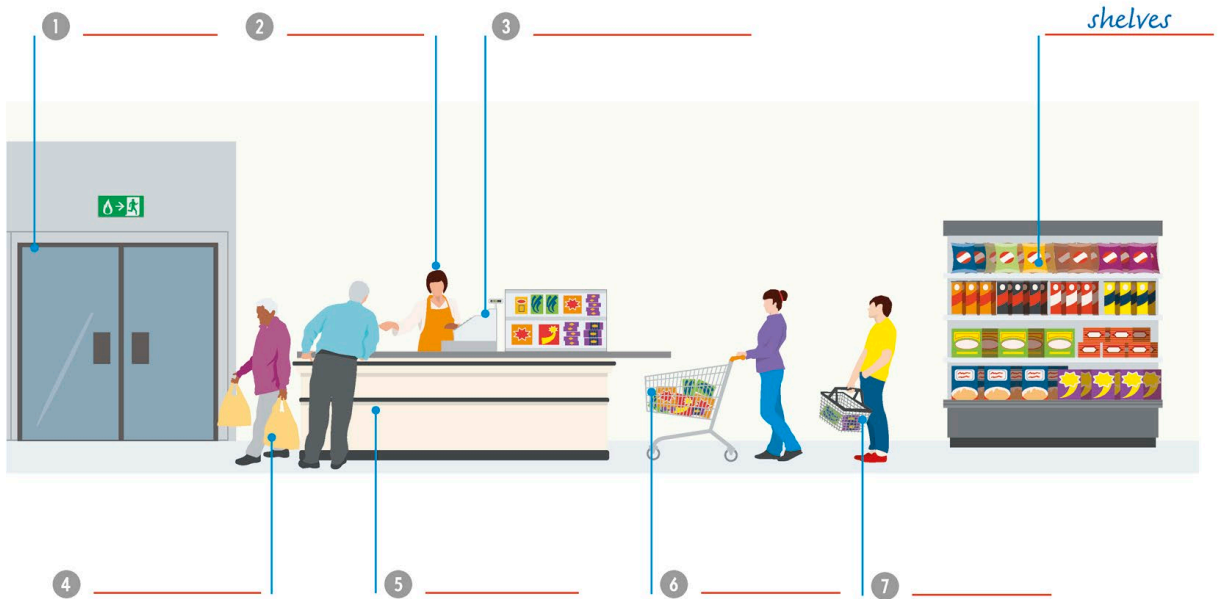


lighting



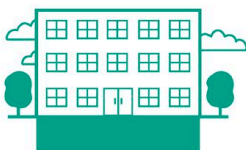
Aa

74.4 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa

74.5 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



Aa

74.6 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

customer service



1 elevator (US) / lift (UK)



2 children's department



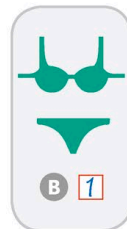
3 home furnishings



4 line (US) / queue (UK)



74.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM


A ☐B ☐C ☐D ☐E ☐F ☐

Aa

74.7 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



k _ i _ t _ c _ h _ e _ n _ w _ a _ r _ e _

1  f _ _ _ d _ c _ _ u _ _ t _2  _ _ p _ _ a _ _ k _ e _ _3  c _ _ o _ _ e _ _4  p _ _ i _ c _ _ t _ _ g _G ☐H ☐I ☐J ☐K ☐L ☐

75 Urban life

75.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

It's sometimes impossible to get on the bus during **rush hour**.

rush hour

[the period of the day when most people travel to or from work]



The **vandalism** in my area makes the buildings look very ugly.

vandalism

[illegal damage to or destruction of property]



There's a **greater choice** of cafés and restaurants in large cities.

a greater choice

[a larger number of shops, restaurants, and services]



There are lots of **green spaces** in the city for people to relax in the summer.

green spaces

[outdoor areas with grass or vegetation]



The **crime rate** in most cities has been dropping in recent years.

the crime rate

[the frequency of crimes in an area]



I offer guided tours of the city's **historic buildings**.

historic buildings

[buildings that have been important in history]



A good way to avoid **traffic jams** is to travel by train.

a traffic jam

[a line of traffic that is unable to move]



I live in a poor part of town with many **derelict buildings**.

derelict buildings

[buildings that have not been repaired for many years]



I live in a **suburb**, but I can walk downtown.

a suburb

[an urban area that is outside the center of a town or city]



New York is one of the world's most **cosmopolitan** cities.

cosmopolitan

[containing people or cultures from around the world]



Dan found life in the city too **fast-paced**, so he moved to the countryside.

fast-paced

[active and full of energy]



There is a huge **carnival** in Rio de Janeiro in the spring.

a carnival

[a festival that often involves people dancing in the street]



Overcrowding on London's trains means it's often hard to find a seat.

overcrowding

[when there are too many people in one place]



Moscow has a **lively nightlife**, with bars and nightclubs that stay open until dawn.

a lively nightlife

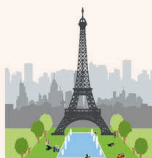
[nighttime entertainment such as bars, cafés, and nightclubs]



The Eiffel Tower is the best-known **tourist attraction** in Paris.

a tourist attraction

[a place that attracts large numbers of tourists]



Good **infrastructure**, such as roads and telecommunications, is essential for a modern city.

infrastructure [the basic services that a city needs to run well]



Greater **work opportunities** are one reason why people move to the city.

work opportunities

[the chances you have of finding a job]



The **road work** meant that it took me two hours to arrive at the office today.

road work (US) / roadworks (UK)

[repairs that are made to roads]



The **pollution** in my city can be terrible in the summer months.

pollution

[harmful substances in air or water]



The **pace of life** is much faster in the city than in the countryside.

the pace of life

[how quickly people lead their lives]



Aa

75.2 FILL IN THE GAPS USING THE WORDS IN THE PANEL

The crime rate in most cities has been dropping in recent years.

- 1 There are lots of green _____ in the city for people to relax in the summer.
- 2 There's a greater _____ of cafés and restaurants in large cities.
- 3 Moscow has a _____ nightlife, with bars and nightclubs that stay open until dawn.
- 4 The _____ work meant that it took me two hours to arrive at the office today.
- 5 It's sometimes impossible to get on the bus during _____ hour.
- 6 The _____ in my city can be terrible in the summer months.

rush

pollution

choice

spaces

lively

road

~~rate~~

Aa

75.3 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



Overcrowding on London's trains means it's often hard to find a seat.

1



Dan found life in the city too fast-paced, so he moved to the countryside.

2



Good infrastructure, such as roads and telecommunications, is essential for a modern city.






3



I offer guided tours of the city's historic buildings.



75.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

- A  Moscow has a lively nightlife, with bars and nightclubs that stay open until dawn. ☐
- B  I live in a suburb, but I can walk downtown. ☐
- C  There is a huge carnival in Rio de Janeiro in the spring. ☐
- D  The Eiffel Tower is the best-known tourist attraction in Paris. ☐
- E  New York is one of the world's most cosmopolitan cities. ☒

Aa

75.5 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER

a poor in town of many with part

I live in a poor part of town with many derelict buildings.

much city faster of is in the pace life

1 The _____ than in the countryside.

in area my makes vandalism

2 The _____ the buildings look very ugly.

avoid to way to jams traffic is

3 A good _____ travel by train.

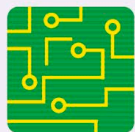
took work it me that meant road

4 The _____ two hours to arrive at the office today.

76 Technology and gadgets

76.1 DIGITAL TECHNOLOGY





76.2 VERBS



Aa

76.3 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____



5 _____

6 _____

7 _____

8 _____

9 _____



10 _____

11 _____

12 _____

13 _____

14 _____

Aa

76.4 MATCH THE VERBS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

to plug in

2

to click

4

to turn off

1

to turn on

3

to delete

5

to back up



A



B



C



D



E





76.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO
AND WRITE THE WORD THAT
IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE

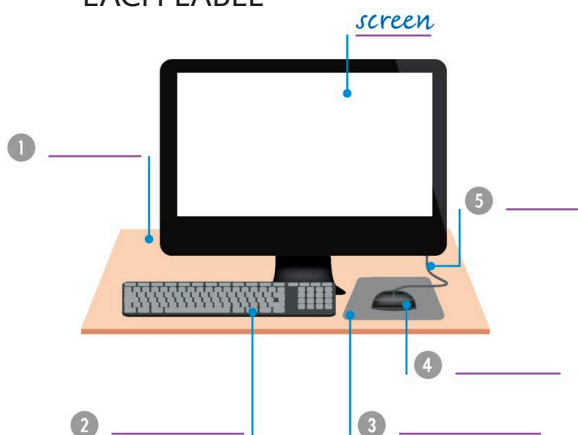


camcorder



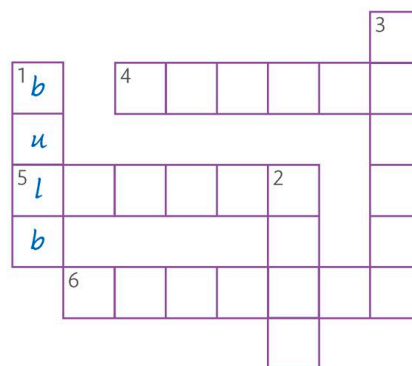
Aa

76.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND
WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR
EACH LABEL



Aa

76.7 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES
AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE
CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID



77 Technology and the future

77.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

The internet has **had an impact on** how we communicate at work.

to have an impact on something
[to affect something powerfully]



Laila is **making predictions** about what will happen in the new year.

to make predictions
[to say what you think might happen in the future]



None of us can know exactly **what the future holds**.

what the future holds
[what will happen in the future]



The car was expensive, but it will save us money **in the long run**.

in the long run
[eventually, after a long time]



In this **digital age**, many people have a laptop and smartphone.

a digital age
[an era based on digital information, when technology is dominant]



Ruth's new product won an award for technical **innovation**.

innovation
[inventiveness or creation of new ideas]



The internet has caused a **revolution** in the way we learn.

a revolution
[a huge change in ideas or methods]



His **cutting-edge** designs have made millions of dollars.

cutting-edge
[extremely modern and innovative]



Higher prices could be **the shape of things to come**.

the shape of things to come
[the way things are likely to develop in the future]



I really want to buy **the latest model** of their smartphone.

the latest model
[the most recent version of a product]



The research scientists made an amazing **breakthrough**.

a breakthrough

[an important discovery or achievement]



You need to be **computer literate** to find a good job these days.

computer literate

[able to use computer technology effectively]



Our customers love our **state-of-the-art** kitchen equipment.

state-of-the-art

[very modern and up-to-date]



Seb's such a **technophile**. He has to have the latest phone.

a technophile

[a person who enjoys using new technology]



We must **future-proof** our designs or our sales will start to fall.

to future-proof

[to design something to work in the future, even if technology changes]



My uncle's a **technophobe**. He still uses a typewriter.

a technophobe

[a person who dislikes or refuses to use new technology]



It's **only a matter of time** before we sell one of these paintings.

only a matter of time

[sure to happen at some point in the future]



CDs and cassettes have become **obsolete** because of online streaming.

obsolete / out of date

[no longer needed or useful because of a new invention]



Only time will tell whether we will live on Mars one day.

only time will tell

[the results will only become clear in the future]



My new smartphone is **light-years ahead** of my old one.

light-years ahead

[much more advanced than its competitors]



Aa

77.2 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORDS IN EACH SENTENCE



None of us can know exactly what the future ~~carries~~ / holds / ~~bears~~.

1



The car was expensive, but it will save us money in the long walk / time / run.

2



Higher prices could be the shape / size / sound of things to come.

3



It's only a matter of age / time / future before we sell one of these paintings.

4



Laila is making / doing / taking predictions about what will happen in the new year.

Aa

77.3 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



1



My uncle's a technophobe. He still uses a typewriter.

The research scientists made an amazing breakthrough.

2



I really want to buy the latest model of their smartphone.

3



Seb's such a technophile. He has to have the latest phone.

4



The internet has caused a revolution in the way we learn.

77.4 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER

will

Only

tell

time

Only

time

will

tell

whether we will live on Mars one day.

be

to

literate

to

computer

- ① You need _____ find a good job these days.

of

light-years

ahead

is

- ② My new smartphone _____ my old one.

obsolete

of

become

because

- ③ CDs and cassettes have _____ online streaming.

age,

digital

many

this

- ④ In _____ people have a laptop and smartphone.

breakthrough

made

amazing

an

- ⑤ The research scientists _____.



77.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

A



Ruth's new product won an award for technical innovation.

☐

B



We must future-proof our designs or our sales will start to fall.

☐

C



The internet has had an impact on how we communicate at work.

☐

D



His cutting-edge designs have made millions of dollars.

☐

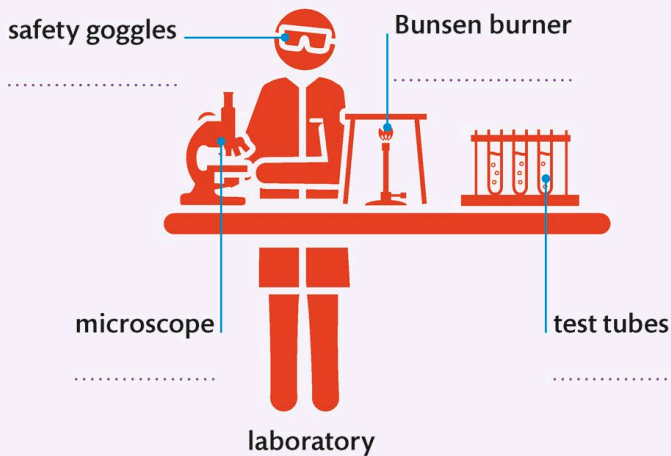
E



Our customers love our state-of-the-art kitchen equipment.

1

78.1 SCIENCE AND SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT



biology



physics



chemistry



scientist



biologist



physicist



chemist



chemicals



magnet



solid



liquid



gas



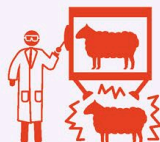
steam



crystals



DNA



cloning



genetic engineering



cells



molecules



experiment



hypothesis



results



reaction



beaker



static electricity



electric shock



battery



pestle



mortar



78.2 VERBS



to record



to observe



to attract



to repel



to pour



to dissolve



to heat



to burn



to boil



to evaporate



to cool



to freeze



to melt



to float



to sink



Aa 78.3 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

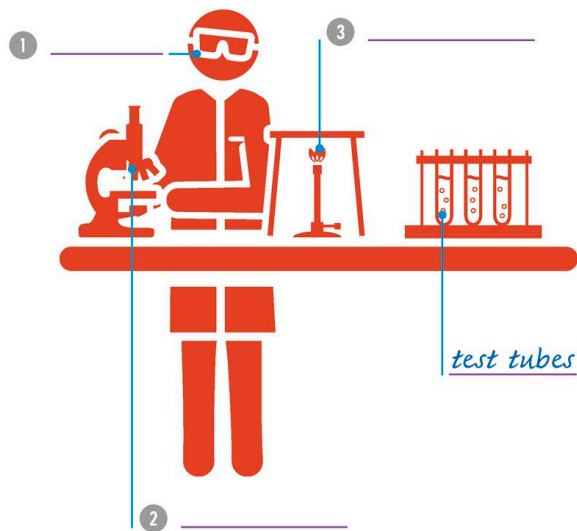
biology

beaker

physics

- | | | |
|--------------|------------|---------------|
| 1 pestle | steam | mortar |
| 2 to attract | to record | to repel |
| 3 to observe | to freeze | to melt |
| 4 chemist | crystals | physicist |
| 5 liquid | solid | cloning |
| 6 DNA | cells | battery |
| 7 hypothesis | microscope | Bunsen burner |

Aa 78.4 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa 78.5 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



battery

battery



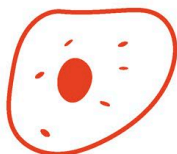
1 cristals



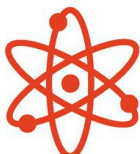
2 pessel



3 to poor



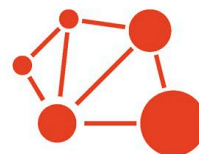
4 sells



5 phisycs



6 to frieze



7 mollecules

Aa

78.6 MARK THE CORRECT WORD ILLUSTRATED IN EACH PICTURE



magnet
steam
cells

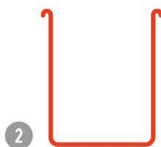
☒
☐
☐



1

to float
to dissolve
to boil

☐
☐
☐



2

beaker
chemistry
DNA

☐
☐
☐



3

chemicals
cloning
gas

☐
☐
☐



4

to record
to observe
to melt

☐
☐
☐



5

biology
results
electric shock

☐
☐
☐



6

to sink
to burn
to evaporate

☐
☐
☐



7

steam
electric shock
magnet

☐
☐
☐



8

scientist
mortar
reaction

☐
☐
☐



9

static electricity
solid
experiment

☐
☐
☐



78.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



A

☐


B

☒


C

☐

3



A

☐


B

☐


C

☐

1



A

☐


B

☐


C

☐

4



A

☐


B

☐


C

☐

2



A

☐


B

☐


C

☐

5



A

☐


B

☐


C

☐

Answers

01

1.3

- 1 India
- 2 Germany
- 3 Mongolia
- 4 Egypt
- 5 Canada
- 6 Thailand
- 7 Slovakia
- 8 Russia
- 9 Japan

1.4

- 1 Indonesia
- 2 France
- 3 China
- 4 Pakistan
- 5 South Korea
- 6 Brazil
- 7 Singapore
- 8 Argentina

1.5

- 1 Indian
- 2 Turkish
- 3 Greece
- 4 Netherlands
- 5 Portuguese
- 6 German
- 7 Mongolian
- 8 China

1.6

COUNTRIES:

Russia, United Kingdom / UK, Poland, Pakistan, Japan

NATIONALITIES:

Russian, British, Polish, Pakistani, Japanese

1.7

- 1 Portugal
- 2 Greece
- 3 Philippines
- 4 Turkey
- 5 Spain
- 6 United States of America (US)
- 7 New Zealand
- 8 Republic of Ireland (ROI)
- 9 Poland

02

2.5

- 1 twelve
- 2 twenty
- 3 thirty
- 4 one hundred and ten
- 5 thirteen
- 6 one thousand, one hundred
- 7 seventeen
- 8 eight

2.6

- 1 a hundred
- 2 eighth
- 3 a thousand
- 4 forty
- 5 thirteen
- 6 twentieth
- 7 nineteen
- 8 ninety
- 9 twelfth
- 10 fifty

2.7

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 B
- 4 A
- 5 C
- 6 A

2.8

- 1 one thousand, two hundred
- 2 three hundred and forty-two
- 3 seven hundred and fifty
- 4 six point three
- 5 five hundred and forty-two
- 6 forty-five percent
- 7 three point nine five

2.9

- 1 a third
- 2 a half
- 3 a quarter
- 4 two thirds

03

3.3

- 1 Tuesday
- 2 decade
- 3 November
- 4 week
- 5 August
- 6 year

3.4

- 1 October
- 2 hour
- 3 Friday
- 4 millennium
- 5 winter
- 6 century
- 7 minute
- 8 hourly
- 9 often

3.5

- 1 spring
- 2 decade
- 3 day
- 4 Friday

- 5 April
- 6 never

3.6

- 1 A
- 2 A
- 3 B
- 4 C
- 5 A
- 6 C
- 7 B

3.7

- 1 weekly
- 2 September
- 3 afternoon
- 4 hourly
- 5 sometimes
- 6 every day
- 7 usually
- 8 twice a week

04

4.2

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 C
- 4 A
- 5 B

4.3

- 1 to wash the dishes
- 2 to arrive late
- 3 to wash your face
- 4 to put the children to bed
- 5 to do the housework

4.4

- 1 to check your emails
- 2 to iron a shirt
- 3 to walk the dog
- 4 to go to bed
- 5 to brush your teeth
- 6 to make the bed
- 7 to take / have a shower
- 8 to wake up
- 9 to finish work
- 10 to catch the train
- 11 to shave
- 12 to have / eat dinner
- 13 to start work
- 14 to dry your hair

4.5

- A 11
- B 12
- C 2
- D 7
- E 4
- F 9
- G 1
- H 8
- I 6
- J 3
- K 10
- L 5

05

5.4

- 1 brown
- 2 cream
- 3 orange
- 4 yellow
- 5 purple

- 6 blue
- 7 green

5.5

- 1 wool
- 2 silk
- 3 glass
- 4 fabric

5.6

- 1 near
- 2 clean
- 3 loose
- 4 high
- 5 light
- 6 short

5.7

- 1 C 2 A 3 A 4 B 5 B

5.8

- A 5 B 1 C 3 D 2 E 8 F 4
- G 6 H 7

06

6.4

POSITIVE:

fantastic, breathtaking, incredible, fun, amazing, exciting

NEGATIVE:

awful, disastrous, annoying, nasty, disgusting, terrible

6.5

- 1 magnificent
- 2 wonderful
- 3 disappointing
- 4 outstanding
- 5 respectable
- 6 delicious
- 7 special
- 8 pretty

6.6

- 1 irritating
- 2 thrilling
- 3 frightening
- 4 graceful
- 5 old-fashioned

6.7

- 1 tiring 2 unpleasant 3 boring
- 4 important 5 harmless 6 relaxing

6.8

- 1 ugly
- 2 stunning
- 3 useless

- 4 beautiful
- 5 respectable

07

7.5

- 1 title
- 2 middle name
- 3 last name
- 4 street address
- 5 cell phone number (US) / phone number (UK)
- 6 email address
- 7 city

7.6

- 1 name 2 job title
- 3 company name 4 business card

7.7

- 1 to send
- 2 to print
- 3 to forward
- 4 to reply
- 5 inbox
- 6 to reply all
- 7 signature
- 8 attachment
- 9 subject

7.8

- 1 trash
- 2 spam
- 3 memo
- 4 mail
- 5 state
- 6 contact
- 7 outbox
- 8 website
- 9 draft
- 10 phone call
- 11 title

7.9

- 1 text message 2 phone call 3 note
- 4 letter 5 email 6 online chat

08

8.2

- 1 Tamsin got cold feet about giving a presentation to the sales team.
- 2 I'm so tired today! I'm really not on the ball.
- 3 Susan is feeling under the weather today. I think she should go home.

- 4 I have to face the music and tell Julia that I broke her new vase.

8.3

- 1 I didn't mean to offend Luisa, but I think her reaction was over the top.
- 2 Hamid is working against the clock to finish his report this week.
- 3 Leo has a heart of gold. He always helps his grandma with her shopping.
- 4 I don't know who to vote for yet. I'm still on the fence.
- 5 You two really let your hair down at Sunita's party last night.

8.4

- 1 You're so right about Jim. He's really lazy! **You've hit the nail on the head.**
- 2 I'm planning a surprise party for Joe. Don't **let the cat out of the bag.**
- 3 You can't believe all her stories. **Take them with a pinch of salt.**
- 4 If **you cut corners to** finish a project on time, the quality will suffer.

8.5

- A 2 B 1 C 4 D 3 E 5

09

9.2

- 1 bedroom
- 2 light
- 3 table
- 4 rug
- 5 shower
- 6 dresser (US) / chest of drawers (UK)
- 7 trash can (US) / bin (UK)
- 8 window

9.3

- 1 cabinet
- 2 bed
- 3 table
- 4 roof
- 5 kitchen
- 6 sink
- 7 lamp
- 8 living room

9.4

- 1 upstairs 2 downstairs
- 3 basement 4 stairs
- 5 yard (US) / garden (UK)

9.5

- A 6 B 1 C 5 D 7 E 4
- F 3 G 9 H 2 I 10 J 8

9.6

KITCHEN:

dishwasher, refrigerator / fridge, stove (US) / cooker (UK), cabinet (US) / cupboard (UK)

BATHROOM:

bathtub (US) / bath (UK), toilet, sink, shower

LIVING ROOM:

armchair, cushion, couch (US) / sofa (UK), television / TV

BEDROOM:

bed, bedside table, lamp, wardrobe

10

10.3

KITCHEN:

whisk, knife, frying pan, bowl, plate, cup

BATHROOM:

mouthwash, conditioner, sponge, shampoo, soap, toothbrush

10.4

- 1 shaving foam 2 spatula
- 3 microwave 4 toothpaste
- 5 peeler 6 moisturizer
- 7 dental floss 8 colander

10.5

- 1 toaster 2 scissors
- 3 corkscrew 4 blender
- 5 spatula 6 grater
- 7 wok 8 mug
- 9 can opener (US) / tin opener (UK)

10.6

- 1 C 2 A 3 C 4 A 5 B 6 A 7 C

11

11.3

- 1 cloth
- 2 bucket
- 3 dustpan
- 4 mop
- 5 brush
- 6 duster
- 7 scouring pad
- 8 polish

11.4

- 1 laundry detergent
- 2 sponge

- 3 recycling bin
- 4 to scrub the floor
- 5 to clear the table
- 6 bleach
- 7 to load the dishwasher

11.5

- 1 C 2 A 3 D 4 B
- 5 G 6 H 7 F 8 E

11.6

- 1 washing machine
- 2 to fold clothes
- 3 tumble dryer
- 4 to set the table
- 5 to mop the floor

11.7

- 1 clothes line 2 rubber gloves
- 3 bucket 4 iron

12

12.5

- 1 to plant bulbs
- 2 to put up shelves
- 3 to mow the lawn
- 4 to water the flowers
- 5 to paint a room
- 6 to plaster the walls
- 7 to trim a hedge

12.6

- 1 wrench (US) / spanner (UK)
- 2 shears 3 nail 4 vise (US) / vice (UK)
- 5 fork 6 tool box 7 saw

12.7

TOOLS:

paintbrush, hammer, hacksaw, plane, file, jigsaw

GARDENING EQUIPMENT:

hoe, rake, sprinkler, hose, wheelbarrow, trowel

12.8

- 1 C 2 B 3 B

13

13.3

- 1 keys 2 boxes 3 landlord
- 4 cottage 5 storage 6 rent

13.4

- A 12 B 11 C 1 D 9 E 4 F 3
- G 6 H 2 I 5 J 8 K 10 L 7

13.5

- 1 unfurnished
- 2 landlord
- 3 tenant
- 4 apartments
- 5 storage

13.6

- 1 real estate (US) / property (UK)
- 2 a residential area
- 3 local
- 4 a deposit
- 5 including utilities

13.7

- 1 We had a **house-warming** party to celebrate buying our new apartment.
- 2 We have a **roomer** who lives in our spare bedroom.
- 3 My **roommate** never does the dishes.
- 4 We **gave** notice to our landlord two months before moving out.
- 5 We live in an attractive **residential** area with lots of parks.

14

14.3

- 1 head 2 chin 3 chest 4 finger
- 5 shin 6 toe 7 neck 8 shoulder
- 9 waist 10 hip 11 thigh 12 knee 13 foot

14.4

eyelashes, teeth, nose, mouth, eyebrow, nostrils, ear, ankle, lips, forehead, thigh, finger, stomach, chin, hip

14.5

- 1 to wave
- 2 to shiver
- 3 to shrug
- 4 to cry
- 5 to breathe
- 6 to lick
- 7 to yawn
- 8 to sigh
- 9 to nod

14.6

- 1 B 2 C 3 B 4 A 5 A

15

15.4

- 1 jacket
- 2 sweater (US) / jumper (UK)
- 3 blouse

- 4 pants (US) / trousers (UK)
- 5 skirt
- 6 t-shirt
- 7 boxer shorts
- 8 dress
- 9 uniform

15.5

- 1 cuff 2 sleeve 3 button

15.6

- 1 bathrobe 2 coat 3 raincoat
- 4 shorts 5 socks 6 tie
- 7 denim 8 suit 9 leather
- 10 bra 11 t-shirt

15.7

- A 10 B 8 C 9 D 1 E 5
- F 7 G 2 H 4 I 6 J 3

15.8

- 1 striped 2 plain
- 3 polka dot 4 leather
- 5 denim 6 cotton
- 7 silk 8 woolen

16

16.4

- 1 handkerchief
- 2 sandals
- 3 backpack
- 4 scarf
- 5 wallet

16.5

- 1 shoes
- 2 belt
- 3 hair band
- 4 eyeliner
- 5 handkerchief
- 6 scarf
- 7 umbrella

16.6

- A 3 B 6 C 2 D 1 E 4
- F 5 G 8 H 10 I 9 J 7

16.7

- 1 nail polish 2 bow tie
- 3 high heels 4 lipstick
- 5 flip-flops 6 ring
- 7 purse (US) / handbag (UK) 8 hat

16.8

- 1 brooch 2 earrings
- 3 umbrella 4 comb
- 5 perfume 6 sunglasses
- 7 necklace

17

17.5

- 1 D 2 A 3 F 4 H 5 B
- 6 I 7 C 8 G 9 E

17.6

- 1 brown hair
- 2 to style your hair
- 3 middle-aged
- 4 facial hair
- 5 to shave
- 6 curly hair
- 7 blond hair
- 8 sideburns
- 9 to have / get your hair cut

17.7

- 1 short hair
- 2 fair skin
- 3 beard
- 4 frizzy hair
- 5 red hair
- 6 to grow your hair
- 7 bald
- 8 to style your hair
- 9 glamorous
- 10 straight hair
- 11 black hair

17.8

- 1 C 2 B 3 B 4 A 5 B

18

18.2

- 1 assertive 2 rude
- 3 impatient 4 unreliable
- 5 lazy 6 considerate
- 7 talented 8 approachable
- 9 insensitive

18.3

- 1 optimistic 2 brave
- 3 arrogant 4 laid-back
- 5 assertive 6 insensitive

18.4

- 1 caring
- 2 mean
- 3 eccentric
- 4 assertive
- 5 talented
- 6 passionate
- 7 calm
- 8 unapproachable
- 9 generous

18.5

- 1 B 2 A 3 B
- 4 A 5 B 6 C

18.6

- 1 secretive
- 2 passionate
- 3 calm
- 4 mean
- 5 shy
- 6 critical
- 7 silly
- 8 impatient
- 9 reliable

19

19.2

- 1 jealous
- 2 calm
- 3 disgusted
- 4 surprised
- 5 frightened
- 6 serious
- 7 delighted
- 8 exhausted
- 9 amused
- 10 irritated
- 11 cheerful
- 12 nervous
- 13 grateful
- 14 angry / mad (US)
- 15 unenthusiastic
- 16 curious
- 17 proud
- 18 worried
- 19 disappointed

19.3

delighted, annoyed, grateful, embarrassed, ecstatic, worried, curious, unenthusiastic, jealous, confused

19.4

- 1 disgusted 2 grateful
- 3 amazed 4 scared
- 5 interested 6 disappointed
- 7 depressed 8 annoyed
- 9 bored 10 proud
- 11 relaxed 12 miserable

19.5

- 1 happy
- 2 interested
- 3 nervous
- 4 calm
- 5 miserable
- 6 proud
- 7 amused

19.6

- A 11 B 1 C 7 D 5 E 14
F 2 G 12 H 16 I 8 J 4
K 15 L 6 M 9 N 3 O 10 P 13

20

20.8

- 1 grandfather
- 2 grandparents
- 3 mother / mom (US) / mum (UK)
- 4 aunt
- 5 sister-in-law
- 6 wife
- 7 cousin
- 8 son
- 9 children
- 10 granddaughter
- 11 grandson
- 12 grandchildren

20.9

- 1 adults
- 2 girl
- 3 triplets
- 4 baby
- 5 male

20.10

- 1 widower
- 2 grandmother
- 3 boyfriend and girlfriend
- 4 twins
- 5 grandfather

20.11

- 1 father / dad
- 2 stepsister
- 3 stepbrother

20.12

- 1 female
- 2 partner
- 3 nephew
- 4 daughter
- 5 husband
- 6 widow
- 7 girlfriend

21

21.2

- 1 I love playing with my grandson. I think the world of him.
- 2 My siblings are always falling out with each other.
- 3 We often bump into Mary at the local store.
- 4 We see eye to eye about most important issues.

21.3

- 1 Caroline **looks** up to her eldest brother.
- 2 Sadie takes **after** her mother. They are both very kind.
- 3 My cousin **gave** birth to a baby boy last year.
- 4 I stick **up** for my friends if people are mean to them.
- 5 I **made** friends with Miguel after he moved to my town.

21.4

- A 6 B 3 C 2 D 5 E 1 F 4

21.5

- 1 Jo **gets along with** her boss.
- 2 We've been **close friends** since we shared an apartment.
- 3 I love playing with my grandson. I **think the world of** him.
- 4 We **broke up** because I didn't love him any more.
- 5 My siblings are always **falling out with** each other.

22

22.3

- 1 B 2 A 3 D
4 E 5 F 6 C

22.4

- A 14 B 7 C 6 D 1 E 8 F 13
G 2 H 5 I 3 J 15 K 4 L 9
M 10 N 16 O 12 P 11

22.5

booties, nursery, toy, sandbox, swings, train set, doll, marbles, bottle, kite, puppet, changing table, rattle

22.6

EQUIPMENT:

baby monitor, bottle, bib, potty, high chair, wet wipe

TOYS:

spinning top, puppet, building blocks, playing cards, kite, slide

22.7

- 1 snowsuit
- 2 rattle
- 3 doll
- 4 diaper
- 5 marbles
- 6 toy
- 7 mobile
- 8 high chair

23

23.4

- 1 C 2 A 3 A 4 B 5 C

23.5

- 1 to fail
- 2 classroom
- 3 law
- 4 medicine
- 5 degree

23.6

- 1 art
- 2 business studies
- 3 professor
- 4 exercise book
- 5 physics
- 6 history
- 7 school
- 8 drama
- 9 biology
- 10 laboratory
- 11 to study a subject
- 12 lecture
- 13 exam

23.7

- 1 math (US) / maths (UK)
- 2 college (US) / university (UK)
- 3 architecture
- 4 essay
- 5 teacher
- 6 student
- 7 music
- 8 psychology
- 9 geography

24

24.2

- 1 Rowena is taking a year off before she starts college.
- 2 Practicing for her class presentation made a world of difference.
- 3 I expect my students to attend classes every week.
- 4 Their views on teaching a class are polar opposites.
- 5 Chris passed his final college exams with flying colors.

24.3

- 1 When Gavin was a **freshman**, he was very nervous about starting college.
- 2 There is a **clear distinction** between these two experiments.

- ③ Emma **took her driving test** last week, and she passed.
 ④ It's important to give students **regular feedback** on their work.
 ⑤ Amira is studying for a **graduate degree** in chemistry.
 ⑥ Boris almost **missed the deadline** for his research project.

24.4

- ① an undergraduate
 ② a first draft
 ③ a freshman (US) / fresher (UK)
 ④ continuous assessment
 ⑤ to pass with flying colors

24.5

- ① I like **continuous assessment** more than just taking final exams.
 ② I've finished the **first draft** of my essay, but I'm sure that I'll have to make lots of changes to it.
 ③ Matt **enrolled in** a computer science course last month.
 ④ I'd like you to **compare and contrast** these two pictures.
 ⑤ Many **undergraduates** live in a dormitory in their first year of college.

25

25.2

- ① After only a few weeks living in Italy, I was able to **make** myself understood.
 ② I have a good **ear** for languages. I learned Swahili in six months.
 ③ The language **barrier** stopped me from talking to Wen.
 ④ My uncle is fluent **in** five different languages.
 ⑤ I speak **conversational** German, but my grammar is awful.
 ⑥ Juan finds the **pronunciation** of the word "squirrel" impossible.

25.3

- ① an accent
 ② bilingual
 ③ a native speaker
 ④ speaking
 ⑤ to speak accurately
 ⑥ vocabulary
 ⑦ fluent in

25.4

- ① I was taught French **by a native speaker** from Marseilles.
 ② English **acts as a lingua franca** for the people at the conference.

- ③ I understand some Hebrew, **but find the writing** impossible.
 ④ Although Pedro has **a strong accent**, he **does speak** accurately.

25.5

- A 2 B 6 C 3 D 5 E 1 F 4

26

26.2

- ① Do you **really believe in ghosts**?
 ② I really enjoy **reading fairy tales to my grandchildren**.
 ③ We **have a sneaking suspicion that** Tim won't come to the party with us.
 ④ Farah **started a rumor** that Kerry stole a car.

26.3

- ① Tara is **dropping** a hint that she would like new shoes for her birthday.
 ② Jenna told a **white** lie and said she liked Barry's new suit.
 ③ I've never played this game, so I'm hoping for **beginner's** luck.
 ④ He has a very old-fashioned **set** of beliefs.

26.4

- ① to make a wish
 ② pure luck
 ③ an urban myth
 ④ folklore
 ⑤ to gossip

26.5

- ① I often find out about new products **by word of mouth**.
 ② Anyone can win this game. It's a game of **pure luck**.
 ③ You shouldn't be a **tattletale** at school.
 ④ To some people, a black cat is a **good omen**; to others, a **bad omen**.
 ⑤ Martin loves **to gossip** about other people's relationships.

27

27.4

- ① shoplifting
 ② hacking
 ③ burglary
 ④ fine
 ⑤ smuggling

27.5

- ① law court ② judge ③ trial

27.6

- ① B ② C ③ A ④ A ⑤ B

27.7

- ① The recent crime wave in my home town is very worrying.
 ② The jury found Colin guilty of car theft.
 ③ The burglar wouldn't admit he had committed a crime.
 ④ After discussing all the evidence, the jury reached a verdict.
 ⑤ It's a police officer's job to enforce the law.

27.8

- ① The police officer **arrested** Tina for shoplifting.
 ② It's a police officer's job to **enforce** the law.
 ③ **Street crime**, such as mugging, can be a problem in our cities.
 ④ Paul was **sentenced** to 100 hours of community service.
 ⑤ André is trained to deal with **white-collar crime**, such as fraud.

28

28.5

MEAT:

sausages, chicken, lamb, ham

SEAFOOD:

sardines, salmon, lobster, sushi

DAIRY:

milk, fried egg, butter, cheese

FAST FOOD:

hot dog, fries (US) / chips (UK), pizza, kebab

28.6

- ① cream ② soup ③ bacon
 ④ beef ⑤ mackerel

28.7

- ① soup
 ② scrambled eggs
 ③ salad
 ④ wrap
 ⑤ chips (US) / crisps (UK)
 ⑥ scallops
 ⑦ cottage cheese
 ⑧ burger

28.8

- A 5 B 8 C 1 D 4
 E 9 F 7 G 10
 H 2 I 3 J 6

29.3

- 1 apricot
- 2 kiwi fruit
- 3 banana
- 4 cherries
- 5 grapes
- 6 coconut
- 7 papaya
- 8 lemon
- 9 pear
- 10 pomegranate
- 11 blackberries
- 12 gooseberries
- 13 starfruit
- 14 watermelon

29.4

- 1 peanut
- 2 pistachio
- 3 walnut
- 4 hazelnut
- 5 raisin
- 6 golden raisin (US) / sultana (UK)
- 7 currant
- 8 fig
- 9 date

29.5

- 1 fries
- 2 quince
- 3 salmon
- 4 pistachio
- 5 yolk
- 6 soup
- 7 lamb
- 8 pizza

29.6

- A 7 B 2 C 3 D 8 E 1
F 5 G 9 H 6 I 4

29.7

- 1 watermelon
- 2 mango
- 3 walnut
- 4 papaya
- 5 pear
- 6 passion fruit

30.2

- 1 butternut squash
- 2 lettuce
- 3 cauliflower

- 4 garlic
- 5 beans
- 6 sweetcorn / corn
- 7 avocados
- 8 eggplants (US) / aubergines (UK)
- 9 carrots
- 10 onions
- 11 zucchini (US) / courgettes (UK)
- 12 peppers
- 13 asparagus
- 14 broccoli

30.3

- 1 artichokes
- 2 spinach
- 3 mushrooms
- 4 cauliflower
- 5 cucumbers
- 6 eggplants
- 7 asparagus
- 8 sweetcorn

30.4

- 1 B 2 A 3 B 4 C 5 A

30.5

- 1 cabbage
- 2 tomatoes
- 3 leeks
- 4 cucumbers
- 5 butternut squash
- 6 mushrooms
- 7 spinach
- 8 artichokes
- 9 sweet potatoes

31.3

- 1 C 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 B

31.4

- 1 flour
- 2 noodles
- 3 dumplings
- 4 pancakes
- 5 chocolate

31.5

- 1 oil
- 2 mint
- 3 soy sauce
- 4 ketchup
- 5 pepper
- 6 jam
- 7 peanut butter
- 8 basil
- 9 spices
- 10 chutney

- 11 honey
- 12 toast
- 13 pancakes
- 14 mustard
- 15 parsley
- 16 noodles
- 17 salt

31.6

- 1 marmalade
- 2 spaghetti
- 3 roll
- 4 mayonnaise
- 5 cupcake
- 6 chili flakes (US) / chilli flakes (UK)
- 7 meringue

32.5

- 1 C 2 E 3 A 4 B 5 G
6 D 7 F 8 I 9 H

32.6

- 1 strong
- 2 gone off
- 3 sour
- 4 fresh
- 5 iced
- 6 sweet
- 7 tasty
- 8 delicious
- 9 savory
- 10 bitter
- 11 disgusting
- 12 spicy

32.7

- 1 B 2 A 3 C 4 A 5 C
6 A 7 B

32.8

- 1 to gulp
- 2 to drink
- 3 to taste
- 4 to bite
- 5 to eat
- 6 to dine
- 7 to chew
- 8 to nibble
- 9 to swallow

33.5

- 1 to whisk
- 2 to roast

- 3 to simmer
- 4 to mash
- 5 to grate
- 6 to bake
- 7 to fry
- 8 to peel
- 9 to cut

33.6

- 1 tip
- 2 lunch
- 3 menu
- 4 breakfast
- 5 dinner
- 6 buffet

33.7

- 1 napkin
- 2 dessert / pudding (UK)
- 3 appetizer (US) / starter (UK)
- 4 check (US) / bill (UK)
- 5 restaurant
- 6 waitress
- 7 snack
- 8 café
- 9 chef
- 10 to slice
- 11 entrée (US) / main course (UK)
- 12 to stir
- 13 food stall
- 14 buffet

33.8

- A 7 B 12 C 1 D 14 E 6
F 4 G 11 H 8 I 2 J 13
K 10 L 9 M 3 N 15 O 5

34

34.2

- 1 writer
- 2 mechanic
- 3 librarian
- 4 pilot
- 5 dentist
- 6 actor
- 7 plumber
- 8 scientist
- 9 tour guide
- 10 lawyer
- 11 sales assistant
- 12 waitress
- 13 fashion designer
- 14 gardener

34.3

psychologist, judge, driver, photographer, paramedic, businessman, journalist, engineer, scientist

34.4

- 1 B 2 D 3 A 4 E 5 C

34.5

- 1 lawyer
- 2 teacher
- 3 scientist
- 4 artist
- 5 train driver
- 6 butcher
- 7 librarian
- 8 mechanic
- 9 chef
- 10 psychologist
- 11 designer
- 12 architect

34.6

- 1 judge
- 2 businessman
- 3 dentist
- 4 scientist
- 5 waiter
- 6 nurse
- 7 teacher
- 8 actor
- 9 plumber
- 10 farmer
- 11 train driver

35

35.4

- 1 assistant
- 2 manager
- 3 employee
- 4 intern
- 5 staff
- 6 client
- 7 apprentice

35.5

- 1 to call in sick
- 2 to work from home
- 3 to work full-time
- 4 to earn
- 5 to have a day off
- 6 to work shifts
- 7 to get fired
- 8 to go on maternity leave
- 9 to work part-time

35.6

- 1 The store pays its staff an **hourly rate** of \$15.
- 2 We will pay **overtime** to all staff who are willing to work weekends.
- 3 I'm looking for a job with a **salary** of at least \$25,000.

- 4 **Benefits** include gym membership and health insurance.
- 5 My **bonus** this year was \$1,000, so I'm going to go on vacation.
- 6 I had to find a new job last year because I **was laid off**.
- 7 I got a **promotion** after working for the company for only six months.

35.7

- 1 benefits
- 2 wages
- 3 a pay cut
- 4 a raise
- 5 an hourly rate

36

36.3

- 1 C 2 A 3 B 4 G 5 H 6 E
7 D 8 I 9 F

36.4

- 1 healthcare
- 2 agriculture
- 3 finance
- 4 shipping
- 5 energy
- 6 advertising
- 7 journalism
- 8 tourism
- 9 aerospace

36.5

- A 3 B 2 C 9 D 8
E 4 F 1 G 6 H 10
I 7 J 11 K 12 L 5

36.6

- 1 Human Resources (HR)
- 2 Accounts / Finance
- 3 Legal
- 4 Administration
- 5 Public Relations (PR)
- 6 Sales
- 7 Marketing

37

37.4

- 1 trays
- 2 desk
- 3 bulletin board (US) / notice board (UK)
- 4 water cooler
- 5 trash can (US) / bin (UK)
- 6 filing cabinet
- 7 chair

37.5

- 1 laptop
- 2 envelope
- 3 stapler
- 4 paper
- 5 printer
- 6 pencil

37.6

- 1 B 2 A 3 C
- 4 A 5 B 6 A

37.7

- 1 calendar
- 2 scissors
- 3 photocopier
- 4 rubber bands
- 5 clipboard
- 6 laptop
- 7 shredder
- 8 paper clips
- 9 scanner
- 10 highlighter
- 11 envelope
- 12 hole punch

38

38.3

- 1 currency
- 2 cash machine
- 3 bank loan
- 4 check
- 5 stock exchange
- 6 bank statement
- 7 interest rate
- 8 mobile banking
- 9 PIN
- 10 credit card
- 11 wallet
- 12 mortgage
- 13 cash register
- 14 coins

38.4

- mortgage
- cash machine
- invoice
- wallet
- coins
- bank
- receipt
- check
- mobile banking
- stock exchange

38.5

- 1 The store has gone out of business because most people download movies now.

- 2 The bank charges \$10 per month for overdrafts.
- 3 The exchange rate has made trips to some countries more expensive.
- 4 If we can't sell more products, we will get into debt.
- 5 Our income fell after we lost an important client.

38.6

- 1 B 2 A 3 A
- 4 B 5 A

39

39.2

- 1 to get ahead
- 2 to take off
- 3 to take someone on
- 4 give and take
- 5 to step down

39.3

- 1 All our employees are fully trained and have **hands-on experience**.
- 2 Gavin **was fired** because he was caught stealing from the warehouse.
- 3 Bruno's career **took off** after he won an important new client.
- 4 People who work in childcare **have their hands full** all day.
- 5 We've **set our sights on** winning more industry awards.
- 6 I need to **tackle this problem head-on** or it will get worse.
- 7 Working well with clients involves a lot of **give and take**.

39.4

- 1 My boss started working here **at the bottom of the career** ladder.
- 2 Lucas has been **stuck in a dead-end job** for two years.
- 3 I don't work **a nine-to-five job** because I have two young children.
- 4 I'm **stepping down from this job** because I need more training.

39.5

- 1 Elena's chosen career **path** involves a lot of travel.
- 2 Can I call you back later? I'm **snowed** under right now.
- 3 Clive always goes the extra **mile** to deliver our products on time.
- 4 Some of the factory workers were **laid off** after our profits fell.

40

40.2

- 1 We easily reached a consensus on the best poster design.
- 2 Stefan is on vacation and will be absent from this meeting.
- 3 I'm sorry to interrupt, but your client is waiting in reception.
- 4 Our poor sales figures will be on the agenda today.

40.3

- A 3 B 4 C 1 D 5 E 2

40.4

- 1 on the agenda
- 2 to sum up
- 3 to attend a meeting
- 4 the main objective
- 5 to reach a consensus
- 6 absent
- 7 to run out of time
- 8 to give a presentation
- 9 action points

40.5

- 1 To sum up, sales of our older products have fallen this year.
- 2 Stefan is on vacation and will be absent from this meeting.
- 3 I'll talk through the report and then I'll take questions.
- 4 Our poor sales figures will be on the agenda today.
- 5 Let's wrap up this meeting. It's almost one o'clock.

41

41.3

- 1 This is a difficult job. Make sure you **do everything by the book**.
- 2 Great! We're **all on the same page** about this marketing campaign.
- 3 This client will never be satisfied because he keeps **moving the goalposts**.
- 4 Health and safety in the warehouse involves a lot of **red tape**.

41.4

- 1 Could I touch base with you for a quick update on this project?
- 2 Rohit clinched the deal after offering the clients a discount.
- 3 We're losing money, so we need a game plan for increasing sales.

④ We don't know the exact costs, but here's a ballpark figure.

41.5

- ① We expected a change of pace **after we received several large orders.**
- ② This product will never sell. We're **throwing money down the drain.**
- ③ This client will never be satisfied because **he keeps moving the goalposts.**
- ④ They've cornered the **market with their new range of shoes.**
- ⑤ This is a difficult job. Make **sure you do everything by the book.**

41.6

- A 2 B 6
C 1 D 7
E 4 F 5
G 3 H 8

42

42.4

- ① Professional achievements
- ② Career summary
- ③ Education
- ④ Key skills
- ⑤ Interests
- ⑥ References

42.5

- ① recruitment agency
- ② job ad (US) / advert (UK)
- ③ cover letter (US) / covering letter (UK)
- ④ portfolio

42.6

- ① to manage
- ② to have an interview
- ③ to negotiate
- ④ to organize
- ⑤ to supervise
- ⑥ to apply for a job
- ⑦ to collaborate
- ⑧ to fill out a form
- ⑨ to coordinate

42.7

- ① I am **responsible for** six other staff members.
- ② I have an **in-depth knowledge** of hair-coloring techniques.
- ③ I have a **proven track record** in the catering industry.
- ④ As an ex-car salesman, I have a **service-oriented** background.
- ⑤ I am **proficient in** all major types of accounting software.

43

43.3

- ① determined
- ② organization
- ③ public speaking
- ④ numeracy
- ⑤ flexible
- ⑥ competitive
- ⑦ practical
- ⑧ responsible
- ⑨ teamwork
- ⑩ research
- ⑪ punctual
- ⑫ initiative
- ⑬ fast learner
- ⑭ negotiating

43.4

professional, reliable, hardworking, responsible, administration, motivated, research, organized, calm

43.5

- ① fluent in languages
- ② attention to detail
- ③ time management
- ④ customer-focused
- ⑤ problem-solving

43.6

- ① confident
- ② patient
- ③ honest
- ④ research
- ⑤ innovative
- ⑥ ambitious
- ⑦ efficient
- ⑧ fast learner
- ⑨ organization
- ⑩ competitive
- ⑪ decision-making

43.7

- ① ambitious
- ② team player
- ③ energetic
- ④ interpersonal skills
- ⑤ efficient

44

44.4

- ① B ② C ③ D
④ A ⑤ F ⑥ H
⑦ E ⑧ I ⑨ G

44.5

- ① passengers
- ② platform

- ③ bicycle
- ④ pedestrian
- ⑤ commuters
- ⑥ coach
- ⑦ yacht
- ⑧ moped
- ⑨ van

44.6

- ① train
- ② helicopter
- ③ boat
- ④ ferry
- ⑤ camel
- ⑥ yacht
- ⑦ horse
- ⑧ taxi
- ⑨ van

44.7

- A 4 B 10 C 1 D 11 E 6
F 9 G 3 H 15 I 2 J 14
K 8 L 13 M 5 N 12 O 7

45

45.3

- ① seatbelt
- ② car wash
- ③ fuel
- ④ to check the tires (US) / tyres (UK)
- ⑤ to brake
- ⑥ speed camera
- ⑦ wipers
- ⑧ to slow down
- ⑨ pedestrian crossing
- ⑩ steering wheel
- ⑪ to check the oil
- ⑫ traffic jam
- ⑬ parking ticket
- ⑭ to signal (US) / to indicate (UK)

45.4

- ① trunk
- ② diesel
- ③ mechanic
- ④ gasoline
- ⑤ traffic jam
- ⑥ headlight
- ⑦ steering wheel
- ⑧ parking attendant

45.5

- ① hood (US) / bonnet (UK)
- ② trunk (US) / boot (UK)
- ③ tire (US) / tyre (UK)
- ④ wheel

45.6

- 1 parking lot
- 2 flat tire
- 3 car wash
- 4 wipers
- 5 to slow down
- 6 insurance
- 7 speed limit
- 8 oil

45.7

- 1 traffic lights
- 2 parking lot
- 3 to pass
- 4 wheel clamp
- 5 road sign
- 6 to set off
- 7 speed limit

46

46.4

- 1 north
- 2 northeast
- 3 east
- 4 southeast
- 5 south
- 6 southwest
- 7 west

46.5

- 1 turn
- 2 block
- 3 mile
- 4 distance
- 5 footpath

46.6

- 1 street
- 2 roadmap (US) / streetmap (UK)
- 3 key
- 4 shoulder (US) / hard shoulder (UK)
- 5 yard
- 6 intersection (US) / crossroads (UK)
- 7 sidewalk (US) / pavement (UK)
- 8 one-way street
- 9 avenue

46.7

- 1 to go / turn left
- 2 to go / turn right
- 3 to take the second right
- 4 to take the first left
- 5 to stop at (the hotel)
- 6 to go straight ahead (US) / on (UK)
- 7 to ask directions

46.8

- 1 A
- 2 B
- 3 A
- 4 C
- 5 B

47

47.5

- 1 to make a reservation
- 2 to check in
- 3 to check out
- 4 to stay in a hotel

47.6

- 1 room service
- 2 passport
- 3 apartment
- 4 luggage
- 5 boarding pass
- 6 laundry service
- 7 passport control
- 8 en-suite bathroom (UK)
- 9 cabin
- 10 window seat
- 11 to go abroad
- 12 all-inclusive
- 13 double room
- 14 hostel

47.7

- A 4 B 1 C 5 D 2 E 9 F 3
G 6 H 8 I 7 J 11 K 10 L 12

47.8

- 1 direct flight
- 2 to book a vacation
- 3 dorm
- 4 walking vacation
- 5 safe
- 6 one-way ticket
- 7 single room

48

48.2

- 1 We like to stay in places that are off **the beaten path**.
- 2 Zoe is really looking forward **to visiting the pyramids**.
- 3 We got **hopelessly lost when we tried to drive into Tokyo**.
- 4 The palace is such a tourist **trap in the summer**.
- 5 We're checking out **the zoo that you recommended**.
- 6 I love to get away **from it all when I'm on vacation**.
- 7 I'm taking Clara to look **around the park today**.
- 8 I save lots of money on train tickets **by booking in advance**.

48.3

- 1 I don't like going abroad because I **feel homesick**.
- 2 I save lots of money on train tickets by **booking in advance**.
- 3 We got **hopelessly lost** when we tried to drive into Tokyo.
- 4 We like to stay in places that are **off the beaten path**.

48.4

- 1 Brendan loves sports and has a real thirst for adventure.
- 2 I like to travel out of season, when it's nice and quiet.
- 3 This place is so different from home. It's such a culture shock.
- 4 Let's stop off at the gallery before we check into our hotel.
- 5 Dan's parents came to the airport to see him off.

48.5

- 1 This hotel looks very **run-down**. Let's stay somewhere else.
- 2 I don't like going abroad because I feel **homesick**.
- 3 I save lots of money on train tickets by **booking in advance**.
- 4 I love to **get away** from it all when I'm on vacation.
- 5 We don't need another suitcase. It's just a weekend **getaway**.

49

49.3

- 1 saddle
- 2 handlebar
- 3 pedal
- 4 frame

49.4

- 1 cycle pump
- 2 reflector
- 3 basket
- 4 bicycle lane

49.5

- 1 gear
- 2 hot drink container (US) / flask (UK)
- 3 campsite
- 4 tent
- 5 walking boots
- 6 pothole
- 7 camping stove
- 8 backpack / rucksack (UK)
- 9 lock

49.6

- 1 shower block
- 2 racing bike
- 3 unicycle
- 4 waterproofs
- 5 bike rack
- 6 tandem
- 7 campfire
- 8 caravan
- 9 tent
- 10 bicycle lane
- 11 barbecue
- 12 brakes

49.7

- A 3 B 6 C 1 D 18 E 2
F 10 G 7 H 4 I 5 J 11
K 16 L 8 M 13 N 9 O 17
P 12 Q 15 R 14

50

50.2

- 1 surfing
- 2 picnic basket
- 3 beach ball
- 4 wet suit
- 5 wave
- 6 sunscreen (US) / sun cream (UK)
- 7 snorkel and mask
- 8 life preserver (US) / life ring (UK)
- 9 kite
- 10 towel
- 11 flip-flops
- 12 jet ski
- 13 shell
- 14 sunbathing

50.3

- 1 wet suit
- 2 swimsuit
- 3 swimming trunks
- 4 sandcastle
- 5 kite
- 6 bodyboarding
- 7 life preserver
- 8 jet ski

50.4

- 1 bodyboarding 2 windbreak
- 3 windsurfing 4 sea 5 crab
- 6 deck chair 7 flippers
- 8 picnic blanket 9 sandcastle

50.5

- 1 B 2 A
- 3 C 4 A
- 5 B 6 A

51

51.4

- 1 cool
- 2 stifling
- 3 freezing
- 4 downpour
- 5 Fahrenheit
- 6 overcast
- 7 chilly
- 8 thunder
- 9 raindrop
- 10 humidity
- 11 flood

51.5

- 1 thundery 2 rainy
- 3 cloudy 4 icy
- 5 windy

51.6

- 1 drought
- 2 blizzard
- 3 lightning
- 4 snowflake
- 5 snowstorm
- 6 heatwave
- 7 puddle
- 8 gale

51.7

- A 7 B 1 C 3 D 8
E 6 F 2 G 5 H 10
I 4 J 9 K 12 L 11

52

52.2

- 1 wood
- 2 canyon
- 3 ocean
- 4 high tide
- 5 sand dune
- 6 grassland
- 7 wave
- 8 low tide
- 9 glacier
- 10 rocks
- 11 cave
- 12 mountain range
- 13 swamp
- 14 farmland

52.3

- 1 countryside
- 2 canyon
- 3 plateau

- 4 volcano
- 5 meadow
- 6 rain forest (US) / rainforest (UK)
- 7 mountain range
- 8 polar region

52.4

- 1 hill
- 2 forest
- 3 peak
- 4 stream
- 5 river

52.5

- 1 C 2 B 3 A 4 C
5 A 6 B 7 A

53

53.2

- 1 Fossil fuels such as coal and oil produce carbon dioxide.
- 2 Carbon dioxide is one of the best-known greenhouse gases.
- 3 Solar panels on your house can help you save electricity.
- 4 Factory emissions are a cause of global warming.
- 5 It can be much cheaper to use renewable energy.

53.3

- 1 endangered
- 2 global warming
- 3 wind power
- 4 solar power
- 5 alternative energy

53.4

- 1 We need to **tackle pollution** in our rivers.
- 2 Dinosaurs became **extinct** millions of years ago.
- 3 The traffic in our cities is **harmful to the environment**.
- 4 We can reduce pollution by using more types of **alternative energy**.
- 5 **Climate change** is a huge threat to many animals.

53.5

- 1 This **wind farm** has been running for several years.
- 2 We must work together to stop the **destruction** of our forests.
- 3 **Climate change** is a huge threat to many animals.
- 4 If we don't reduce pollution, Earth will undergo **irreversible change**.

54

54.4

- 1 hamster
- 2 to quack
- 3 doghouse (US) / kennel (UK)
- 4 fish
- 5 to squeak
- 6 rabbit hutch
- 7 parrot
- 8 basket

54.5

- 1 horse
- 2 turkey
- 3 sheep
- 4 to purr
- 5 to meow
- 6 mouse
- 7 to croak
- 8 donkey
- 9 collar

54.6

- 1 whiskers
- 2 tail
- 3 paws
- 4 claws

54.7

- 1 to scratch
- 2 goose
- 3 tortoise
- 4 aquarium
- 5 bird seed

54.8

- A 10 B 6 C 3 D 1 E 2
F 5 G 7 H 4 I 9 J 8

55

55.3

- 1 B
- 2 A
- 3 B
- 4 C
- 5 C

55.4

- 1 koala
- 2 frog
- 3 giraffe
- 4 chipmunk
- 5 snake
- 6 bison
- 7 polar bear

55.5

- 1 bat
- 2 buffalo
- 3 hippopotamus
- 4 tiger
- 5 wolf
- 6 elephant
- 7 mongoose
- 8 jaguar

55.6

- 1 gazelle
- 2 lion
- 3 moose
- 4 zebra
- 5 to roar
- 6 panda
- 7 to burrow
- 8 yak
- 9 tapir
- 10 to swing
- 11 tiger
- 12 raccoon
- 13 to hunt
- 14 meerkat

56

56.4

BUGS:

moth, spider, wasp, caterpillar, ant, snail

BIRDS:

hawk, vulture, penguin, duck, swan, dove

56.5

- 1 to hatch
- 2 to hoot
- 3 to sing
- 4 to peck
- 5 to swoop

56.6

- 1 beak
- 2 wing
- 3 claw

56.7

- 1 claw
- 2 to flap
- 3 toucan
- 4 dove
- 5 pelican
- 6 seagull
- 7 beak
- 8 caterpillar

56.8

- 1 woodpecker
- 2 worm
- 3 eagle
- 4 butterfly
- 5 beetle
- 6 chicken
- 7 parrot
- 8 cockroach
- 9 pelican

57

57.3

- 1 B 2 D 3 A 4 E 5 C

57.4

- 1 jellyfish
- 2 turtle
- 3 squid
- 4 lobster
- 5 eel
- 6 shark

57.5

seahorse, dolphin, otter, mussel, lobster, ray, walrus, clam, swordfish, oyster, jellyfish, octopus, crab, seal

57.6

- 1 A 2 C 3 B 4 A 5 C 6 B

57.7

- 1 oyster
- 2 porpoise
- 3 killer whale
- 4 sea lion
- 5 a school of fish
- 6 lobster
- 7 squid
- 8 blue whale
- 9 eel

58

58.2

- 1 to make models
- 2 to do karaoke
- 3 to collect stamps
- 4 to take photos
- 5 to go camping
- 6 to fly a kite
- 7 to see a play
- 8 to have a picnic
- 9 to paint
- 10 to knit
- 11 to do puzzles

58.3

- 1 C 2 B 3 D 4 A

58.4

- to collect stamps
- to draw
- to sew
- to visit a museum
- to stay home
- to ride a horse
- to bake
- to do yoga
- to go to a book club

58.5

- to go jogging
- to write
- to go to a party
- to do the gardening
- to play video games
- to play board games
- to play a musical instrument
- to go foraging
- to go to the gym
- to walk / to hike
- to watch television
- to listen to music
- to do exercise
- to arrange flowers

59

59.2

- to run
- to spell
- to carry
- to pull
- to point
- to taste
- to sing
- to think
- to repair
- to whisper
- to work
- to smell
- to blow
- to decide

59.3

- A 2 B 3 C 1 D 6 E 4
F 5 G 7 H 10 I 8 J 14
K 13 L 9 M 12 N 11

59.4

- 1 B 2 A 3 D 4 E 5 C

59.5

- 1 C 2 A 3 A
4 B 5 C

60

60.3

- skating
- fishing
- basketball
- cricket
- hockey
- rugby
- tennis
- golf
- archery

60.4

- rock climbing
- surfing
- judo
- motor racing
- volleyball
- paragliding
- skydiving
- skateboarding

60.5

- 1 B 2 C 3 B 4 A 5 B 6 C

60.6

- badminton
- baseball
- gymnastics
- cycling
- squash
- skateboarding
- scuba diving
- table tennis
- skydiving
- volleyball
- abseiling
- swimming

61

61.4

- penalty
- to be booked
- half time
- flag
- red card
- goalkeeper
- corner kick
- stoppage time (US) / injury time (UK)
- field (US) / pitch (UK)
- manager
- substitutes
- to be sent off
- final whistle
- linesman

61.5

- to score a goal
- to kick
- to lose
- final whistle
- fans
- mascot
- to tackle
- full time
- to tie

61.6

- A 4 B 1 C 5 D 2 E 3
F 7 G 6 H 9 I 8 J 10
K 12 L 11

61.7

- to be booked
- penalty spot
- to kick
- mascot
- to tie
- throw-in
- forward
- red card
- linesman
- bar
- fans
- midfielder

61.8

- 1 D 2 A 3 C
4 E 5 B

62

62.3

- 1 C 2 A 3 B
4 E 5 D

62.4

- swimming cap
- swimsuit
- armband
- float
- swimming trunks
- flipper

62.5

- boxing ring
- arrow
- flipper
- stopwatch
- hurdles
- bow
- gym
- skis
- lifejacket
- pool cue

62.6

EQUIPMENT:

skis, pool cue, fishing rod,

helmet, roller skates, baseball bat

VENUES:

tennis court, ice rink, stadium,

ski slope, golf course, running track

62.7

- 1 paddle
- 2 arrow
- 3 shuttlecock
- 4 snowboard
- 5 helmet
- 6 bowling pins
- 7 harness

63

63.4

- 1 science-fiction
- 2 autobiography
- 3 travel writing
- 4 crime fiction
- 5 e-reader
- 6 nature writing
- 7 biography
- 8 cookbook
- 9 novel
- 10 dictionary
- 11 textbook / course book
- 12 encyclopedia
- 13 gossip magazine
- 14 horoscope

63.5

- 1 author
- 2 novel
- 3 guidebook
- 4 romance
- 5 puzzles
- 6 hardback

63.6

- 1 I flipped through the guidebook **and decided to buy it.**
- 2 His new novel has received **glowing reviews from all the critics.**
- 3 I'm reading a crime novel. **It's a real page-turner.**
- 4 I find the plot difficult to **understand in most fantasy novels.**
- 5 Her latest novel is a **bestseller around the world.**

63.7

- A 4 B 2 C 6 D 1 E 3
F 5 G 10 H 9 I 7 J 8

64

64.5

- 1 saxophone
- 2 flute
- 3 clarinet
- 4 trombone
- 5 guitar
- 6 violin
- 7 cello
- 8 electric guitar
- 9 keyboard

64.6

- 1 to perform
- 2 opera
- 3 to play the trumpet
- 4 rock
- 5 to conduct
- 6 to compose
- 7 classical
- 8 to listen
- 9 country

64.7

- 1 solo
- 2 lyrics
- 3 choir
- 4 guitar player
- 5 microphone
- 6 group
- 7 conductor
- 8 festival

64.8

- 1 C 2 C 3 A
4 B 5 B 6 A

65

65.3

- 1 opera
- 2 romantic comedy
- 3 thriller
- 4 horror
- 5 ballet

65.4

- 1 costumes
- 2 multiplex
- 3 script
- 4 popcorn
- 5 villain
- 6 usher
- 7 cartoon
- 8 stunt
- 9 director

65.5

- 1 script
- 2 hero
- 3 movie
- 4 dialog
- 5 encore
- 6 audience
- 7 box office
- 8 crime drama
- 9 props
- 10 villain

65.6

- 1 orchestra seating (US) / stalls (UK)
- 2 orchestra pit
- 3 stage
- 4 balcony
- 5 circle

65.7

- 1 screen
- 2 costumes
- 3 action movie
- 4 movie star
- 5 audience
- 6 cartoon
- 7 encore

66

66.4

- 1 children's show (US) / children's TV (UK)
- 2 comedy
- 3 news
- 4 cooking show
- 5 talk show (US) / chat show (UK)
- 6 period / costume drama

66.5

- A 5 B 7
C 2 D 4
E 1 F 3
G 6 H 9
I 11 J 8
K 12 L 10

66.6

- episode
documentary
channel
remote
satire
reporter
weather
drama
screen
preview
sitcom

66.7

- 1 to change channel
- 2 thriller
- 3 to record
- 4 season (US) / series (UK)
- 5 weather
- 6 to turn down the volume
- 7 talk show (US) / chat show (UK)
- 8 video on demand
- 9 shopping channel
- 10 couch potato
- 11 to turn off

66.8

- 1 weather 2 show
- 3 reporter 4 drama
- 5 interview 6 channel
- 7 crime 8 cartoon

67

67.2

- 1 Lee's **claim to fame** was that he could eat five burgers in five minutes.
- 2 **The opening night** of the show was a great success.
- 3 Lucinda is used to being **in the public eye**.
- 4 The success of her latest movie has **gone to her head**.

67.3

- 1 My favorite actors were on the red carpet this evening.
- 2 Social media has supported the rise of celebrity culture.
- 3 This singer's wedding was headline news last week.
- 4 Everyone was talking about her attention-grabbing dress.

67.4

- 1 John would really love to have **his name in lights**.
- 2 This morning's newspaper **headline is shocking!**
- 3 Kelly has had a truly meteoric **rise in the music industry**.
- 4 Some people go on talent **shows to become famous**.
- 5 Politicians can easily **be exploited by the media**.
- 6 The politician's lies were **exposed in the interview**.

67.5

- A 6 B 1
C 4 D 3
E 2 F 5

68

68.6

- 1 C 2 B 3 A 4 B 5 C

68.7

- 1 sore
- 2 pain
- 3 bite
- 4 sprain
- 5 flu
- 6 high blood pressure
- 7 swollen

68.8

SICKNESS:

food poisoning, diabetes, appendicitis, chickenpox, mumps, cold

INJURIES:

broken bone, wound, bruise, burn, sting, cut

68.9

- 1 mumps
- 2 cut
- 3 asthma
- 4 stress
- 5 virus
- 6 migraine
- 7 symptoms
- 8 eczema

69

69.4

- 1 B 2 A 3 D 4 E 5 C
6 H 7 I 8 G 9 F

69.5

- 1 prescription
- 2 ambulance
- 3 appointment
- 4 syringe
- 5 to heal
- 6 to exercise
- 7 injection
- 8 treatment
- 9 to resuscitate

69.6

- 1 antiseptic wipes
- 2 adhesive bandage (US) / plaster (UK)
- 3 bandage
- 4 cotton pads (US) / cotton wool (UK)
- 5 adhesive tape
- 6 safety pin

- 7 ointment
- 8 scissors
- 9 painkillers
- 10 tweezers

69.7

stethoscope, physical therapy, operation, patient, blood test, inhaler, paramedic, bandage, ointment

69.8

- A 13 B 4 C 14 D 1 E 15
F 5 G 2 H 6 I 8 J 3
K 7 L 9 M 11 N 16 O 10 P 12

70

70.3

- 1 A 2 E 3 B 4 F 5 C
6 G 7 D 8 I 9 H

70.4

- 1 B 2 B 3 A 4 A 5 A 6 C 7 A

70.5

- 1 Pedro has given up chocolate this month.
- 2 I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're low in fat.
- 3 Brown bread is a good source of fiber.
- 4 You should eat smaller portions if you want to lose weight.
- 5 Convenience food saves people time, but isn't always good for them.

70.6

- 1 I'm trying to **cut down on** sugary drinks because I know they're bad for me.
- 2 Mia must not eat nuts because she's **allergic to** them.
- 3 I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're **low in** fat.
- 4 It's okay to **eat** treats like cake **in moderation**.

71

71.5

- 1 circuit training
- 2 to skip
- 3 to cool down
- 4 locker room
- 5 spa
- 6 to meditate
- 7 to squat
- 8 aromatherapy
- 9 yoga

71.6

- 1 elliptical (US) / cross-trainer (UK)
- 2 weights
- 3 exercise mat
- 4 personal trainer
- 5 treadmill
- 6 exercise bike

71.7

- 1 to work out (US) / to keep fit (UK)
- 2 to sleep well
- 3 to stretch
- 4 to relax / to chill out
- 5 lockers
- 6 acupuncture
- 7 heart rate
- 8 push-up (US) / press-up (UK)
- 9 counseling (US) / counselling (UK)
- 10 massage
- 11 sit-up
- 12 jump rope (US) / skipping rope (UK)
- 13 boot camp

71.8

- 1 personal trainer
- 2 treadmill
- 3 to chill out
- 4 boot camp
- 5 spa
- 6 Pilates
- 7 steam room

71.9

- 1 reflexology
- 2 exercise class
- 3 sauna
- 4 steam room
- 5 to sleep well
- 6 to warm up

72

72.2

- 1 town square
- 2 fountain
- 3 castle
- 4 store (US) / shop (UK)
- 5 town hall
- 6 restaurant
- 7 library

72.3

- 1 hospital
- 2 pharmacy
- 3 temple
- 4 factory
- 5 nightclub

72.4

- 1 B
- 2 A

- 3 C
- 4 A
- 5 C

72.5

- 1 post office
- 2 mosque
- 3 shopping mall
- 4 theater (US) / theatre (UK)
- 5 fire station
- 6 office building
- 7 village
- 8 cemetery
- 9 church
- 10 gas station (US) / petrol station (UK)
- 11 park
- 12 commercial district
- 13 law court
- 14 city

73

73.4

- 1 greengrocer
- 2 baker
- 3 fish dealer (US) / fishmonger (UK)
- 4 bookstore (US) / bookshop (UK)
- 5 boutique
- 6 toy store (US) / toy shop (UK)
- 7 butcher
- 8 street market
- 9 florist

73.5

- 1 to try on
- 2 bank
- 3 to sell
- 4 jewelers
- 5 to exchange
- 6 hardware store
- 7 to fit
- 8 to choose
- 9 delicatessen

73.6

- 1 You can buy almost anything you want at the **flea market** in town.
- 2 It's always worth **shopping around** when buying a new car.
- 3 I love going **bargain-hunting** at my local market.
- 4 I thought the restaurant was **overpriced**. The food was very disappointing.
- 5 The local hardware store has **slashed its prices**. You can find some real bargains.

73.7

- 1 a good deal
- 2 to slash prices

- 3 on a tight budget
- 4 a flea market
- 5 to shop around
- 6 a rip-off
- 7 bargain-hunting

74

74.4

- 1 exit
- 2 cashier
- 3 cash register (US) / till (UK)
- 4 shopping bag / carrier bag (UK)
- 5 checkout
- 6 shopping cart (US) / trolley (UK)
- 7 basket

74.5

- 1 convenient
- 2 receipt
- 3 special offer
- 4 basement
- 5 customer
- 6 guarantee
- 7 escalator

74.6

- 1 C
- 2 D
- 3 A
- 4 B

74.7

- 1 food court
- 2 upmarket
- 3 closed
- 4 price tag

74.8

- A 3 B 1 C 6
D 2 E 4 F 9
G 12 H 5 I 7
J 10 K 8 L 11

75

75.2

- 1 There are lots of green **spaces** in the city for people to relax in the summer.
- 2 There's a greater **choice** of cafés and restaurants in large cities.
- 3 Moscow has a **lively** nightlife, with bars and nightclubs that stay open until dawn.
- 4 The **road** work meant that it took me two hours to arrive at the office today.
- 5 It's sometimes impossible to get on the bus during **rush** hour.
- 6 The **pollution** in my city can be terrible in the summer months.

75.3

- 1 Overcrowding on London's trains means it's often hard to find a seat.
- 2 I offer guided tours of the city's historic buildings.
- 3 Good infrastructure, such as roads and telecommunications, is essential for a modern city.

75.4

- A 5
- B 3
- C 2
- D 4
- E 1

75.5

- 1 The **pace of life is much faster in the city** than in the countryside.
- 2 The **vandalism in my area makes** the buildings look very ugly.
- 3 A good **way to avoid traffic jams is to** travel by train.
- 4 The **road work meant that it took me** two hours to arrive at the office today.

76

76.3

- 1 password
- 2 artificial intelligence
- 3 e-reader
- 4 smartwatch
- 5 USB drive
- 6 camera
- 7 plug
- 8 wireless
- 9 MP3 player
- 10 smartphone
- 11 remote control
- 12 memory card
- 13 flashlight (US) / torch (UK)
- 14 hands-free headset

76.4

- C
- E
- D
- A
- B

76.5

- 1 GPS
- 2 voice recorder
- 3 Wi-Fi
- 4 circuit
- 5 bulb
- 6 laptop
- 7 webcam

- speakers
- battery
- router
- remote control
- power cord
- tablet

76.6

- 1 computer desk
- 2 keyboard
- 3 mouse pad (US) / mat (UK)
- 4 mouse
- 5 wire

76.7

- 1 bulb
- 2 plug
- 3 tablet
- 4 camera
- 5 laptop
- 6 circuit

77

77.2

- 1 The car was expensive, but it will save us money in the long **run**.
- 2 Higher prices could be the **shape** of things to come.
- 3 It's only a matter of **time** before we sell one of these paintings.
- 4 Laila is **making** predictions about what will happen in the new year.

77.3

- 1 I really want to buy the latest model of their smartphone.
- 2 My uncle's a technophobe. He still uses a typewriter.
- 3 The internet has caused a revolution in the way we learn.
- 4 Seb's such a technophile. He has to have the latest phone.

77.4

- 1 You need **to be computer literate to** find a good job these days.
- 2 My new smartphone **is light-years ahead of** my old one.
- 3 CDs and cassettes have **become obsolete because of** online streaming.
- 4 In **this digital age, many** people have a laptop and smartphone.
- 5 The research scientists **made an amazing breakthrough**.

77.5

- A 5
- B 2

- C 4
- D 3
- E 1

78

78.3

- 1 steam
- 2 to record
- 3 to observe
- 4 crystals
- 5 cloning
- 6 battery
- 7 hypothesis

78.4

- 1 safety goggles
- 2 microscope
- 3 Bunsen burner

78.5

- 1 crystals
- 2 pestle
- 3 to pour
- 4 cells
- 5 physics
- 6 to freeze
- 7 molecules

78.6

- 1 to boil
- 2 beaker
- 3 gas
- 4 to record
- 5 results
- 6 to burn
- 7 steam
- 8 reaction
- 9 static electricity

78.7

- A
- A
- B
- A
- C

Word list

Numbers refer to the unit number.
Words separated by a forward slash
usually indicate the differences between
US and UK spelling.

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